

Expt No : 9

## Logistic Regression

Date : 15-09-23

Aim:-

To implement the Logistic regression algorithm using Python to classify given data into binary or multi class categories and evaluate the model's performance.

Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Import the required libraries (numpy, pandas, sklearn)
3. Load the dataset (Social-Network-Ads.csv) file.
4. Select the input features (Age, Estimated Salary) and the output label (Purchased)
5. Split the data into training and testing sets using `train-test-split`.
6. Create a `LogisticRegression()` model.
7. Train the model using `fit()` on training data.
8. Predict the output for test data using `predict()`
9. Evaluate the model using accuracy score and classification report.
10. Stop.

## Program:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
df = pd.read_csv('Social-Network-Ads.csv')
print(df.head())
print("\n Dataset Info: \n")
print(df.info())
features = (" \n Features: \n", features[:5])
features = df.iloc[:, [2, 3]].values
label = df.iloc[:, 4].values
print("\n Features: \n", features[:5])
print("\n Labels: \n", label[:10])
for i in range(1, 40):
    x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
        features, label, test_size=0.2, random_state=i)
    model = LogisticRegression()
    model.fit(x_train, y_train)
    train_score = model.score(x_train, y_train)
    test_score = model.score(x_test, y_test)
    if test_score > train_score:
        print("Test {} Train {} Random State {}".format(
            test_score, train_score, i))
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(features,
label, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
final Model = LogisticRegression()
```

```
final Model.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
print("\n Training Accuracy: ", final Model.score(x_train,
y_train))
```

```
print("Testing Accuracy: ", final Model.score(x_test, y_test))
```

```
print("\n Classification Report: \n")
```

```
print(classification_report(label, final Model.predict(
features)))
```

Output:

Output:

Training Accuracy : 0.834375

Testing Accuracy : 0.9125

Classification Report :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.85	0.93	0.89	257
1	0.84	0.71	0.77	143
accuracy			0.85	400
macro avg	0.85	0.82	0.83	400
weighted avg	0.85	0.85	0.85	400

Report:

Result:

The Logistic Regression classifier model successfully implemented on the given dataset and predicted the purchase behaviour of users with an overall accuracy of 85.1% with training accuracy of 83.4% and testing accuracy of 91.2%.