



Python MongoDB Find

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In MongoDB we use the **find** and **findOne** methods to find data in a collection. Just like the **SELECT** statement is used to find data in a table in a MySQL database.

Find One

To select data from a collection in MongoDB, we can use the `find_one()` method.

The `find_one()` method returns the first occurrence in the selection.

Example

Find the first document in the customers collection:

```
import pymongo

myclient = pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb = myclient["mydatabase"]
mycol = mydb["customers"]

x = mycol.find_one()

print(x)
```

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Find All

To select data from a table in MongoDB, we can also use the `find()` method.

The `find()` method returns all occurrences in the selection.

The first parameter of the `find()` method is a query object. In this example we use an empty query object, which selects all documents in the collection.

No parameters in the `find()` method gives you the same result as **SELECT *** in MySQL.

Example

Return all documents in the "customers" collection, and print each document:

```
import pymongo

myclient = pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb = myclient["mydatabase"]
mycol = mydb["customers"]

for x in mycol.find():
    print(x)
```

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Return Only Some Fields

The second parameter of the `find()` method is an object describing which fields to include in the result.

This parameter is optional, and if omitted, all fields will be included in the result.

Example

Return only the names and addresses, not the `_ids`:

```
import pymongo

myclient = pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb = myclient["mydatabase"]
mycol = mydb["customers"]

for x in mycol.find({}, { "_id": 0, "name": 1, "address": 1 }):
    print(x)
```

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You are not allowed to specify both 0 and 1 values in the same object (except if one of the fields is the `_id` field). If you specify a field with the value 0, all other fields get the value 1, and vice versa:

Example

This example will exclude "address" from the result:

```
import pymongo

myclient = pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb = myclient["mydatabase"]
mycol = mydb["customers"]

for x in mycol.find({}, { "address": 0 }):
    print(x)
```

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Example

You get an error if you specify both 0 and 1 values in the same object (except if one of the fields is the `_id` field):

```
import pymongo

myclient = pymongo.MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
mydb = myclient["mydatabase"]
mycol = mydb["customers"]

for x in mycol.find({}, { "name": 1, "address": 0 }):
    print(x)
```

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