1) a) learning function: $h\theta(X)=X\theta$, Lost/Cost: $J(\theta)=1/2m(X\theta-y)T(X\theta-y)$, Learning goal: $min\theta J(\theta)$

b)
$$\theta = (XTX) - 1XTy$$

2) a)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \theta 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \theta 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$

c) [1 5 0] [
$$\theta$$
0] [25]
[0 15 20] [θ 1] = [5]
[1 -50 160] [θ 2] [22]
[1 0 -120] [52]