## I/O and File "Gymnastics"

Q1. Create an ssh tunnel from this computer to a service that is visible from another ssh-capable computer (but, of course, not necessarily visible from the computer you're using). Then, access that service from your computer through localhost and the tunneled port number.

## A1.

```
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:- AbdulZaids ssh aalraidigmy.cs.lmu.edu
aalraidigmy.cs.lmu.edu's password:
Welcome to Uburtu 11:18 (GWV/Linux 3.8.8-12-server x86_64)

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "Just/Lib/python2.7/Jrunpy.py", line 162; in _run_module_as_main

"main_", fname, loader, pkg, name)

File "Just/Lib/python2.7/Jrunpy.py", line 72, in _run_code
exec code in run_globals

File "Just/Lib/python2.7/Jrunpy.py", line 72, in _run_code
exec code in run_globals

File "Just/Lib/python2.7/SpackEtPTPServer.py", line 72, in _run_code
exec code in run_globals

File "Just/Lib/python2.7/SpackEtPTPServer.py", line 226, in test

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```

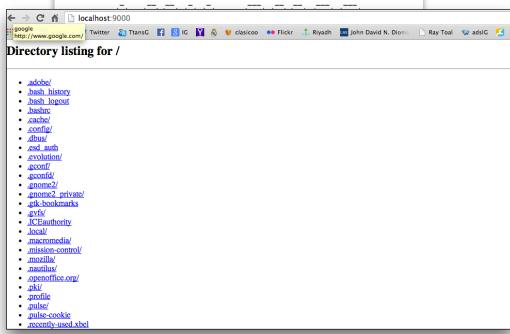
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid\$ ssh -L 9000:localhost:8070 aalzaid1@my.cs.lmu.ed u aalzaid1@my.cs.lmu.edu's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 11.10 (GNU/Linux 3.0.0-12-server x86\_64)

\* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com/11.10/serverguide/C

System information as of Tue Feb 4 22:31:45 PST 2014

System load: 0.0 Processes: 145
Usage of /home: 1.4% of 45.83GB Users logged in: 6
Memory usage: 26% IP address for eth0: 157.242.71.21
Swap usage: 0%

Graph this data and manage this system at https://landscape.canonical.com/
New release '12.04 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.



Q2. Run something lengthy (ping, vm\_stat/vmstat loooooong download, finding the quadrillionth prime number...) inside screen; logout of that computer entirely, login again, and reconnect to screen to prove to yourself that the process has continued to run without interruption. Submit screenshots of your long-running command before you logged out, then after you reconnected to it.

```
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid$ ssh aalzaid1@my.cs.lmu.edu
aalzaid1@my.cs.lmu.edu's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 11.10 (GNU/Linux 3.0.0-12-server x86_64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com/11.10/serverguide/C
 System information as of Tue Feb 4 00:00:27 PST 2014
                                                 140
 System load:
              1.9
                              Processes:
 Usage of /home: 1.4% of 45.83GB Users logged in:
                                                 3
 Memory usage: 28%
                             IP address for eth0: 157.242.71.21
 Swap usage:
 Graph this data and manage this system at https://landscape.canonical.com/
New release '12.04 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.
               Rule #1: Read The Manual.
```

```
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ cd Desktop
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ ls
a.out Die.class
Coin.java Echo.class
Coins fib.s
                                                        Q6.scd
                                      ks.o
                                      ks.s Quad
Ks.s QuadSolver.java
Coins
                 fib.s
Dicce.java GoodDate (1).java LeapYear.java RecursiveFibs.class
Dice GoodDate.class max3.s RecursiveFibs.java
DiceApp.class GoodDate.java maxofthree.c SetOfCoins.class
DiceApp.java hi.c
                                      NextDate.class SetOfCoins.java
Dice.class hi.s
                                       NextDate.java SetOfCoinsTester.java
Dice.java
                homework
                                       06.s
                                                          untitled folder
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ screen
```

```
Screen version 4.00.03jw4 (FAU) 2-May-06

Copyright (c) 1993-2002 Juergen Weigert, Michael Schroeder
Copyright (c) 1987 Oliver Laumann

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You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program (see the file COPYING); if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA.

Send bugreports, fixes, enhancements, t-shirts, money, beer & pizza to screen@uni-erlangen.de

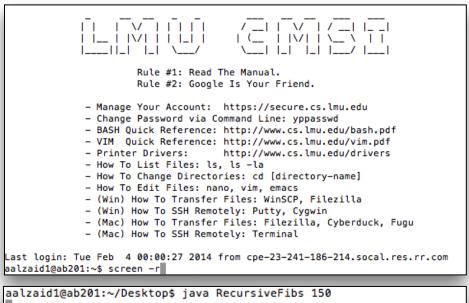
[Press Space for next page; Return to end.]
```

```
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ java RecursiveFibs 140
```

```
Last login: Mon Feb 3 23:57:56 2014 from cpe-23-241-186-214.socal.res.rr.com
aalzaid1@ab201:∼$ cd Desktop
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ ls
a.out
             Die.class
                                                Q6.scd
                                ks.o
Coin.java
              Echo.class
                                ks.s
                                               Ouad
                                               QuadSolver.java
Coins
              fib.s
                                Ks.s
              GoodDate (1).java LeapYear.java RecursiveFibs.class
Dicce.java
                                               RecursiveFibs.java
Dice
              GoodDate.class
                                max3.s
DiceApp.class GoodDate.java
                                maxofthree.c
                                               SetOfCoins.class
DiceApp.java hi.c
                                NextDate.class SetOfCoins.java
Dice.class
                                NextDate.java SetOfCoinsTester.java
              hi.s
Dice.java
              homework
                                Q6.s
                                               untitled folder
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ screen
[detached from 26758.pts-6.ab201]
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$
```

```
Last login: Mon Feb 3 23:57:56 2014 from cpe-23-241-186-214.socal.res.rr.com
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ cd Desktop
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ ls
a.out
               Die.class
                                          ks.o
                                                             Q6.scd
Coin.java
                  Echo.class
                                                             Quad
                                          ks.s
Coin.java
Coins fib.s Ks.s Quadbotter.java
Dicce.java GoodDate (1).java LeapYear.java RecursiveFibs.class
Dice GoodDate.class max3.s RecursiveFibs.java
MicceApp.class GoodDate.java maxofthree.c SetOfCoins.class
                                         NextDate.class SetOfCoins.java
DiceApp.java hi.c
                                          NextDate.java SetOfCoinsTester.java
Dice.class
                  hi.s
Dice.java
                  homework
                                         06.s
                                                             untitled folder
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ screen
[detached from 26758.pts-6.ab201]
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ logout
Connection to my.cs.lmu.edu closed.
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid$ ■
```

```
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ screen
[detached from 26758.pts-6.ab201]
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop$ logout
Connection to my.cs.lmu.edu closed.
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid$ ssh aalzaid1@my.cs.lmu.edu
aalzaid1@my.cs.lmu.edu's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 11.10 (GNU/Linux 3.0.0-12-server x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com/11.10/serverquide/C
 System information as of Tue Feb 4 00:03:00 PST 2014
                 1.89
  System load:
  Usage of /home: 1.4% of 45.83GB Users logged in:
 Memory usage: 28%
                                  IP address for eth0: 157.242.71.21
 Swap usage:
                 0%
 Graph this data and manage this system at https://landscape.canonical.com/
New release '12.04 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.
```



aalzaid1@ab201:~/Desktop\$ java RecursiveFibs 150

As shown above this program takes time to compute the fibonacci number 150, and from the time it was compiled to the time I logged in again it still computing.

JD: This is generally good and your screenshots are thorough. Would have been nice if the fibonacci program showed some output though:) But what matters here is that you clearly show your usage of screen.

- Q3. Learn how to use du, which tells you how much disk space you're using in a given directory
- (a) Which first-level subdirectory in  $\sim$  is taking up the most space? Submit the command that includes this information in as little output as possible.
- (b) Submit a command that displays only the disk usage of directories matching some regular expression. Hint: I.

## A.

```
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid$ du -d 1 -h
       ./.adobe
4.0K
       ./.config
4.0K
       ./.cups
       ./.dropbox
11M
4.0K
       ./.eclipse
36K
       ./.filezilla
8.0K
       ./.idlerc
 0B
       ./.m2
58M
       ./.npm
8.0K
       ./.putty
       ./.ssh
12K
20K
       ./.titanium
1.7M
       ./.Trash
1.2M
       ./Applications
16K
       ./Conduit
262M
       ./Desktop
18G
       ./Documents
5.4G
       ./Downloads
303M
       ./Dropbox
140K
       ./GoideProjects
6.8M
        ./Google Drive
du: ./Library/Saved Application State/com.adobe.Installers.Setup.savedState: Permission denied
       ./Library
15G
156G
       ./Movies
       ./Music
       ./Pictures
32G
52K
       ./project
 0B
       ./Public
       ./R Console
28K
 0B
       ./tmp
254G
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:∼ AbdulZaid$
```

(a) As shown below the subdirectory that's using the most space is Movies = 156G

JD: Yes, but you spotted this using a manual scan (i.e., you did it yourself). The idea is to get the command to do this filtering for you.

```
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid$ du -d 1 -h | grep "d"
du: ./Library/Saved Application State/com.adobe.Installers.Setup.savedState: Permission denied
8.0K ./.adobe
11M ./.dropbox
8.0K ./.idlerc
16K ./Conduit
5.4G ./Downloads
140K ./GoideProjects
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid$
```

(b) du -d 1 -h l grep "d"

Q4. On a Keck lab machine, create a file within ~. Run Is -i to determine that file's inode number. Move this file to another directory inside ~, then move it to /tmp, then move it back to your home directory. After each move, use Is -i to see its inode number.

JD: You missed this step.

- (a) Submit the output of Is -i both right after you created the file and after each file move.
- (b) Submit the piped commands that you would type in order to filter out all lines of Is i's output except for the file that you created.

a.

```
Last login: Tue Feb 4 00:19:41 2014 from cpe-23-241-186-214.socal.res.rr.com
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ vi newFile.txt
aalzaid1@ab201:∼$ ls
cmsi370 ~Desktop Downloads newFile.txt Public repos
Desktop Documents Music Pictures public_html rpg
                                                                         Videos
aalzaid1@ab201:∼$ ls -i
10097858 cmsi370 10093592 Music
                                              10098073 repos
10095319 Desktop 10098100 newrite.
10098096 ~Desktop 10093379 Pictures 10093378 Templa 10095103 Videos
                                               10093378 Templates
10223628 Downloads 10093593 public_html
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ mv newFile.txt scratch/
mv: cannot move `newFile.txt' to `scratch/': Not a directory
aalzaid1@ab201:∼$ ls
cmsi370 ~Desktop Downloads newFile.txt Public
Desktop Documents Music Pictures public_
                                                                repos Templates
                                                 public_html rpg
                                                                         Videos
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ mv newFile.txt Documents/
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ cd Documents
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Documents$ ls -i
10095314 Class Notes 10095313 CSApps 10098100 newFile.txt
```

```
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Documents$ mv newFile.txt /tmp/
aalzaid1@ab201:~/Documents$ cd /tmp/
aalzaid1@ab201:/tmp$ ls -i
1973083 hsperfdata_aalzaid1 1972358 hsperfdata_pdorin
2102619 hsperfdata_aruiz25 1972277 hsperfdata_slouie4
1972684 hsperfdata_avreelan 1972689 hsperfdata_tbramant
2102620 hsperfdata_cbillin3 1972433 hsperfdata_tvilgaly
1972276 hsperfdata_dondi 1972685 hsperfdata_vkuehn
1972357 hsperfdata_gleis 2102618 hsperfdata_waverill
1972361 hsperfdata_hdelgadi 1972760 libevent-2.0.21-stable 1972692 hsperfdata_kgosch 1972759 hsperfdata_kgosch 1972686 hsperfdata_kmcgee3 1972686 hsperfdata_kmcgee3 1973019 newFile.txt
1972688 hsperfdata_kmeilak 2102622 ssh-cvJGD29027
1972278 hsperfdata_ksherbin 2102537 tmux-1261
1972687 hsperfdata_lhunt6 1972757 tmux-1.8.tar.gz
1972432 hsperfdata_mmalefyt 2102624 update-manager-xM7bH8
1972360 hsperfdata_mpetredi
aalzaid1@ab201:/tmp$ mv newFile.txt ~
aalzaid1@ab201:/tmp$ cd ∼ && ls −i
10097858 cmsi370 10223628 Downloads 10093595 Public
                                                                                     10093378 Templates
                                                        10093593 public_html 10095103 Videos
10095319 Desktop
                          10093592 Music
10098096 ~Desktop 10098099 newFile.txt 10098073 repos
10095312 Documents 10093379 Pictures 10098058 rpg
                                                        10098058 rpg
```

b. Is -i I grep

```
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ ls -i | grep newFile.txt
10098099 newFile.txt
aalzaid1@ab201:~$ ■
```

- Q5. Pop a few storage devices (CD, DVD, flash drive, network drive, etc.) into your computer. Figure out the mount points for each device.
- (a) Submit the output provided by the command (or a screenshot showing the information, if you used a GUI tool).

```
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:~ AbdulZaid$ mount
/dev/disk0s2 on / (hfs, local, journaled)
devfs on /dev (devfs, local, nobrowse)
map -hosts on /net (autofs, nosuid, automounted, nobrowse)
map auto_home on /home (autofs, automounted, nobrowse)
/dev/disk2s1 on /Volumes/MESHAL (msdos, local, nodev, nosuid, noowners)
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:∼ AbdulZaid$ diskutil info /dev/disk2s1
                             disk2s1
   Device Identifier:
   Device Node: /dev/disk2s1
Part of Whole: disk2
Device / Media Name: Untitled 1
   Volume Name:
                                  MESHAL
   Escaped with Unicode: MESHAL
   Mounted: Yes
Mount Point: /Volumes/MESHAL
Escaped with Unicode: /Volumes/MESHAL
   File System Personality: MS-DOS FAT32
   Type (Bundle):
                                  msdos
                             MS-DOS (FAT32)
   Name (User Visible):
   Partition Type:
                                DOS_FAT_32
   OS Can Be Installed:
                                  No
   Media Type:
                                  Generic
   Protocol:
                                  USB
                                 Not Supported
   SMART Status:
                          8.0 GB (8020541440 Bytes) (exactly 15665120 512-Byte-Units)
8.0 GB (8002838528 Bytes) (exactly 15630544 512-Byte-Units)
512 Bytes
   Total Size:
   Volume Free Space:
   Device Block Size:
   Read-Only Media:
   Read-Only Volume:
                                  No
   Ejectable:
                                  Yes
   Whole:
                                  No
   Internal:
Abduls-MacBook-Pro:∼ AbdulZaid$
```