

# Computer Architecture and Organization

## Lab Report #11

**Submitted By:** Abdullah Gohar

**Class:** BESE-26 C

## Exercise 11.1:

Write a program in assembly to check if the number is positive or negative.

### Code:

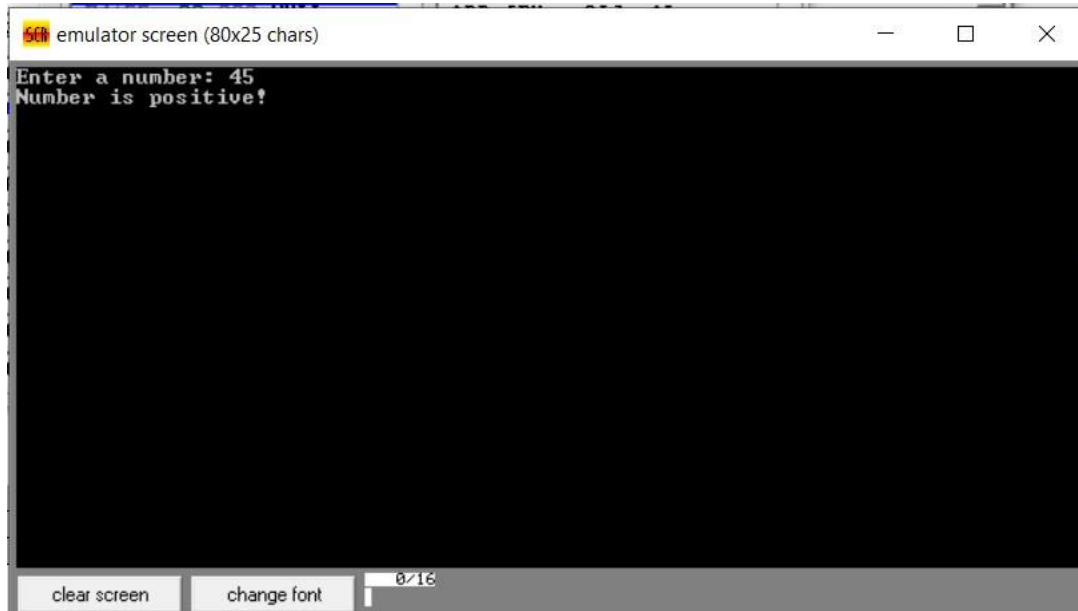
```
org 100h

include emu8086.inc
.data
    a dw 0
.code
    print "Enter a number: "
    call scan_num
    printn ""
    mov a,cx
    cmp a,0
    jl pre
    je pra
    jmp pr
pra:
    print "Number is zero"
    jmp endproc
pr:
    print "Number is positive!"
    jmp endproc
pre:
    print "Number is negative! "
    jmp endproc
endproc:

DEFINE_SCAN_NUM
DEFINE_PRINT_NUM
DEFINE_PRINT_NUM_UN$

ret
```

## Output:



## Exercise 11.2:

Write a program in assembly to check following condition If (num >0) and (num<100)

Num = num \* 2

## Code:

```
org 100h

include emu8086.inc

.data
    a dw 0
    b dw 2

.code
    print "Enter a number: "
    call scan_num
    printn ""

    mov a,cx
    cmp a,0
    jg pre
    jmp pr

pr:
    mov ax,a
    print "Number: "
    call print_num
    jmp endproc

pre:
```

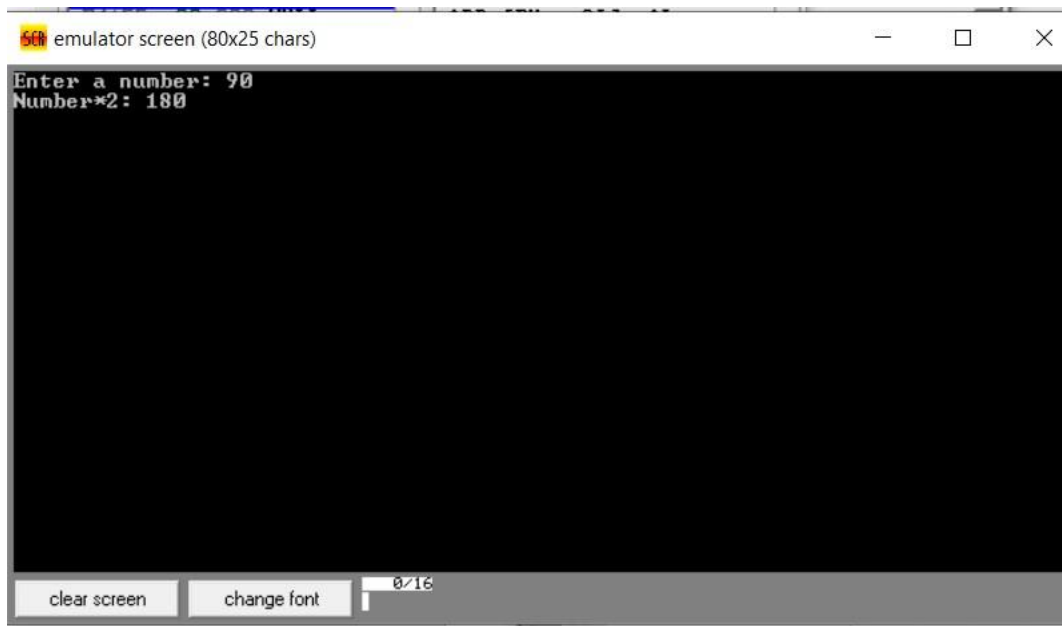
```
    cmp a,100
    jl pra
    jmp pr

pra:
    mov ax,a
    mul b
    print "Number*2: "
    call print_num
    jmp endproc

endproc:

DEFINE_SCAN_NUM
DEFINE_PRINT_NUM
DEFINE_PRINT_NUM_UN$
ret
```

## Output:



### Exercise 11.3:

Write a program in assembly which takes marks from the user and allot the grade accordingly

A → 100-80

B → 70-79

C → 60-69

D → 50-59

F → 0-49

If number is not in range display message “Incorrect number Entered”.

### Code:

```
org 100h

include emu8086.inc

.data
    num dw 0
.code

    print "Enter your marks: "
    call scan_num
    mov num, cx
    printn ""
    cmp num, 0
    jge first
    jmp port

first:
    cmp num, 49
    jle b
    jmp second

b:
    print "Grade is F."
    jmp endproc

second:
    cmp num, 59
    jle c
    jmp third

c:
    print "Grade is D."
    jmp endproc

third:
    cmp num, 69
    jle d
    jmp fourth

d:
    print "Grade is C."
```

```

    jmp endproc

fourth:
    cmp num,79
    jle e
    jmp fifth

e:
    print "Grade is B."
    jmp endproc

fifth:
    cmp num,100
    jle f
    jmp port

f:
    print "Grade is A."
    jmp endproc

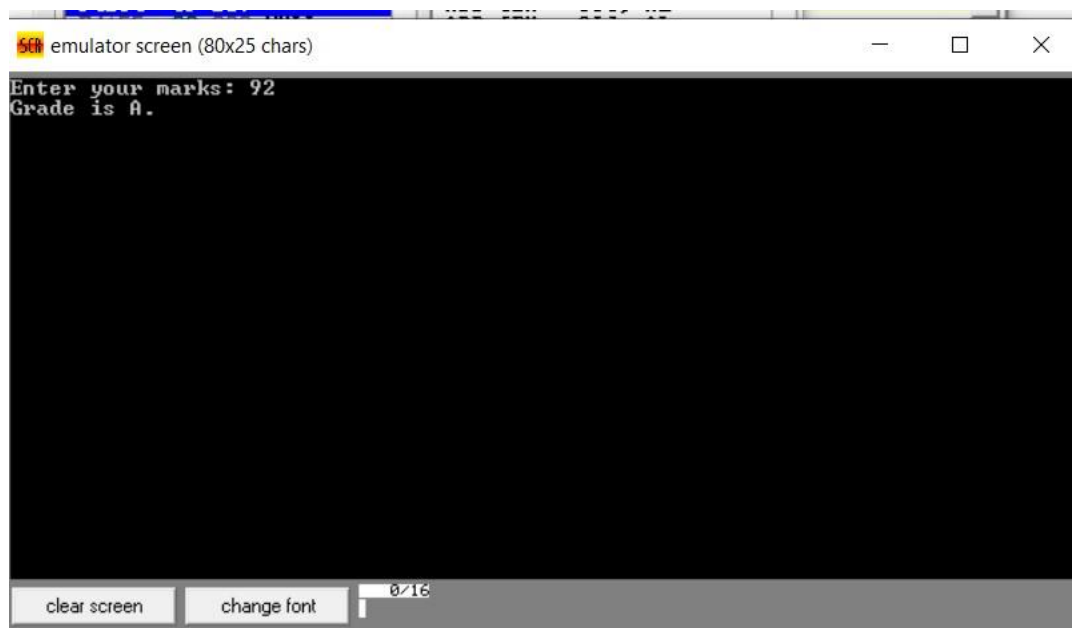
port:
    print "Incorrect number entered!"
    jmp endproc

endproc:

DEFINE_SCAN_NUM
DEFINE_PRINT_NUM
DEFINE_PRINT_NUM_UN$
ret

```

## Output:



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "emulator screen (80x25 chars)". The input "Enter your marks: 92" has been entered, and the output "Grade is A." is displayed. The terminal has a black background with white text. At the bottom, there are buttons for "clear screen" and "change font", and a status bar showing "0/16".