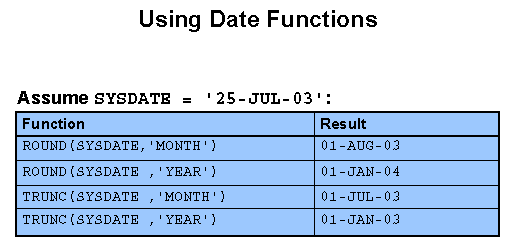
LPAD(to\_char(hire\_date, 'fmDD-MON-YYYY'),11,'0')

select to\_char(sysdate,'fm ddth "of" Mon YYYY')

COUNT (\*) – returns the number of rows in a table

SELECT AVG (NVL (commission\_pct, 0))

FROM employees;



NVL (city, 'Unavailable' )

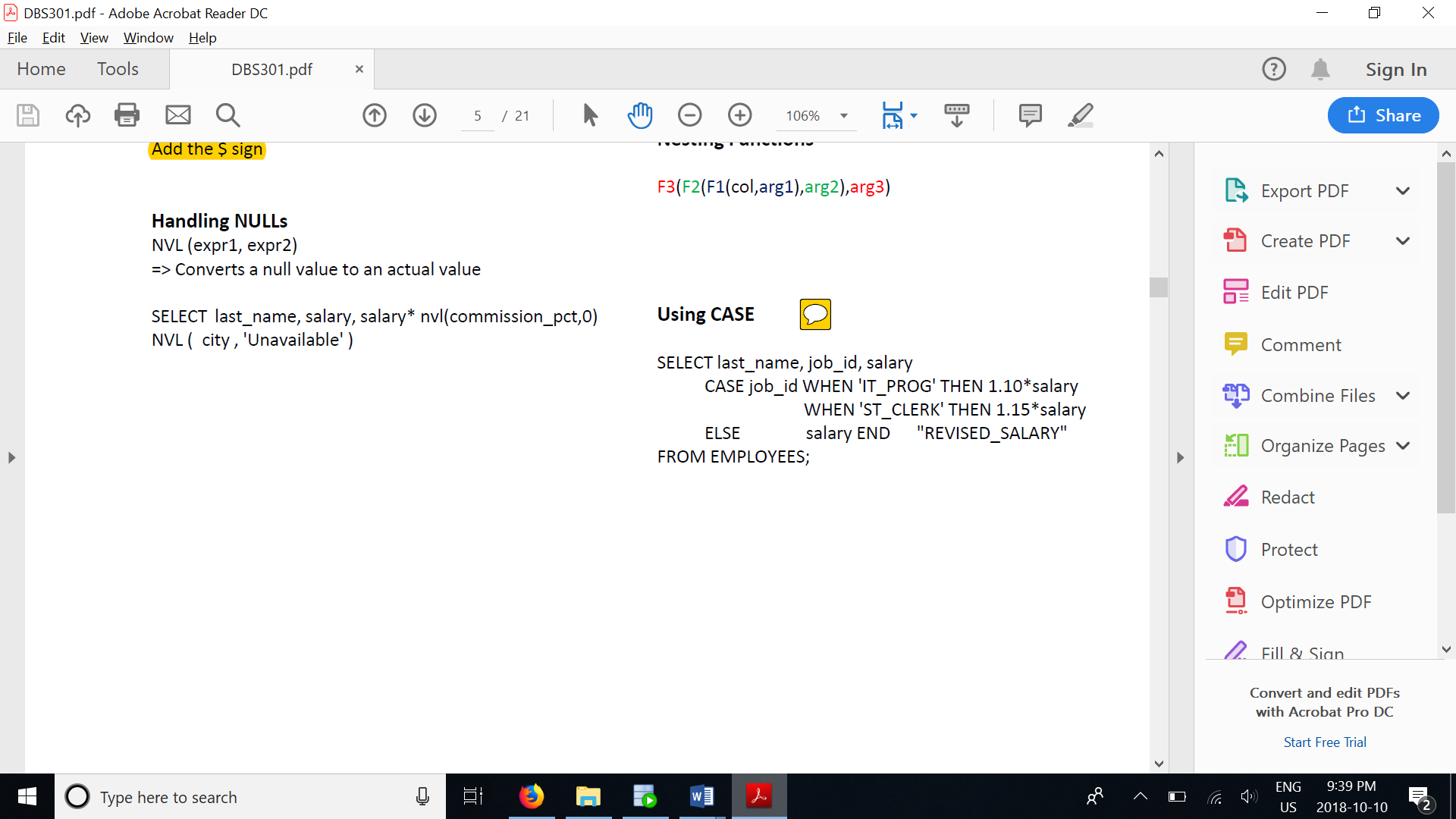
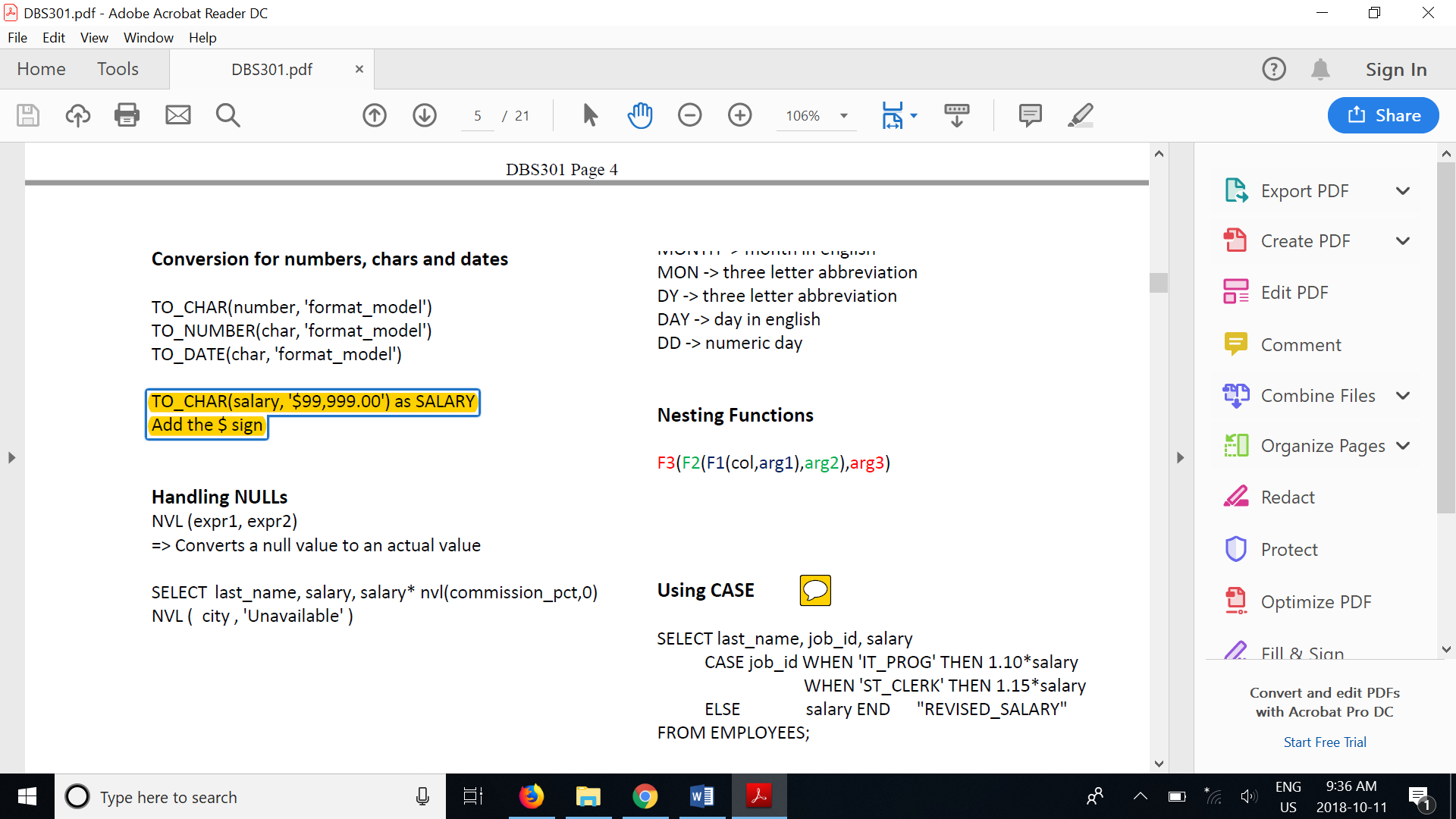
SELECT last\_name, job\_id, salary

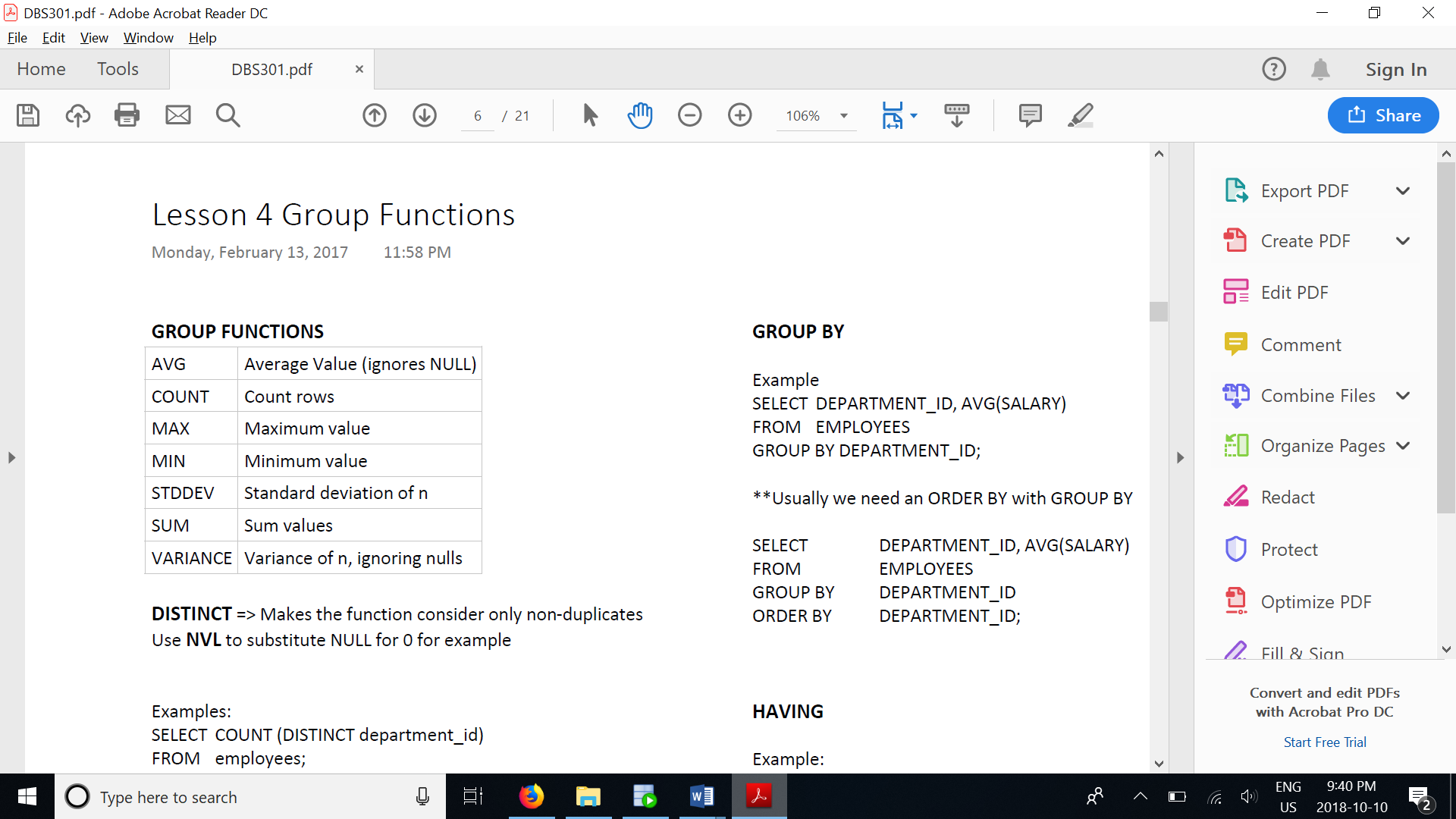
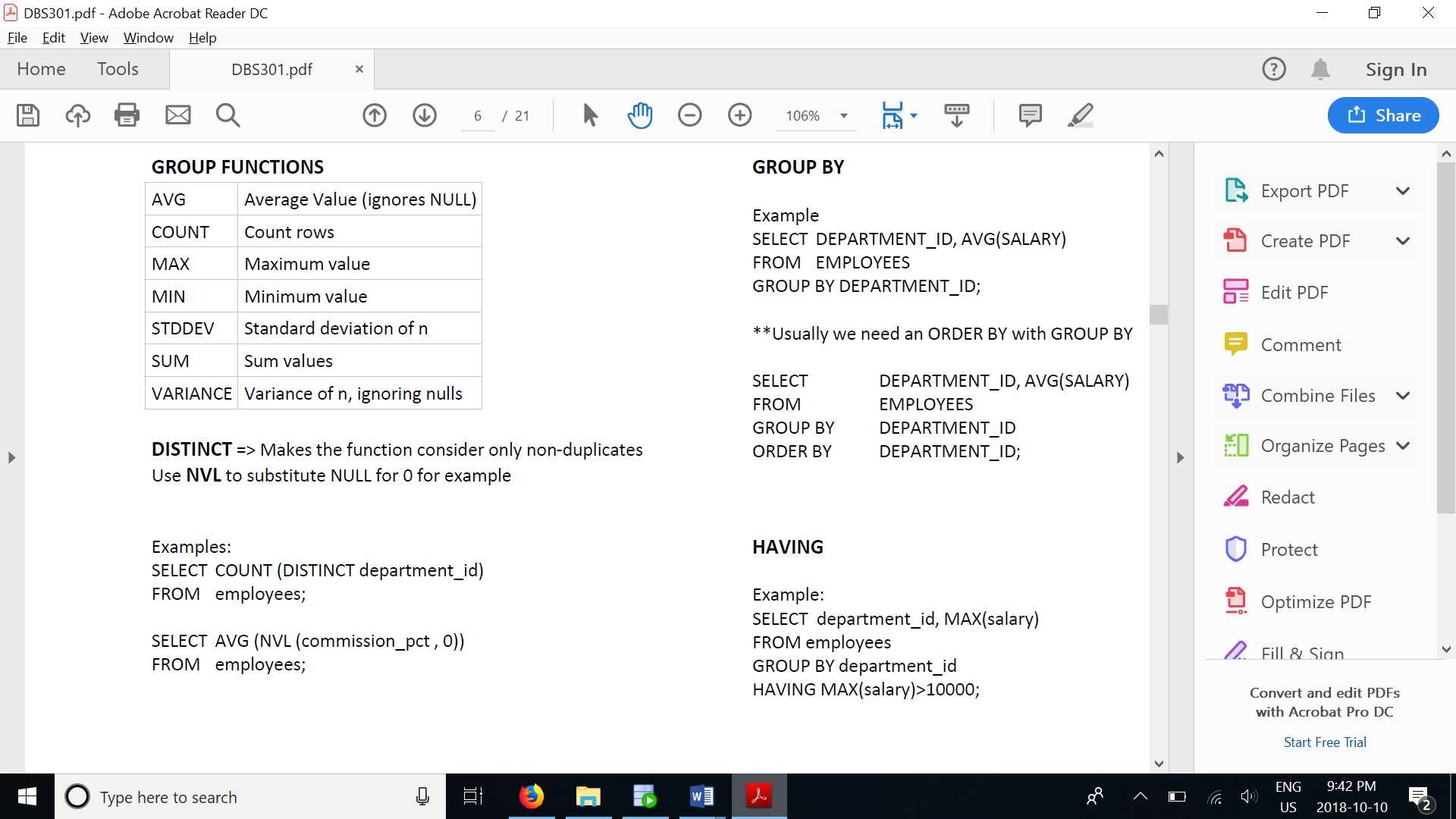
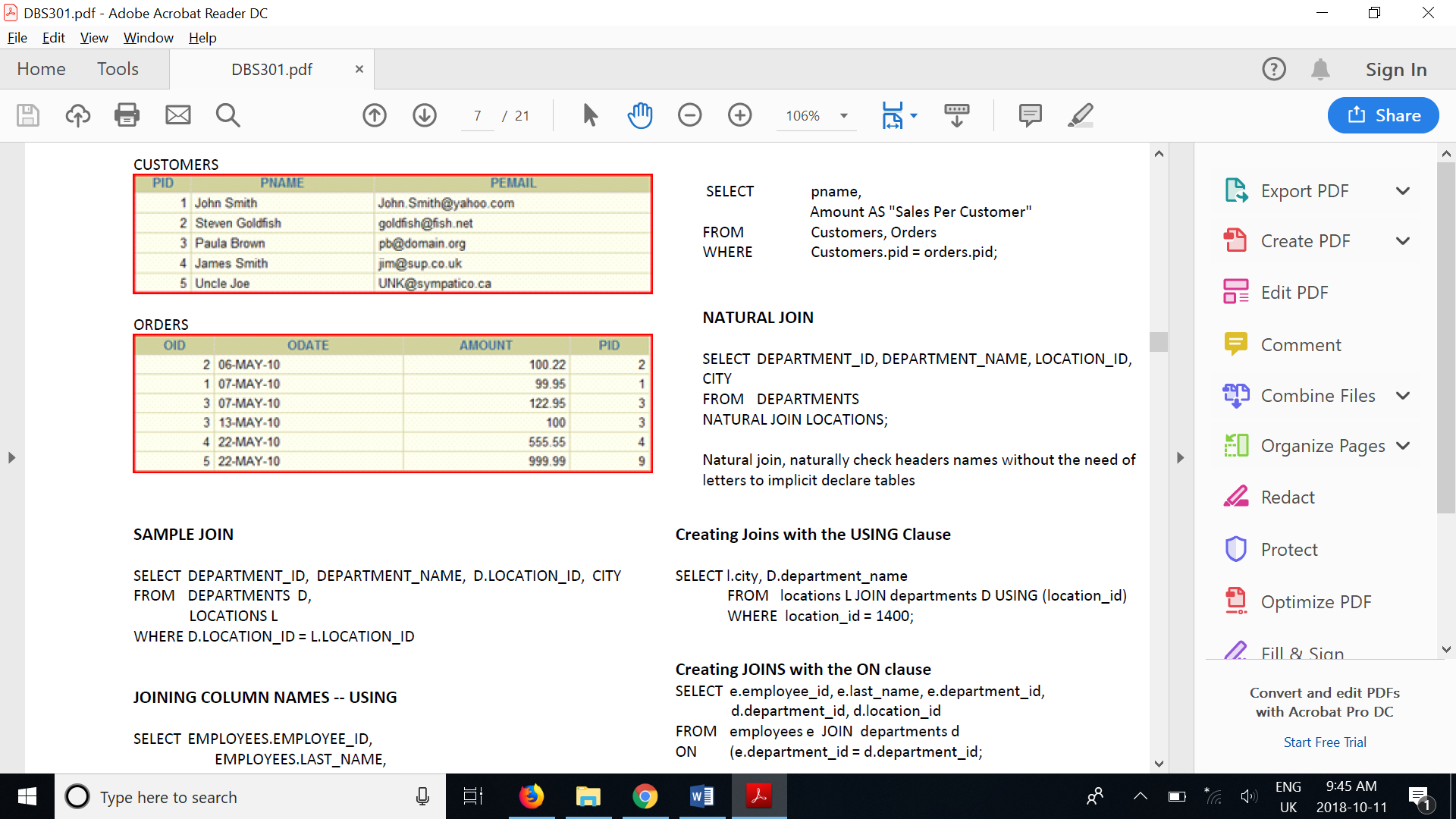
CASE job\_id WHEN 'IT\_PROG' THEN 1.10\*salary

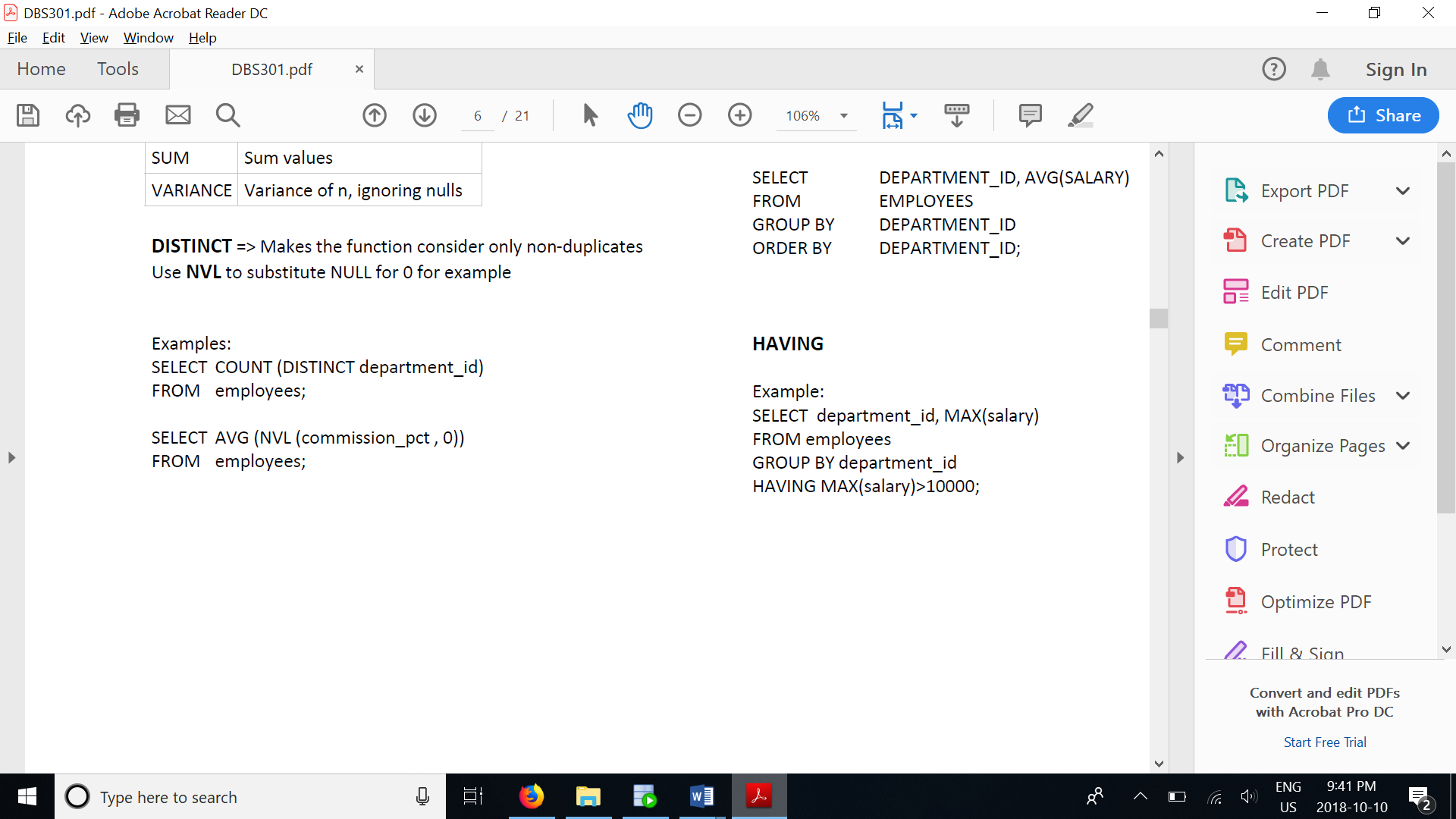
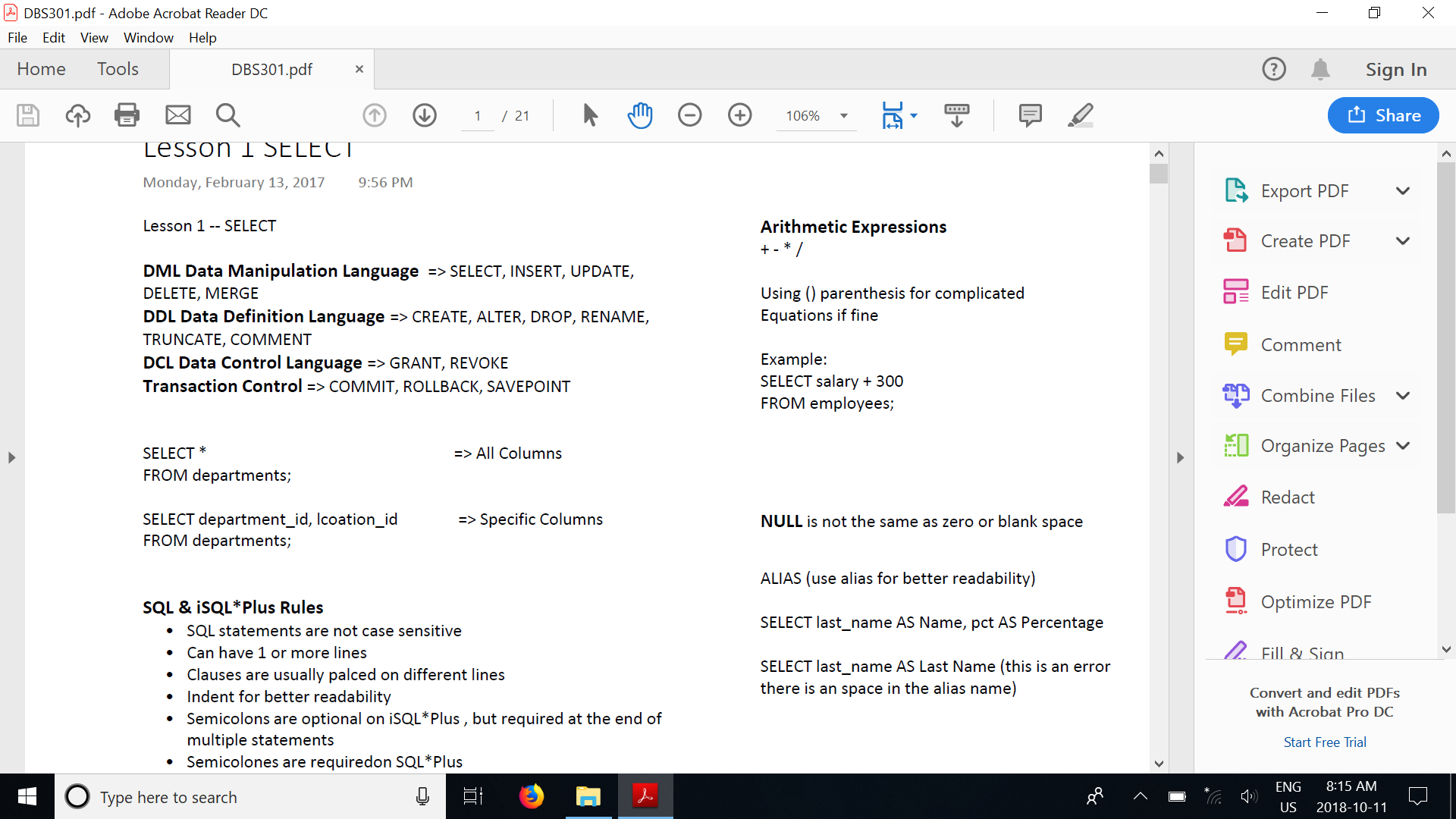
WHEN 'ST\_CLERK' THEN 1.15\*salary

ELSE salary END "REVISED\_SALARY"

FROM EMPLOYEES;

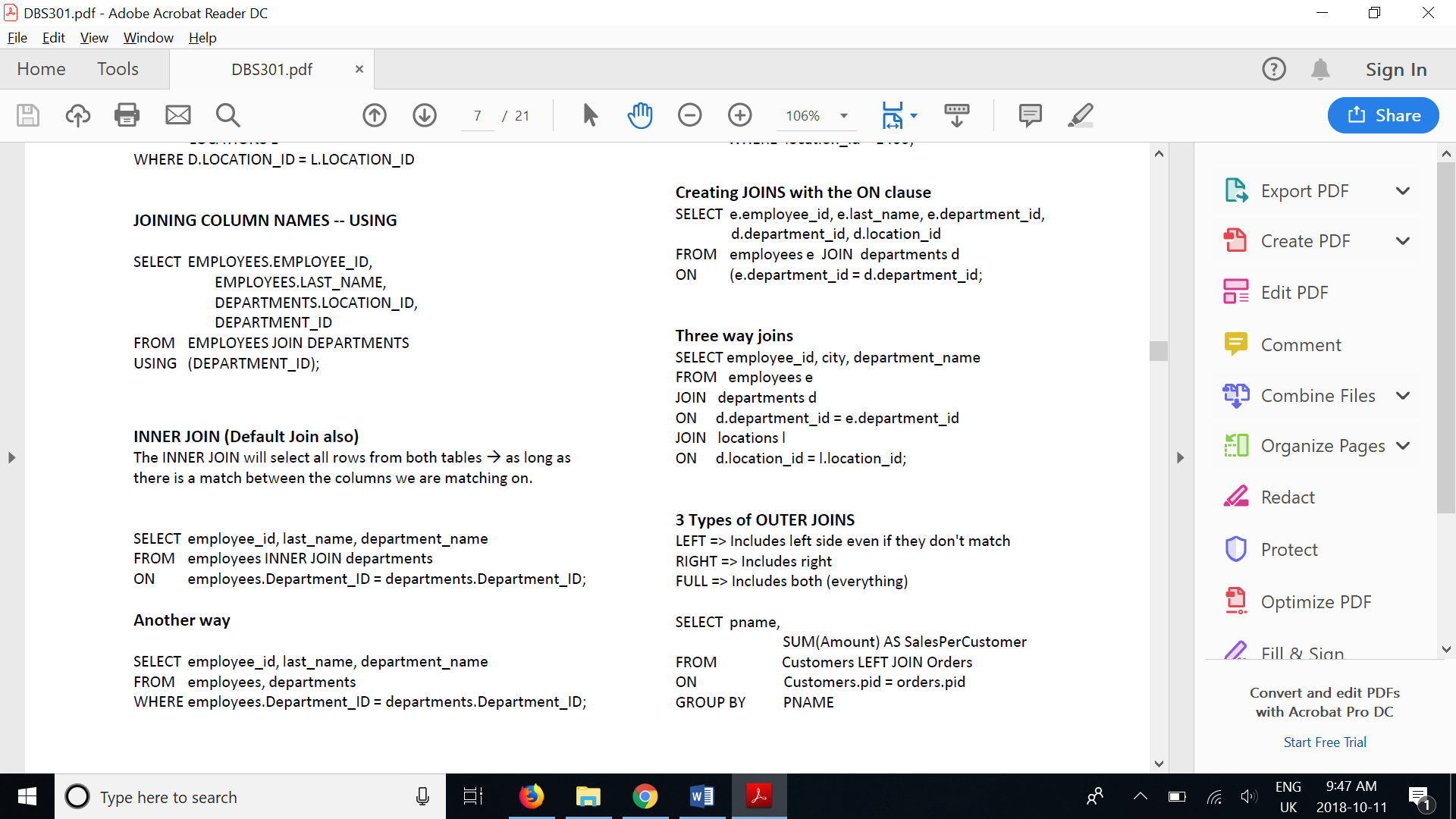
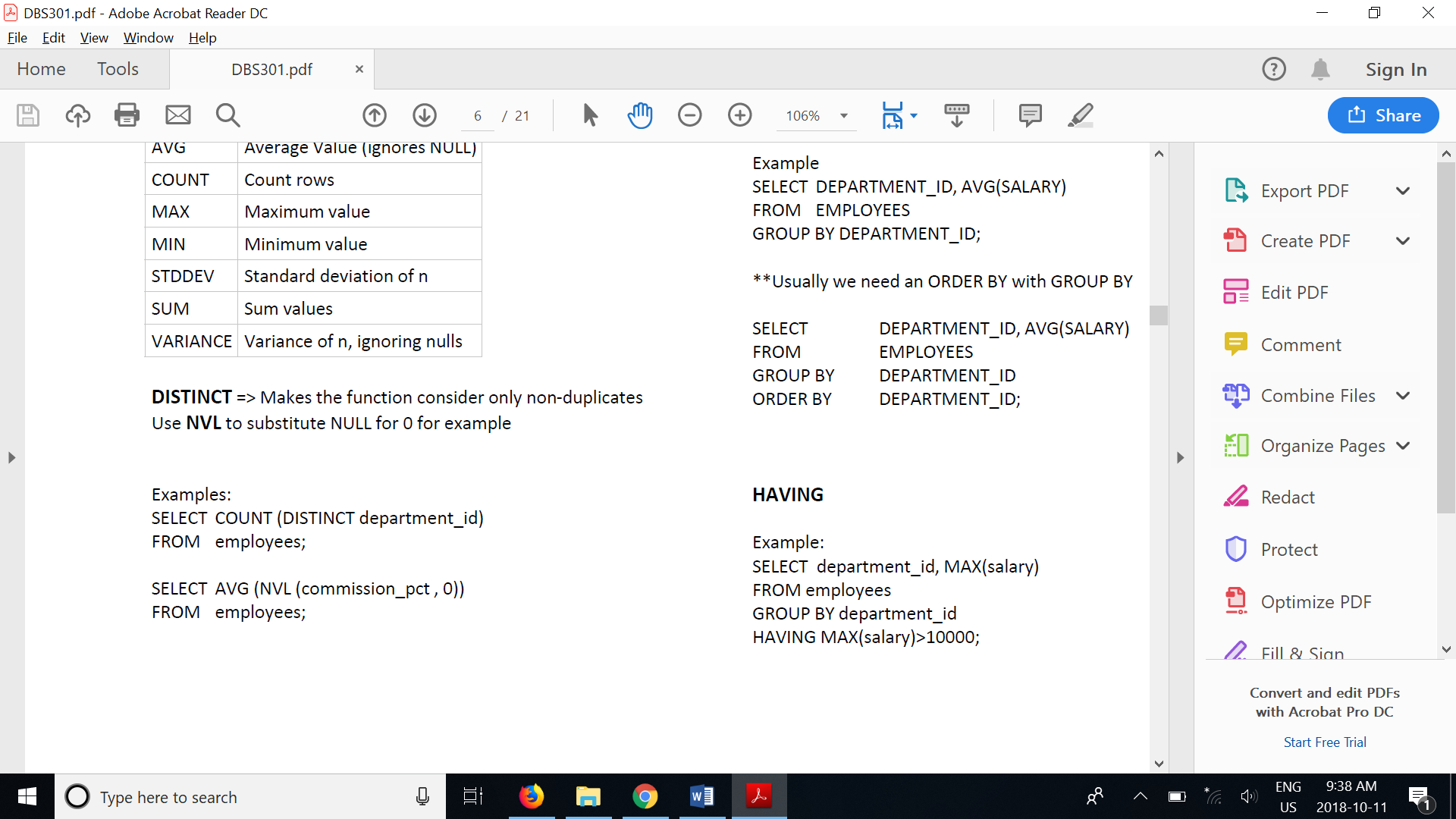






SELECT supplier\_name,

DECODE(supplier\_id, 10000, 'IBM',

 10001, 'Microsoft',

10002, 'Hewlett Packard',

'Gateway') result

FROM suppliers;

SELECT player\_name,

weight,

CASE WHEN weight > 250 THEN 'over 250'

WHEN weight > 200 THEN '201-250'

WHEN weight > 175 THEN '176-200'

ELSE '175 or under' END AS weight\_group

FROM benn.college\_football\_players

select e.last\_name "Employee", e.employee\_id "Emp#", m.last\_name "Manager", f.manager\_id "Mgr#"

from employees e, departments f, employees m

where e.department\_id = f.department\_id

AND f.manager\_id = m.manager\_id

AND e.last\_name NOT in m.last\_name;