

Docker Cheat Sheet

Getting Started with Docker

1. Check Docker Installation:

```
docker --version
```

Basic Commands

1. Pull an Image from Docker Hub:

```
docker pull <image-name>
```

Example:

```
docker pull ubuntu
```

2. List Available Images:

```
docker images
```

3. Run a Container:

```
docker run -it <image-name>
```

Example:

```
docker run -it ubuntu
```

4. Run a Container in Detached Mode:

```
docker run -d <image-name>
```

5. Stop a Running Container:

```
docker stop <container-id>
```

6. Start a Stopped Container:

```
docker start <container-id>
```

7. Remove a Stopped Container:

```
docker rm <container-id>
```

8. Remove an Image:

```
docker rmi <image-name>
```

Managing Containers

1. List Running Containers:

```
docker ps
```

2. List All Containers (including stopped):

```
docker ps -a
```

3. View Container Logs:

```
docker logs <container-id>
```

4. Execute a Command in a Running Container:

```
docker exec -it <container-id> <command>
```

Example:

```
docker exec -it <container-id> bash
```

5. Inspect a Container:

```
docker inspect <container-id>
```

Networking

1. List Docker Networks:

```
docker network ls
```

2. Create a New Network:

```
docker network create <network-name>
```

3. Connect a Container to a Network:

```
docker network connect <network-name> <container-id>
```

4. Disconnect a Container from a Network:

```
docker network disconnect <network-name> <container-id>
```

Volumes and Data Management

1. Create a Volume:

```
docker volume create <volume-name>
```

2. List Volumes:

```
docker volume ls
```

3. Remove a Volume:

```
docker volume rm <volume-name>
```

4. Mount a Volume to a Container:

```
docker run -v <volume-name>:<container-path> <image-name>
```

Dockerfile and Building Images

1. Create a Dockerfile:

Basic structure:

```
FROM <base-image>
MAINTAINER <your-name>
COPY <source> <destination>
RUN <command>
CMD [ "<executable>" ]
```

2. Build an Image from a Dockerfile:

```
docker build -t <image-name>:<tag> .
```

Example:

```
docker build -t myapp:latest .
```

3. List Built Images:

```
docker images
```

Advanced Commands

1. Tag an Image:

```
docker tag <image-id> <new-image-name>:<tag>
```

2. Push an Image to Docker Hub:

```
docker push <image-name>:<tag>
```

3. Save an Image to a Tar File:

```
docker save -o <path-to-output-file> <image-name>
```

4. Load an Image from a Tar File:

```
docker load -i <path-to-input-file>
```

5. Docker Compose:

- Start Services:

```
docker-compose up
```

- Stop Services:

```
docker-compose down
```

6. Scale Services:

```
docker-compose up --scale <service-name>=<number>
```

7. View Running Docker Compose Services:

```
docker-compose ps
```

Useful Docker Commands

1. Remove All Stopped Containers:

```
docker container prune
```

2. Remove Unused Images:

```
docker image prune
```

3. Remove All Unused Data (containers, networks, images):

```
docker system prune
```

4. Get Docker System Information:

```
docker info
```