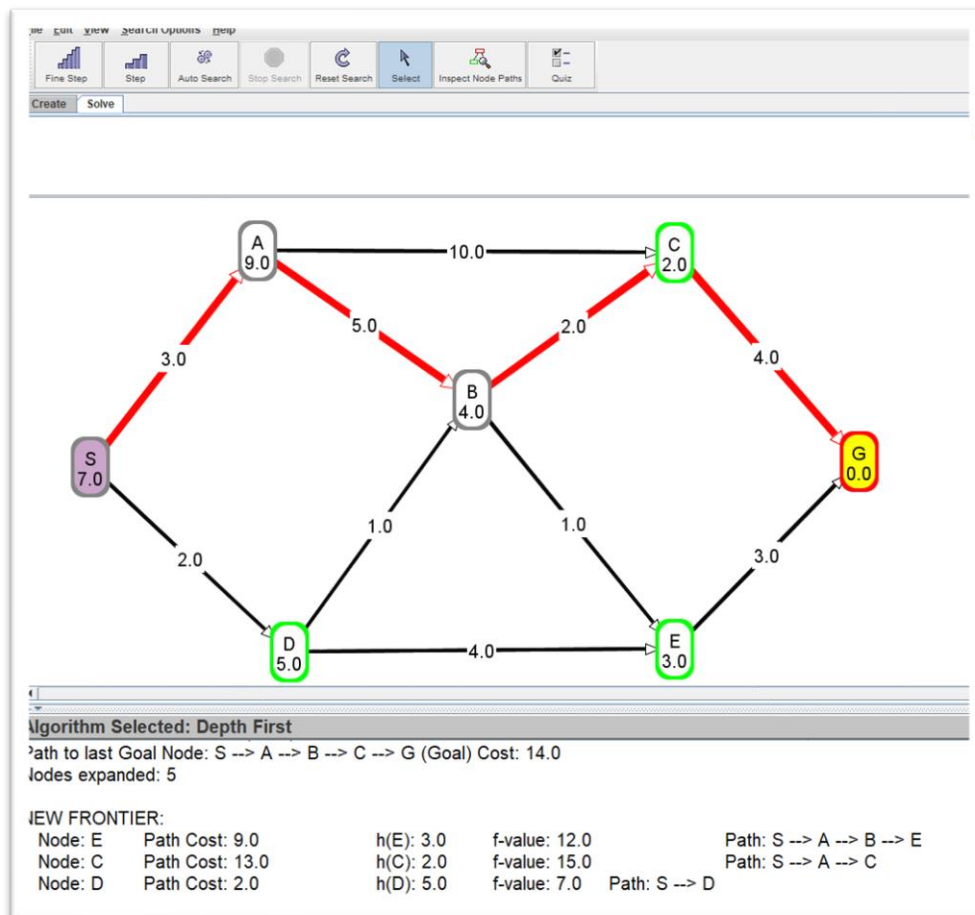
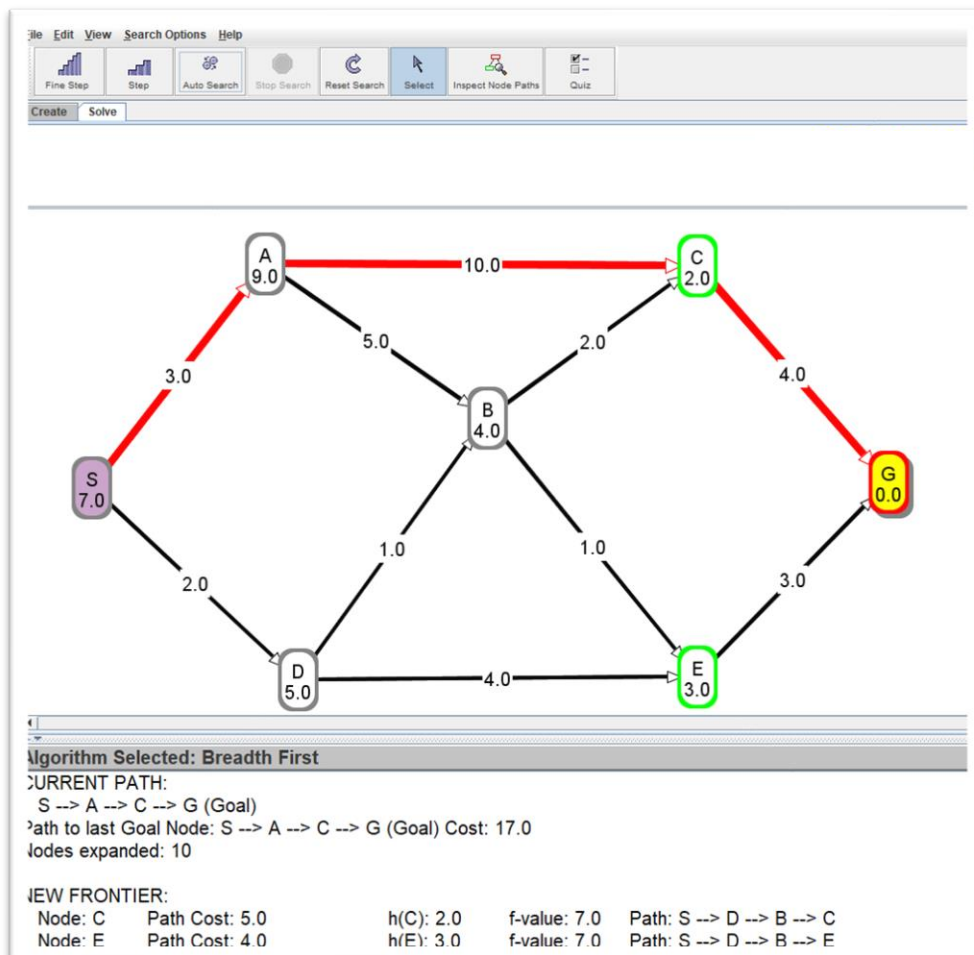


## DFS



## BFS



```

1  # Graph definition
2  graph = {
3      '5': ['3', '7'],
4      '3': ['2', '4'],
5      '7': ['8'],
6      '2': [],
7      '4': ['8'],
8      '8': []
9  }
10
11  # Depth-limited search (DFS with a limit)
12  def dls(node, graph, goal, depth, visited):
13      print(node, end=" ")
14      if node == goal:
15          return True
16      if depth <= 0:
17          return False
18
19      visited.append(node)
20
21      for neighbor in graph[node]:
22          if neighbor not in visited:
23              if dls(neighbor, graph, goal, depth - 1, visited):
24                  return True
25      return False
26
27  # Iterative deepening search (IDS)
28  def ids(graph, start, goal, max_depth):
29      for depth in range(max_depth):
30          visited = []
31          print(f"\nDepth level: {depth}")
32          if dls(start, graph, goal, depth, visited):
33              print("\nGoal found!")
34              return
35      print("\nGoal not found within depth limit.")
36
37  # Driver code
38  print("Following is the Iterative Deepening Search")
39  ids(graph, start: '5', goal: '8', max_depth: 5) # Searching for node '8' starting from node '5'
40

```

```

C:\Users\TahaK\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.11.exe C:\Users\TahaK\AppData\Roaming\JetBrains\PyCharmCE2024.1\scratches\scratch_3.py
Following is the Iterative Deepening Search

Depth level: 0
5
Depth level: 1
5 3 7
Depth level: 2
5 3 2 4 7 8
Goal found!

Process finished with exit code 0

```