1. Update Package Index

sudo apt update

- Refreshes the local list of available packages and versions.
- Always recommended before installing anything.

2. Install Java 8 (JDK)

sudo apt install openjdk-8-jdk -y

- Installs OpenJDK 8, including java, javac, javadoc, etc.
- -y automatically confirms the install.

3. Install Maven

sudo apt install maven -y

- Installs **Apache Maven** used to compile, test, and package Java projects.
- Useful for managing dependencies, builds, and deployment.

4. Install tree Utility

sudo apt install tree -y

- Installs the tree command.
- Visually displays directory structure in a tree format.

Bonus: One-Liner Script

You can combine all into one setup script:

```
sudo apt update && \
sudo apt install openjdk-8-jdk maven tree -y
```