

Expt No : 9

logistic Regression

Date : 15-09-23

Aim:

To implement the Logistic regression algorithm using Python to classify given data into binary or multi-class categories and evaluate the model's performance.

Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Import the required libraries (numpy, pandas, scikit-learn)
3. Load the dataset (`Social_Network_Ads.csv`) file.
4. Select the input features (`Age`, `Estimated Salary`) and the output label (`Purchased`)
5. Split the data into training and testing sets using `train-test-split()`.
6. Create a `logistic Regression()` model.
7. Train the model using `fit()` on training data.
8. Predict the output for test data using `predict()`
9. Evaluate the model using accuracy score and classification report.
10. Stop.

Program:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
df = pd.read_csv('Social_Network_Ads.csv')
print(df.head())
print("\nDataset Info:\n")
print(df.info())
features("\nFeatures:\n", features[:5])
features = df.iloc[:, [2, 3]].values
label = df.iloc[:, 4].values
print("\nFeatures:\n", features[:5])
print("\nLabels:\n", label[:10])
for i in range(1, 40):
    x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        features, label, test_size=0.2, random_state=i)
    model = LogisticRegression()
    model.fit(x_train, y_train)
    train_score = model.score(x_train, y_train)
    test_score = model.score(x_test, y_test)
    if test_score > train_score:
        print("Test {} Train {} Random State {}".format(
            test_score, train_score, i))
```

```

x-train, x-test, y-train, y-test = train_test_split (features,
label, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 42)

final Model = LogisticRegression()
final Model.fit (x-train, y-train)
print ("In Training Accuracy : ", final Model.score(x-train, y-train))
print ("Testing Accuracy : ", final Model.score(x-test, y-test))
print ("In Classification Report :\n")
print (classification_report (label, final Model.predict
(features)))

```

Output:

Output:

Training Accuracy : 0.824375

Testing Accuracy : 0.9125

Classification Report :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.85	0.92	0.89	257
1	0.84	0.71	0.77	143
accuracy			0.85	400
macro avg	0.85	0.82	0.83	400
weighted avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	400

Logistic Regression Model

Logistic regression model is a type of regression model which is used to predict the probability of occurrence of an event based on one or more independent variables.

The logistic regression model is based on the principle of maximum likelihood estimation. It uses the logit function to model the relationship between the dependent variable and the independent variables.

The logistic regression model is widely used in various fields such as medicine, social sciences, and business to predict the probability of occurrence of an event based on one or more independent variables.

Report: We have built a classifier model successfully

Result: The Logistic Regression classifier model implemented on the given dataset and predicted the purchase behaviour of users with an overall accuracy of 83.4% and of 85.1% with training accuracy of 91.2% and testing accuracy of 89.2%.