

Discrete Hopfield neural net

Training file for Hopfield neural net :

```
function [nn] = hopfield_net(x)
%to convert binary to bipolar
for i=1:size(x,2)
    if (x(i)==0|x(i)==-1)
        x(i)=-1;
    else
        x(i)=1;
    end
end
nn.input=x;
nn.w=zeros(4,4);
nn.w=x'*x;
for i=1:4
    nn.w(i,i)=0;
end
disp('Weight matrix');
disp(nn.w);
end
```

Test Convergence :

```
function [] = test_covg(net,x)
y=x;
yin=zeros(4,4);
r=[4 2 1 3];
for i=1:4
    yin(r(i))=x(r(i))+y*net.w(1:4,r(i));
    if yin(r(i))>0
        y(r(i))=1;
    else if yin(r(i))<0
        y(r(i))=-1;
    else
        y(r(i))=y(r(i));
    end
end

    disp('output after update activation in unit');disp (r(i));
    disp(y);
end

if (y==net.input)
    disp('*the net has converged to the stored vector');
    disp('The Converged Ouput :');
    disp(y);
else
    disp('unknown');

end
end
```

command window:

1-binary input:

```
>> [nn]=hopfield_net([1 1 0 0])
```

Weight matrix

```
0  1 -1 -1
```

```
1  0 -1 -1
```

```
-1 -1  0  1
```

```
-1 -1  1  0
```

nn =

```
input: [1 1 -1 -1]
```

```
w: [4x4 double]
```

*missing in two component:

```
>> test_covg(nn,[0 0 -1 -1])
```

output after update activation in unit

```
4
```

```
0  0 -1 -1
```

output after update activation in unit

```
2
```

```
0  1 -1 -1
```

output after update activation in unit

```
1
```

```
1  1 -1 -1
```

[3]

output after update activation in unit

3

1 1 -1 -1

*the net has converged to the stored vector

The Converged Output :

1 1 -1 -1

2-bipolar input:

>> [nn]=hopfield_net([1 1 -1 -1])

Weight matrix

0 1 -1 -1

1 0 -1 -1

-1 -1 0 1

-1 -1 1 0

nn =

input: [1 1 -1 -1]

w: [4x4 double]

*missing in two component:

>> test_covg(nn,[0 0 -1 -1])

output after update activation in unit

4

0 0 -1 -1

output after update activation in unit

2

[4]

0 1 -1 -1

output after update activation in unit

1

1 1 -1 -1

output after update activation in unit

3

1 1 -1 -1

*the net has converged to the stored vector

The Converged Ouput :

1 1 -1 -1

>> test_covg(nn,[0 0 -1 1])

output after update activation in unit

4

0 0 -1 1

output after update activation in unit

2

0 0 -1 1

output after update activation in unit

1

0 0 -1 1

output after update activation in unit

3

0 0 -1 1

unknown