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1. Kerja KSA dan PRGA dengan plaintext nrm dan kunci (Saputra1)

\* Algoritma : Key Scheduling Algoritma (KSA)

Kunci : \* Saputra1\*,  $\text{len}(K) = 8$

Array S : { 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ..., 100, 101, 102, 103, ..., 253, 254, 255 }

\* Iterasi pertama  $\rightarrow i = 0$

$j = 0$

$\Rightarrow j = (j + S[i] + K[i \bmod \text{len}(K)]) \bmod 256$

$= (0 + 0 + K[0 \% 8]) \% 256$

$= (K[0]) \% 256$

$= ("s") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "s"} = 115$

$= 115 \% 256$

$= 115$

Swap (S[i], S[j])

Swap (S[0], S[115])

Array S : [115, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, ..., 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

\* Iterasi kedua  $\rightarrow i = 1$

$j = 115$

$\Rightarrow j = (j + S[i] + K[i \% \text{len}(K)]) \% 256$

$= (115 + 1 + K[1 \% 8]) \% 256$

$= (115 + 1 + K[1]) \% 256$

$= (116 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "a"} = 97$

$= (116 + 97) \% 256$

$= 213 \% 256$

$= 213$

Swap (S[i], S[j])

Swap (S[1], S[213])

Array S : [115, 213, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, ..., 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

\* Iterasi ketiga  $\rightarrow i = 2$

$$j = 213$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2] + k[2 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 2 + k[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (215 + "p") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "p"} = 112$$

$$= (215 + 112) \% 256$$

$$= 327 \% 256$$

$$= 71$$

Swap ( $s[i]$ ,  $s[j]$ )

Swap ( $s[2]$ ,  $s[71]$ )

Array  $S = [115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

\* Iterasi keempat  $\rightarrow i = 3$

$$j = 71$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + s[3] + k[3 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + 3 + k[3]) \% 256$$

$$= (74 + "u") \% 256$$

$$= 191 \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "u"} = 117$$

$$= 191$$

Swap ( $s[i]$ ,  $s[j]$ )

Swap ( $s[3]$ ,  $s[191]$ )

Array  $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$



\* Iterasi Keempat  $\rightarrow i = 4$

$$j = 191$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + s[4] + k[4 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + 4 + k[4]) \% 256$$

$$= (195 + "e") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "e"} = 116$$

$$= (195 + 116) \% 256$$

$$= 55$$

Swap ( $s[i]$ ,  $s[j]$ )

Swap ( $s[4]$ ,  $s[55]$ )

Array  $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 5, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

\* Iterasi Keenam  $\rightarrow i = 5$

$$j = 55$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + s[5] + k[5 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (60 + "r") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "r"} = 114$$

$$= (60 + 114) \% 256$$

$$= 174 \% 256$$

$$= 174$$

Array  $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 6, 7, 8, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

\* Iterasi Ketujuh  $\rightarrow i = 6$

$$j = 174$$

$$j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (174 + s[6] + k[6 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (180 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "a"} = 97$$

$$= (180 + 97) \% 256$$

$$= 277 \% 256$$

$$j = 21$$



Swap ( $S[i]$ ,  $S[j]$ )

Swap ( $S[6]$ ,  $S[174]$ )

Array  $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 174, 21, 7, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

\* Iterasi kedelapan  $\rightarrow i = 7$

$$j = 21$$

$$j = (j + 5 \cdot (i) + k[i \% (\text{len}(k))]) \% 256$$

$$= (21 + 5[7] + k[7 \% (\text{len } 8)]) \% 256$$

$$= (21 + 7 + k[7]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 1) \% 256$$

$$= 29 \% 256$$

$$j = 29$$

Swap ( $S[i]$ ,  $S[j]$ )

Swap ( $S[7]$ ,  $S[29]$ )

Array  $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 21, 29, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

# Pseudo-random Generation Automaton (PRGA)

1.) iterasi Pertama  $\rightarrow idx = 0$

$$i = 0$$

$$j = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} i &= (i + 1) \bmod 256 \\ &= (0 + 1) \bmod 256 \\ &= 1 \bmod 256 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} j &= (i + S[i]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (0 + S[1]) \bmod 256 \\ &= 213 \bmod 256 \\ &= 213 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Swap} &= (S[i], S[j]) \\ &= (S[1], S[213]) \end{aligned}$$

Array S = [ 115, 1, 28, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, ..., 206, 22, ...,  
27, 71, 79, 59, 4, 8, ..., 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 76,  
7, 78, ..., 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5,  
175, 176, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, ..., 212, 213, 214,  
..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255 ]

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow t &= (S[i] + S[j]) \% 256 \\ &= (S[1] + S[213]) \% 256 \\ &= (1 + 213) \% 256 \\ &= 214 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow U &= S[t] \\ &= S[214] = 214 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 214 = 11010110 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow C &= U \oplus P[idx] \\ &= U \oplus P[0] \\ &= U \oplus "2" \Rightarrow \text{Biner "2"} = 110010 \\ &= 11010110 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00110010 \oplus \\ 11100100 \end{array}$$

C = "2", di deskrusikan menjadi 228



\* Iterasi kedua  $\rightarrow idx = 1$

$$i = 1$$

$$j = 213$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow i &= (i+1) \% 256 \\ &= (1+1) \% 256 \\ &= 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow j &= (j + S[i]) \% 256 \\ &= (213 + 2) \% 256 \\ &= 215 \\ &= 28\end{aligned}$$

Swap ( $S[i], S[j]$ )

Swap ( $S[2], S[28]$ )

Array  $S = [115, 1, 20, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 26, 27, 71, 29, 30, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 59, 70, 2, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 213, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow t &= (S[i] + S[j]) \% 256 \\ &= (S[2] + S[28]) \% 256 \\ &= (20 + 71) \% 256 \\ &= 91 \% 256 \\ &= 91\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow U &= S[t] \\ &= S[91] \\ &= 99 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 99 = 1100011\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow C &= U \oplus P[idx] \\ &= U \oplus P[1] \\ &= U \oplus "0" \\ &= 1100011\end{aligned}$$

1100011

1100000

1010011

$C = "5", \text{Desimal} = 83$

\* Iterasi Ketiga  $\rightarrow ldx = 2$

$$i = 2,$$

$$j = 28$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow i &= (i+1) \% 256 \\ &= (2+1) \% 256 \\ &= 3 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} \Rightarrow j &= (j+S[i]) \% 256 \\ &= (28+S[3]) \% 256 \\ &= (28+191) \% 256 \\ &= 219 \end{aligned}$$

Swap ( $S[i]$ ,  $S[j]$ )

Swap ( $S[3]$ ,  $S[219]$ )

Array  $S = [115, 1, 28, 219, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 26, 27, 71, 29, 30, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, 79, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 191, 220, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow t &= (S[i] + S[j]) \% 256 \\ &= (S[3] + S[219]) \% 256 \\ &= (219 + 191) \% 256 \\ &= 410 \% 256 \\ &= 154 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow v = S[t]$$

$$= S[154]$$

$$= 154 \Rightarrow \text{biner} = 10011010$$

$$\Rightarrow C = v \oplus P[ldx]$$

$$= v \oplus P[2]$$

$$= v \oplus "5" = 110101$$

$$= 10011010$$

$$00110101 \oplus$$

$$10101111$$

$$C = \text{"-"} \text{, decimal} = 175$$



\* Ulangi loop until  $\rightarrow idx = 3$

$$r = 3$$

$$s = 219$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow i &= (i+1) \% 256 \\ &= (3+1) \% 256 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} \Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i]) \% 256 \\ &= (219 + s[4]) \% 256 \\ &= (219 + 55) \% 256 \\ &= 274 \% 256 \\ &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

Swap  $(s[i], s[j])$

Swap  $(s[4], s[18])$

Array  $S = [115, 1, 20, 219, 10, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 16, 17, 55, 19, 20, 16, 72, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 71, 179, 30, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, 69, 70, 2, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, 79, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 45, 178, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 191, 220, \dots, 253, 294, 295]$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow t &= s[i] + s[j] \% 256 \\ &= s[4] + s[18] \% 256 \\ &= (18 + 95) \% 256 \\ &= 73 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow u &= s[t] \\ &= s[73] \\ &= 73 \Rightarrow \text{binary } 73 = 1001001 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow c &= u \oplus p[idx] \\ &= u \oplus [3] \\ &= u \oplus 5 = 110101 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1001001 \\ 0110101 \oplus \\ \hline 1111100 \end{array} \rightarrow C = "1"_{\text{desimal}} = 124$$