**Fall 2016 ENGL 102 Outline (SEMRA D. GURAN)**

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| 1. **Introduction:** Write a detailed plan for your introduction. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided. |

* **Attention getting technique:** Event to catch reader`s attention -Police brutality held in Pakistan in 2011. **(Source 1)**
* **Background information to be covered:** Explanation and relevance of this event to the topic.
* Source relating to people`s expenditures on police misconduct lawsuits. **(Source 2)**
* Quotation. **(Source 3)**

**Thesis statement:** Many of the police officers globally are not fully performing their roles and are taking illegitimate advantage of their authoritative powers and are not fighting crimes, instead giving a rise to them, therefore, they are not our real guardians.

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| **Citation:**   * **Source 1:** “An unarmed and helpless 17 year old boy was brutally killed by one of the troops of Pakistan rangers, on 10th of June, 2011 in Karachi. This tragic killing was recorded on camera and made the news media in a haze. The video showed the tragic killing of the Sarfaraz, who helplessly pleaded for his life but was unheard and shot dead” (Black, Habib & Basu, 2011, para. 2). * **Source 2:** “Early findings show that during the last five years a combined $16.6 million was spent by taxpayers in just four cities alone to settle 122 police-misconduct lawsuits. Those cities are: Indianapolis, Austin, San Jose, and San Francisco” (Asa, 2015, para. 3). * **Source 3:** “Police officers seem nice until they start targeting you for stops, give you a bogus speeding ticket and write fake police reports about their interactions with you” (Magee, 2009, p.6). |

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| 1. **Body Paragraph (COUNTER ARGUMENT&REFUTATION):** Plan your COUNTER ARGUMENT & REFUTATION paragraphs using this template. Note that you need to make a citation for each COUNTER ARGUMENT. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided. Making a citation for the refutation is optional. |

**Counter Argument 1**

**Topic sentence:** Some people claim that police power is necessary to prevent crime prevalence.

**A. (MAIN):** Prevention of crime prevalence.

**a) (SUPPORT)** Maintain peace and social order **(Source a)**

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| **Citation:**  **(Source a)** “But the object and end of all government is to promote the happiness and prosperity of the community by which it is established; and it can never be assumed, that the government intended to diminish its power of accomplishing the end for which it was created” (Ridgway, 1975, para.8). |

**Refutation 1** The misused power

**A. (MAIN)** Police power turns out to be the misused power.

**a) (SUPPORT)** Civilians are targeted. **b) (SUPPORT)** Dominating the civilians

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| **Citation (**optional)**:** |

**Counter Argument 2**

**Topic Sentence:** The opponents state that **c**urrently the ratio of police corruption may not be too high; however, the numbers are increasing at an alarming rate with the passage of time, as now there are greater incidents of police violence and corruption.

**A. (MAIN)** The ratio of police corruption is generally low

**a) (SUPPORT)** Police corruption events are rarely observed **(Source a)**

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| **Citation:**  **(Source a) “**The current US average projected police misconduct rate is an estimated 977.98 officers per 100,000 officers (mean 909.31 per 100k) as calculated using data gathered from all of 2010” (Packman, 2011, para. 7). |

**Refutation 2** Police corruption is such an insulting act that cannot be acceptable even at the smallest numbers.

**A. (MAIN)**. Corrupt policeman is intolerable.

**a) (SUPPORT)** It degrades the image of the entire country.

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| **Citation (**optional)**:** |

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| 1. **Body Paragraph (PRO 1):** Plan your PRO paragraphs using this template. Note that you need to make a citation for each PRO. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided. |

**Topic sentence:** Some may claim that police and its power is a necessary tool to maintain law and order in an area, however it can justifiably be stated that the police forces are not always loyal to the civilians and to their jobs as well.

**A. (MAIN)** Predatory Policing

**a) (SUPPORT)** Direct and Indirect bribe recipients. **(Source a)**

**b) (SUPPORT)** Tax evasion. **(Source b)**

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| **Citation:**  **(Source a): “**Police are the most common or second most common bribe recipients in 38 out of 107 countries that Transparency International surveys” (Kenny, 2014, para.6).  **(Source b):** “A federal jury convicted a D.C. police officer of tax fraud after authorities said he failed to file individual income tax returns for eight years. The officer, Ishmeal Heru-Bey — formerly known as Jamal A. Adams — did not file his tax returns from 2005 to 2012” **(**Victoria, n.d. para. 6). |

**B. (MAIN)** Police corruption, violence and brutality.

**a) (SUPPORT)** Involvement in sexual activities **(Source a)**

**b) (SUPPORT)** Peaceful protestors being assaulted **(Source b)**

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| **Citation:**  **(Source a):** “While on duty in 2012, the Toronto drug squad investigator contacted an escort and met her at a hotel. He said he didn’t want to pay because he “did not like the way she looked.” They got in an argument and he showed the woman and her friend his badge and gun. She didn’t perform any sexual acts” (Maclean, 2015, para .6).  **(Source b): “**In Berkeley, California, police used tear gas and fired rubber bullets at hundreds of demonstrators and bystanders, one night at a protest against police violence” (“Tear gas, rubber bullets used against protests over police brutality in Berkeley, California,” 2014). |

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| 1. **Body Paragraph (PRO 2):** Plan your PRO paragraphs using this template. Note that you need to make a citation for each PRO. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided. |

**Topic sentence:**

**A. (MAIN)** Racial prejudice

**a) (SUPPORT)** Criminalization of black people more than white people **(Source a)**

**b) (SUPPORT)** Killings of more black people **(Source b)**

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| **Citation:**  **(Source a):** “Blacks rate police misconduct slightly higher than their white counterparts” (Seron & Kovath, 2004, para. 2).  **(Source b): “**Statistics published by the California attorney general, Kamala Harris, stated that about 19% of almost 1,000 homicides by law enforcement recorded” (Mathias, 2015, para.1). |

**B. (MAIN) ………………………..**

**a) SUPPORT)**

**b) (SUPPORT)** optional

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| **Citation:** |

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| 1. **Conclusion:** Write a detailed plan for your conclusion. Step by step explain how you are going to conclude your paper. Give the citation (the original piece as a quote) and source information **(both in-text and end-text in APA)** in the box provided if you are going to make any reference. |

* A rephrased thesis statement,
* A brief summary of the main points of the topic.
* A rhetorical question and a warning for the people from the atrocities of the police forces. How ironic is the fact that people have to protect themselves from the protectors!
* Quotation.
* A suggestion for the police forces to improve.

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| **Citation (**optional)**:**  “[What I fear most is power with impunity. I fear abuse of power, and the power to abuse.](http://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/quotes/i/isabelalle412258.html?src=t_abuse_of_power)”  [Isabel Allende](http://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/authors/i/isabel_allende.html) |