

Software Design and Architecture

DEPARTMENT OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING (SE)

SECTION: BS(SE)-Q

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DATE OF SUBMISSION:

Final Report

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1. Project Scope

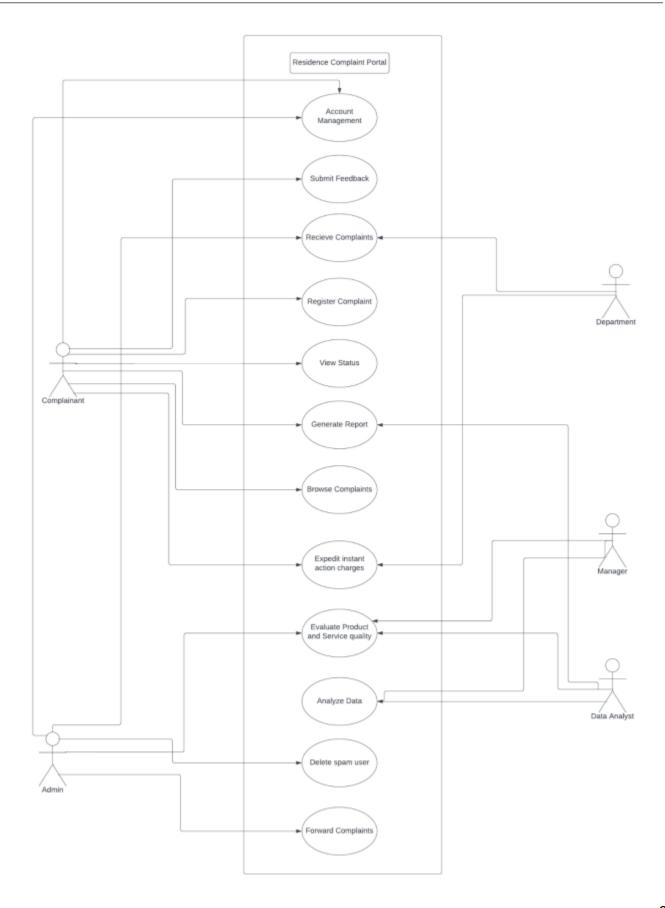
Our Website is a Residence Complaint Portal which is named as **Resident Rave**, this website will allow the complainant to do the following activities:

- 1. The website will file a complaint against the complainant regarding his local residence.
- 2. The website will allow the admin to forward the complaint to the local departments (e.g., landline, utility, etc.).
- 3. The website will allow the user to add pictures, if necessary, with the complaint.
- 4. The user will submit his complaint once he has written it.
- 5. The admin portal will see the complaints of the complainants.
- 6. Admin will forward the complaint to the concerned department.
- 7. Once the admin will send the problem to the local departments, the Department will resolve the issue.
- 8. The complainant will be able to see the progress(status) of the complaint.

2. Actor Goal List

Actors	Goals
System Administrator	 Handle Complaints. Send Complaints to relevant departments. Check authenticity of complaints. Check Feedbacks. Add users. Delete users. Modify users.
Complainant	 Register Complaints. Views the status of the complaint. Create Account Manage Account
Departments	 Receive the complaints from the admin. Work on the complaints to fulfill them. Charges some amount for Instant Action on the Complaint.
Data Analyst/Business Analyst	 Get current trends of the problems people are facing and make recommendations for improvements. Analyze where people are facing more problems and inform the manager about it.
Managers	Provide guidance and direction to administrators and customer service representatives. Oversee the Complaint portal and take necessary measures to improve the complaint portal.

3. Use Cases Diagram



4. High Level Use Case

UC-1:

Use Case:	Account Management
Actors:	Admin, Complainant
Type:	Primary
Description:	An Admin can add, delete, modify Complainant Accounts. Complainants can modify their own Accounts.

UC-2:

Use Case:	Register Complaint
Actors:	Complainant
Type:	Primary
Description:	When a Complainant wants to file a complaint, he/she enters their credentials, a brief description of the problem, Add picture of the problem(optional) and sends it.

UC-3:

Use Case:	Forward Complaints
Actors:	Admin,Department
Type:	Primary
Description:	Admin forwards the registered complaints after reading its description to the concerned Department.

UC-4:

Use Case:	View Complaint Status
Actors:	Complainant, Admin
Type:	Primary
Description:	The Complainant and Admin can view the Updated Status of the Complaint. The Status are "Complaint received by Admin", "Complaint forwarded to concerned department", "Complaint Resolved".

UC-5:

Use Case:	Submit Feedback
Actors:	Complainant,Data Analyst
Type:	Secondary, Primary
Description:	A complainant can submit the feedback in the portal, which will be received by a Data Analyst.

UC-6:

Use Case:	Generate Report
Actors:	Complainant, Data Analyst
Type:	Primary, Primary, Secondary, Secondary.
Description:	A report can be generated by the Complainant and the Data Analyst in order to check and save the record.

UC-7:

Use Case:	Browse Complaints
Actors:	Admin, Complainant
Type:	Primary
Description:	Admin can browse Complaints with accordance to specific Complainant, Complaint type, solved Complaint, Complaint under process etc. Complainants can browse complaints with respect to previously registered complaints.

UC-8:

Use Case:	Delete Spam User
Actors:	Admin
Туре:	Primary
Description:	Admin deletes the spam User Account from the system, whose complaints are unsolicited.

UC-9:

Use Case:	Analyze Data	
Actors:	Data Analyst	
Туре:	Secondary	
Description:	Data Analyst responsible for analyzing the data collected through the complaint portal, identifying trends, and making recommendations to the Manager for improvements.	

UC-10:

Use Case:	Expedite (Instant Action Charges)
Actors:	Admin, Complainant, Department
Туре:	Primary, Primary, Secondary
Description:	A Complainant wants to expedite actions on the problem he is facing, the Complainant pays a small fee, which will be received at the Admin end.

UC-11:

Use Case:	Evaluate product and service quality.	
Actors:	Data Analyst	
Туре:	Secondary	
Description:	Data Analyst monitors the complainant's satisfaction over time by analyzing complaint data, feedback surveys etc.	

5. Expanded Use Case

UC-1:Register Complaint

Section	Content	
Use Case Name	Register Complaint	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Complainant	
Stakeholders and interests	 - Complainant: Wants fast entry, easy-to-use portal, and no payment errors, as if he wants expedited actions, he can send the amount told. - Admin: Wants his section of complaints updated as the complainant sends his complaint, and receives the payable amount if the complainant wants to expedite actions. 	
Pre-Condition	The complainant will write his credentials for authentication and then register his complaint.	
Post-Condition	The complaint will be sent to the admin and the complaint will be added to his browser history.	
Main Success	_	
Scenario	Actor Action	System Response
	1. The complainant will open the portal and enter his credentials, (e.g his CNIC and password).	
		2. The system will allow the complainant to log in if the correct credentials are entered.
	3. The complainant will then go to the Register complaint site.	
	4. The complainant will then select the type of complaint.	
	5. He will then enter the problem he is facing.	

	6. The complainant will then register the complaint.	
		7. The system will then forward the complaint to the admin.
		8. The system will then notify the complainant about his complaint when it is forwarded.
Alternative Flows / Extensions	 a. If the system fails to log in a complainant. 1. He can print the complaint form which will be present on the login page and fill and submit it manually. 2. The telephone number will be provided and he can call the Complaint site directly. b. If the complainant loses all his data whilst he was 1. There will be a save option, which will save his complaint in a draft box. 	

UC-2:Forward Complaint

Section	Content
Use Case Name	Forward Complaints.
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal.
Level	User Goal.
Primary Actor	Admin
Stakeholders and interests	 - Admin: Wants the complaints to be forwarded to their respective departments on which the complaint is based. - Department: Wants the complaint of their type to be received from the admin and not of any other department.
Pre-Condition	The admin will check the complaints which he received and then forward them to their respective departments.
Post-Condition	The complaint will be forwarded to the respective departments and will be removed from the complaints section of the admin.

Main Scenario	Actor Action	System Response
	1. The admin will log in to his system.	
		2. The system will allow the admin to log in if the correct credentials are entered.
	3. The admin will revise the complaints.	
	4. The admin will then check the type of complaints.	
	5. The admin will then select the department to which the complaint will be sent.	
	6. The admin will then send the complaint to the respective department.	
		7. The system will update the complaint and remove the complaint which is sent.
		8. The complainant will be notified when his complaint is forwarded.
Alternative Scenario	it will be sent after the issu 2. A hard copy of that compl	ed in a checked section from which he is resolved.

UC-3:Delete a user

Section	Content	
Use Case Name	Delete a user.	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Admin	
Stakeholders and interests	 - Admin: Wants to delete a user for various reasons such as spamming complaints, inappropriate language, etc. - Complainant: The admin will delete the complainant and the complainant will lose his account and will not be logged in. 	
Pre-Condition	The admin will search for the complainan	at and will then delete his account.
Post-Condition	The account of the complainant will be de in back to his account.	eleted and he will not be able to log
Main Success Scenario		
Scenario	Actor Action	System Response
	1. The admin will log in to the system.	
		2. The system will allow the admin to log in if the correct credentials are entered.
	3. The admin will then check for the complainant which to delete for a reason.	
	4. The admin will then delete the complainant by selecting the delete option.	
		5. The system will then remove his account from the list.
		6. The system will then not allow the complainant to log in to his account which was deleted.

Alternative Flows / Extensions	 a. If the system fails to delete an account. 1. The admin will change his account details without him knowing to NULL, when the issue is resolved he will delete the account. 2. The admin will save his account in the checked list and will delete it later once the issue is resolved.

UC-4: Submit Feedback.

Section	Content	
Use Case Name	Submit Feedback	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Complainant, Data Analyst	
Stakeholders, and interests	 - Complainant: Interest is in having a safe, comfortable, and pleasant living environment. They want their feedback to be heard and addressed in a timely manner. - Data Analyst: Use the resident complaint portal's data to identify common themes and trends in resident feedback. 	
Pre-Condition	 The resident has access to the resident complaint portal The resident is logged in to their account on the portal 	
Post-Condition	 The feedback has been submitted successfully The feedback is assigned to the appropriate staff member or department for review and action The resident receives a confirmation message that their feedback has been submitted 	
Main Success Scenario	Actor Action	System Response
	The resident navigates to the Submit Feedback page within the resident complaint portal.	
		2. The system will show him the Submit Feedback page

	3. The resident selects the category that best matches their feedback (e.g. Maintenance, Noise Complaint, Safety, etc.).	
	4. The resident fills out the feedback form, including any relevant details such as the location of the issue, date and time of occurrence, and any supporting evidence.	
	5. The resident reviews their submission and confirms that the information is accurate and complete.	
	6. The resident submits the feedback by clicking on the "Submit" button.	
		7. The system sends a confirmation message to the resident that their feedback has been received and will be reviewed by the appropriate staff member or department.
Alternative Flows / Extensions	1a. If the resident encounters any issues while submitting their feedback, such as a technical error, they can <i>contact the support team for assistance</i> . The support team helps to troubleshoot the issue and ensures that the feedback is submitted successfully.	
	2a. If the resident is <i>unsure about which category to select</i> for their feedback, they can select the "Other" category and provide more details in the description field. The staff member or department responsible for reviewing the feedback will categorize it appropriately during the review process.	

UC-5:Analyze Data

Section	Content	
Use Case Name	Analyze Data	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Data Analyst	
Stakeholders and interests	- Data Analyst: Use the resident complaint themes and trends in resident feedback and	1
Pre-Condition	 The data analyst has access to the rand analytics tools. The data analyst has been trained in 	-
Post-Condition	 The data analyst has identified key trends and insights from the data analysis. The data analyst has communicated the findings to relevant stakeholders. The data analyst has created a report on his insights and sent this report to the manager for him to take necessary measures. 	
Main Success Scenario	Actor Action System Response	
	1. The data analyst logs into the resident complaint portal's analytics dashboard.	System Response
	2. The data analyst selects the appropriate data filters and parameters for the analysis.	
		3. The analytics tool generates a report based on the selected parameters.
	4. The data analyst reviews the report and identifies any key trends or insights.	
	5. The data analyst creates visualizations, charts, or graphs	

	to communicate the findings to relevant stakeholders.	
	6. The data analyst prepares a summary report and communicates the findings to management and other stakeholders.	
	7. Based on the findings, management may identify areas for improvement, make decisions on process changes, or take action to address specific issues identified by the data analysis.	
Alternative Flows /	1a. The data analyst encounters technical issues or errors with the	
Extensions	analytics tool. They may need to troubleshoot or contact technical support to resolve the issue.	
	2a. The data analyst encounters data quality issues that may impact the accuracy or completeness of the analysis. They may need to work with the relevant stakeholders to resolve the data quality issues before proceeding with the analysis.	

UC-6: View Complaint Status

Section	Content	
Use Case Name	View Complaint Status	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Complainant	
Stakeholders and interests	 - Complainant: Know the status of their complaints and any updates related to them. - Admin: View and manage the complaints assigned to them. 	
Pre-Condition	The user has logged in to the resident complaint portal using their credentials.	

Post-Condition	 The user has submitted a complaint or has been assigned a complaint as an administrator. The complaint has been registered in the system and assigned a unique ID. 	
2 OSC COMMINION	 The user can view the status of their complaint. The user can take appropriate action based on the status of the complaint. 	
Main Success Scenario	Actor Action	System Response
	The admin logs in to the resident complaint portal using their credentials.	
	2. The admin navigates to the "Manage Complaints" section of the portal.	
	3. The admin selects the complaint they wish to view.	
		4. The portal displays the current status of the complaint, along with any relevant notes or comments from the complainant or other staff members who have worked on the complaint.
	5. The admin can take appropriate action based on the status of the complaint, such as assigning the complaint to another staff member, adding notes or updates, or closing the complaint if it has been resolved.	

Complainant: Actor Action System Response 1. The complainant logs in to the resident complaint portal using their credentials. 2. The complainant navigates to the "View Complaints" section of the portal. 3. The complainant selects the complaint they wish to view. 4. The portal displays the current status of the complaint, along with any relevant notes or comments from the management team. 5. The complainant can take appropriate action based on the status of the complaint, such as adding additional details. requesting updates, or closing the complaint if it has been resolved to their satisfaction. **Alternative Flows** / 1. The user encounters technical issues or errors with the portal. They **Extensions** may need to troubleshoot or contact technical support to resolve the issue. 2. The user's complaint has not yet been registered in the system or has been registered incorrectly. They may need to contact the relevant

system.

staff member to have the complaint registered or corrected in the

UC-7: Browse Complaint

Section	Content	
Use Case Name	Browse Complaint	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Complainant, Admin	
Stakeholders and interests	 - Complainant: Wants to track the status of the filed complaint, view resolution of the complaint and if necessary escalate the complaint if necessary. - Admin: Want to easily access all the complaints filed by a certain customer, complaints of a certain type and complaints in a certain time limit e.g "complaints filed during last month". 	
Pre-Condition	 User has access to the complaint portal. The user has logged in to the resident complaint portal using their credentials. The user has already filed a complaint in the portal. 	
Post-Condition	The user is able to browse their complaint and view any related updates or responses.	
Main Success Scenario	For Complainant:	
	Actor Action System Response	
	The complainant will open the portal and enter his credentials, (e.g his CNIC and password).	
		2. The system will verify the credentials and allow the Complainant to log in.
	3. The complainant will then go to the browse site.	
	4. The complainant will search the complaint by id.	
		5. System will fetch the

	registered complaint on the id entered by the complainant.
6. The complainant will click on the fetched Complaint.	
	7. System will Display the complaint.
8. Complainant will view the complaint.	

For Admin:

Actor Action	System Response
The Admin will open the portal and enter his credentials, (e.g his CNIC and password).	
	2. The system will verify the credentials and allow the Admin to log in.
3. The Admin will then go to the browse site.	
4. The Admin will enter the id of the complaint	
	5. The system will fetch the complaints according to the id required by the Admin.
6. The Admin will click on a complaint from the list of complaints fetched by the system.	
	7. The system will Display the complaint
8. Admin will view the complaint.	

Alternative Flows /	a. If the system fails to log in a complainant.	
Extensions	1. The telephone number will be provided and he can call the Complaint	
	site directly.	
	b. The user searches the complaint(Date) which was never registered or was	
	previously deleted by the admin.	
	1. My complaint section will remain Empty.	
	2. The user will receive an error message of invalid search.	

UC-8: Generate Report.

Section	Content	
Use Case Name	Generate Report	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Complainant	
Stakeholders and interests	 - Complainant: Wants a documented version of the browsed complaint for his/her record, to store the document as a piece of evidence or wants a printout form of it to escalate the complaint. - Data Analyst: Wants to generate a formatted report to forward to the Managers, to store the document as a record. 	
Pre-Condition	 The Complainant is logged in to their account on the Complaint Portal. The Complainant has submitted at least one complaint on the portal. 	
Post-Condition	The Complaint Report is generated and downloaded by the Complainant.	
Main Success	For Complainant:	
Scenario	Actor Action	System Response
	The complainant will open the portal and enter his credentials, (e.g his CNIC and password).	
		2. The system will verify the credentials and allow the Complainant to log in.
	3. The complainant will then go to the browse site.	

4. The Complainant will filter the complaint by id.	
	5. The system will fetch the registered complaint by its id
6. The complainant will enter the generate report button beside the search result of the complaint.	
	7. The system will generate a pdf format of the registered complaint.
8. The complainant will view the report file of the desired complaint.	

For Analyst:

Actor Action	System Response
1. The Data Analyst will open the portal and enter his credentials, (e.g his CNIC and password).	
	2. The system will verify the credentials and allow the Data Analyst to log in.
3. The Data Analyst will then go to the Data Analytics Page.	
4. The Data Analyst will Click on generate Report Button	
	5. The system will generate formatted pdf documents of the Data Analytics, Surveys, and Complaints.
6. The Data Analyst will	

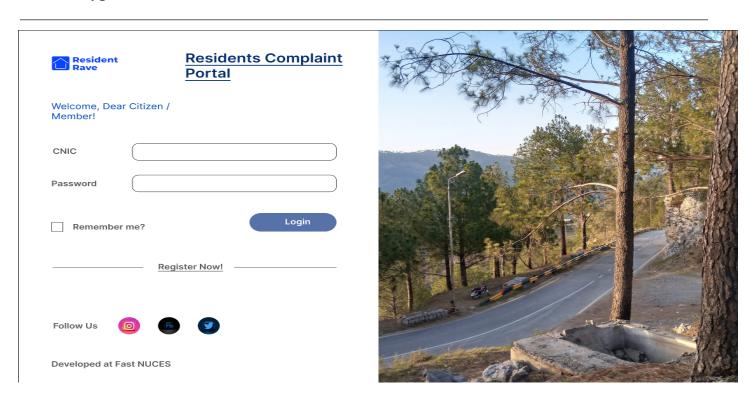
	view/forward the document to the manager.
Alternative Flows / Extensions	 a. The user searches for the complaint which was never registered or was previously deleted by the admin. 1. My complaint section will remain Empty. 2. The user will receive an error message of an invalid search. b. The User Wants an editable version of the report. 1. Users will have to Install Adobe Converter. 2. Users will have to contact support for further steps.

UC-9: Expedite Complaints.

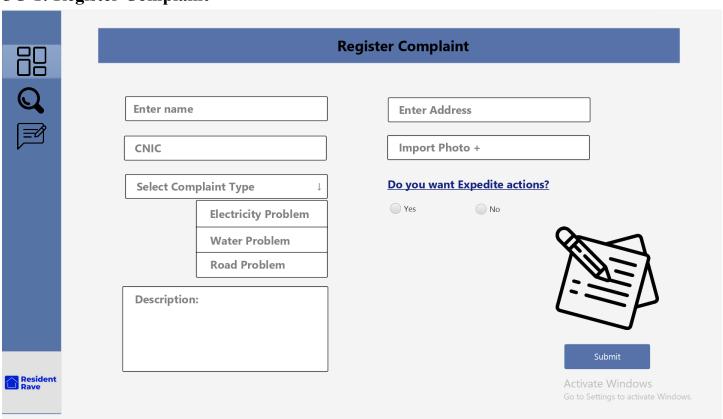
Section	Content	
Use Case Name	Expedite (Instant Action Charges)	
Scope	Resident Complaint Portal	
Level	User Goal	
Primary Actor	Complainant	
Stakeholders and interests	- Complainant: Wants Immediate/quick action on their Complaints.	
Pre-Condition	 The Complainant is logged in to their account on the Complaint Portal. The Complainant has sufficient Balance in their Account. 	
Post-Condition	 Payment received by the System. User notified by the bank of the amount deduction from the Bank. 	
Main Success Scenario	Actor Action	System Response
	The complainant will open the portal and enter his credentials, (e.g his CNIC and password).	
		2. The system will verify the credentials and allow the Complainant to log in.
	3. The complainant will then go	

	to the Register complaint site.	
	4. The complainant will then select the type of complaint.	
	5. He will then enter the problem he/she is facing.	
	6. The complainant will then select the check box for expedite Action.	
		7. The system will load a Payment Screen
	8. Complainant will enter their Bank Card credentials.	
		9. The system will authenticate the Payment received from the Bank.
		10. The system will forward Complainants' complaints to the Admin. Complaints will be on the Admin's top priority List.
Alternative Flows / Extensions	 a. The Payment is not received by the System. 1. The customer will be notified that payment was not received, hence Action is canceled. 2. If the payment is received after canceling the complaint, a Refund will 	
	be made within the next 24 hrs in the registered number of the complainant. b. The complainant faced a technical issue while registering a complaint. 1. Complainant contacts the support team for further Assistance. 2. Complainants try to Re-Login To the System.	

6. Prototypes



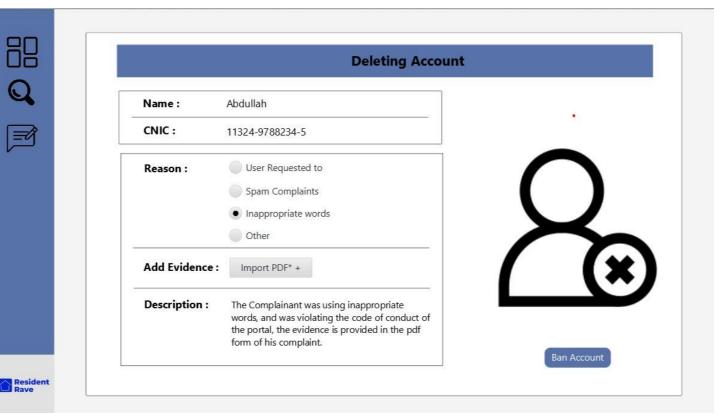
UC-1: Register Complaint



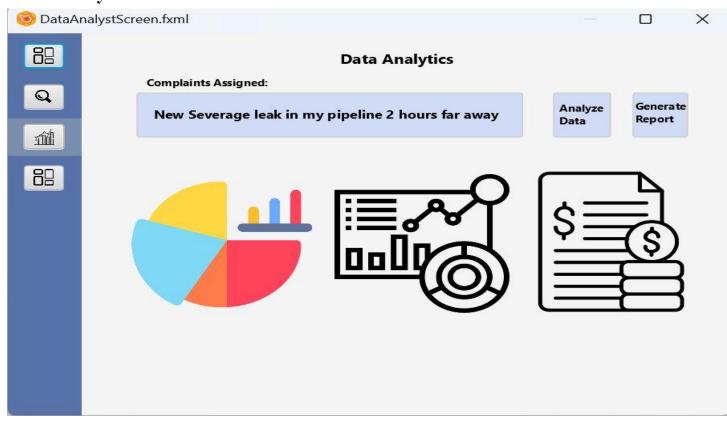
UC-2: Forward Complaint



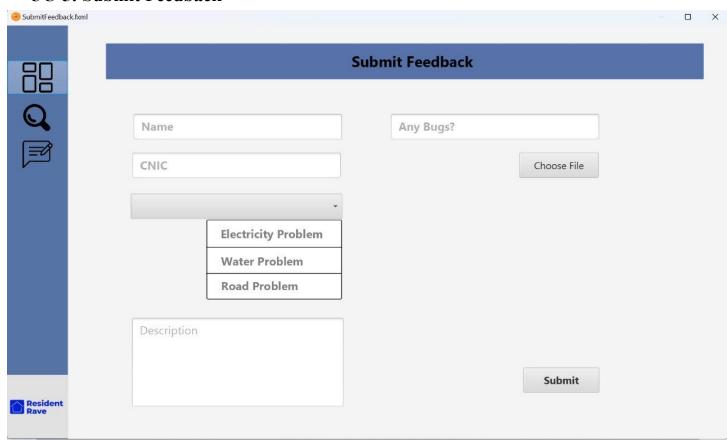
UC-3: Delete Account



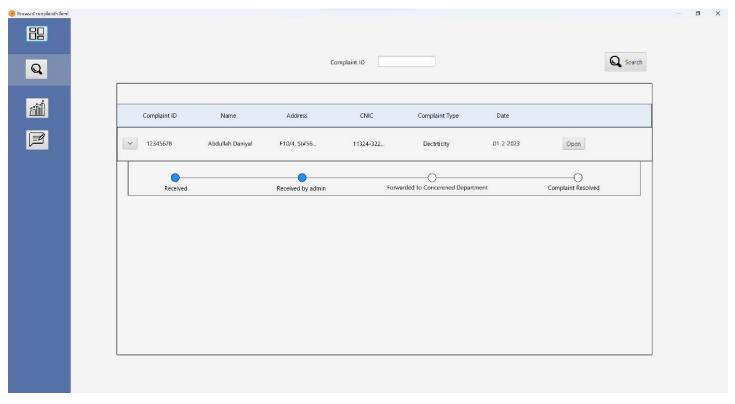
UC-4: Analyze Data



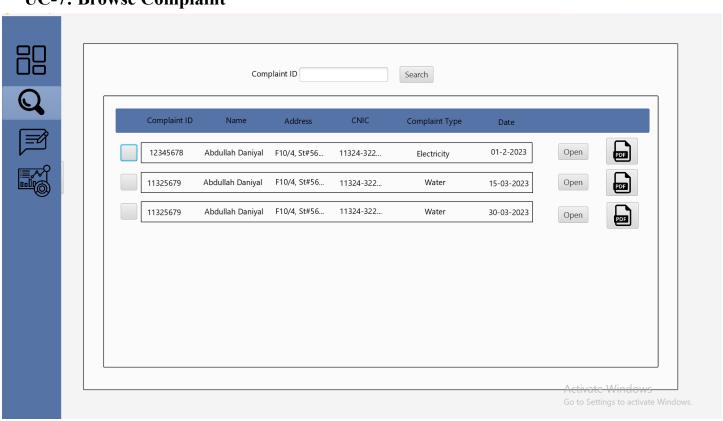
UC-5: Submit Feedback



UC-6: View Status



UC-7: Browse Complaint



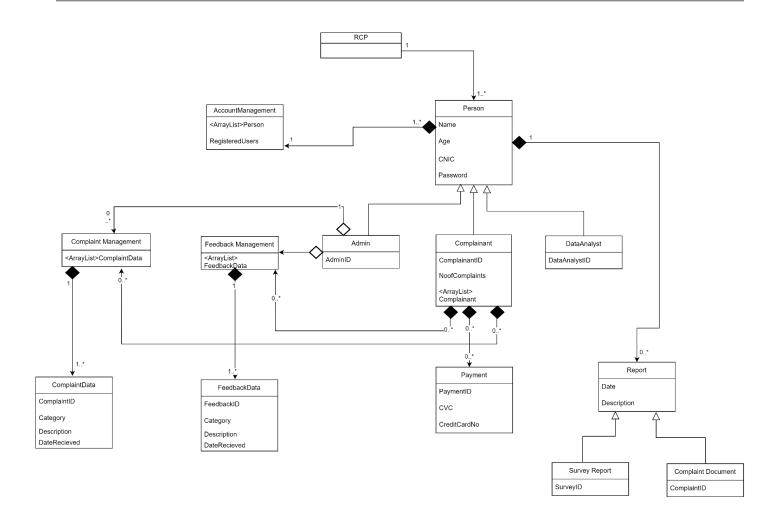
UC-8: Generate Report



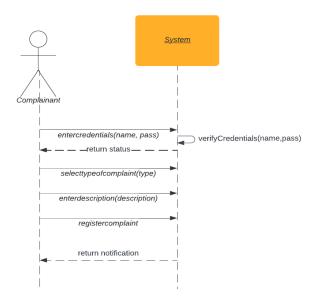
UC-9: Expedite Actions



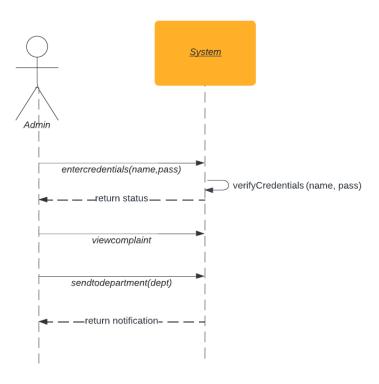
7. Domain Model



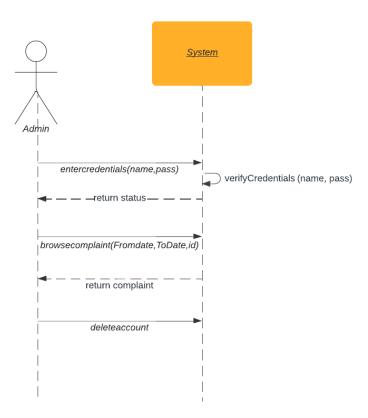
UC-1: Register Complaint



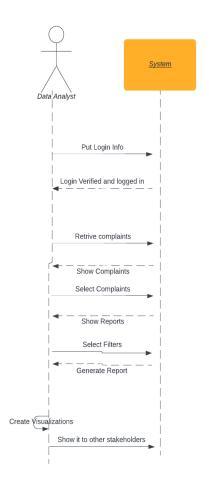
UC-2: Forward Complaint



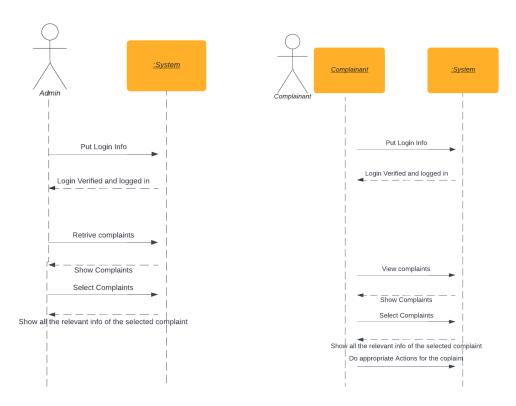
UC-3: Delete Account



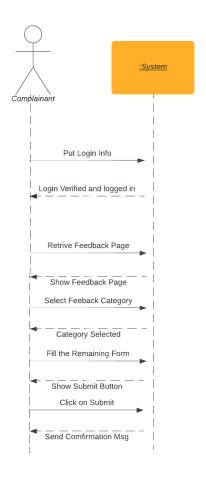
UC-4:Analyze Data



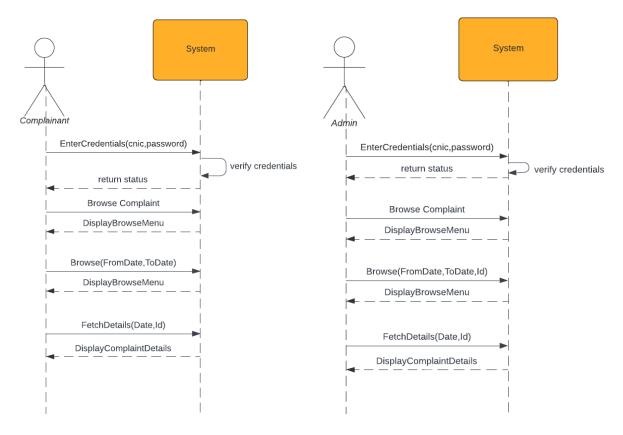
UC-5:View Status



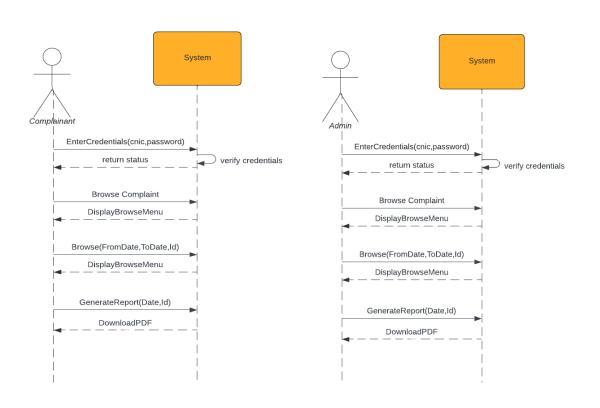
UC-6:Submit Feedback

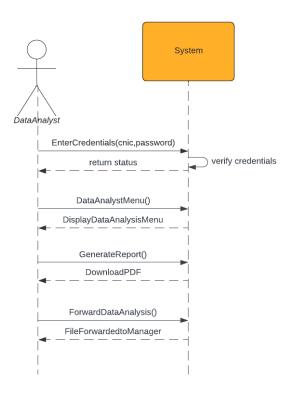


UC-7:Browse Complaint

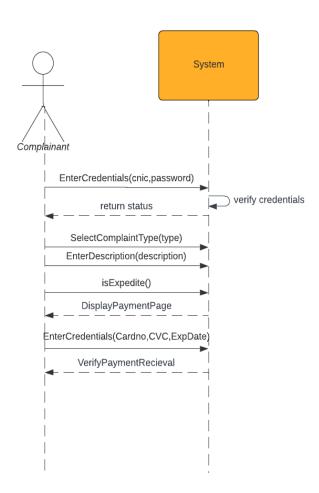


UC-8:Generate Report



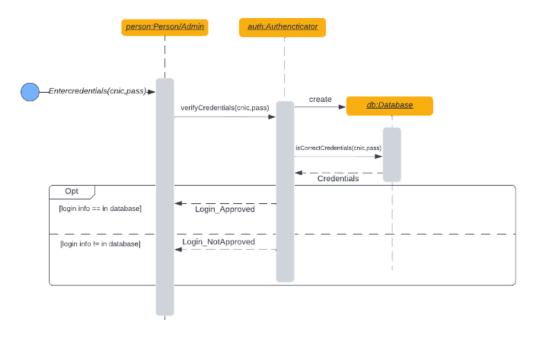


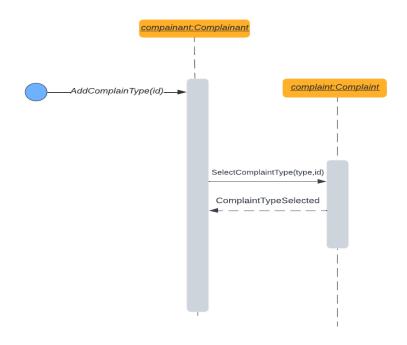
UC-9: Expedite

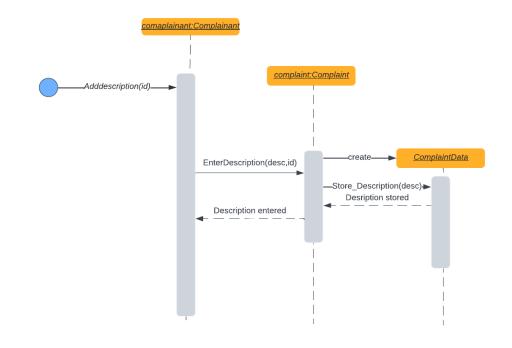


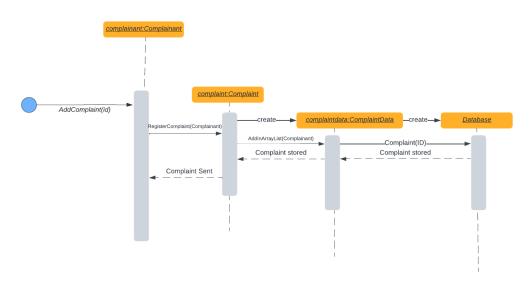
9. Sequence Diagrams

UC-1: Register Complaint

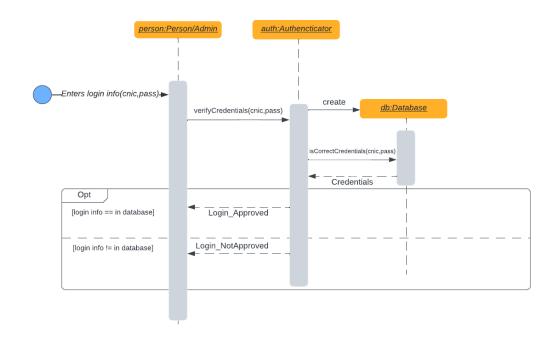


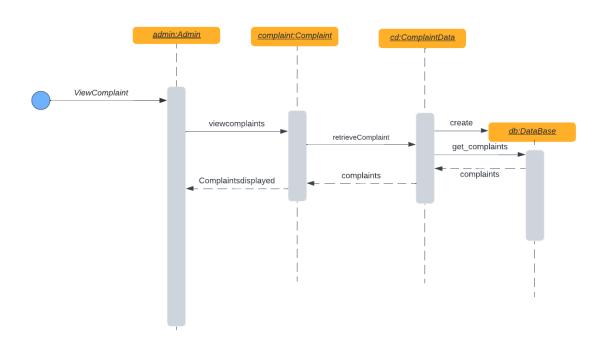


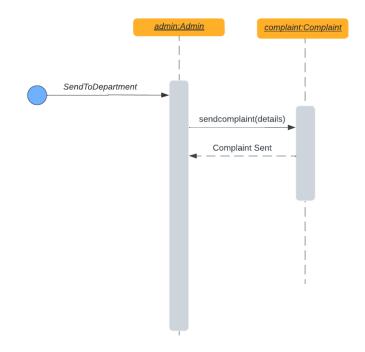




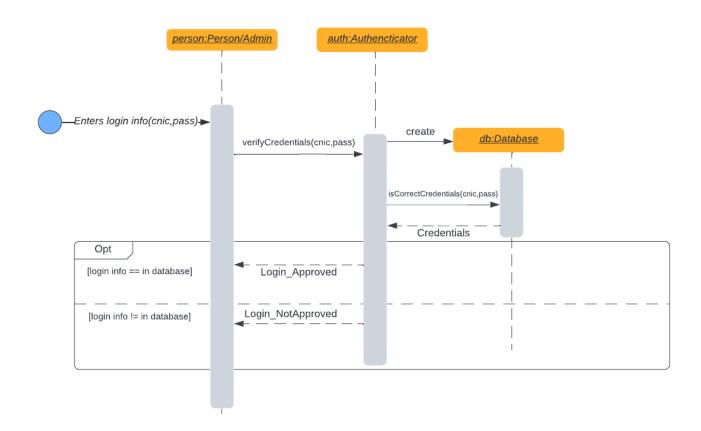
UC-2: Forward Complaint

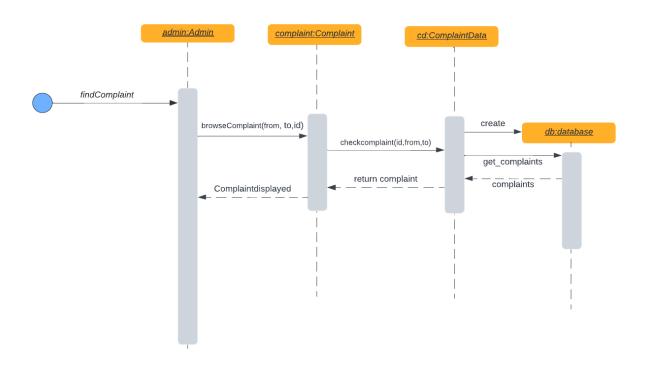


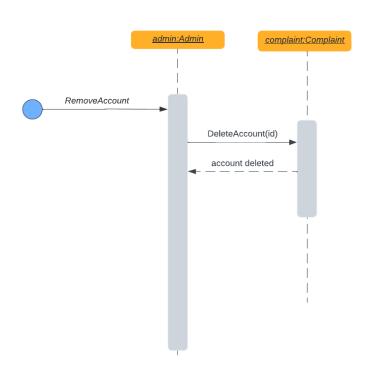




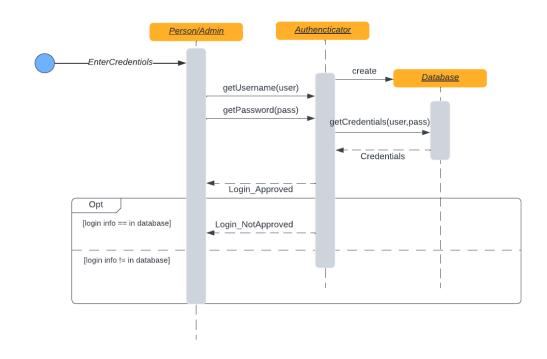
UC-3: Delete Account

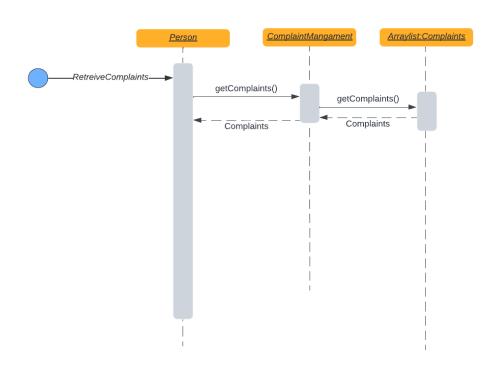


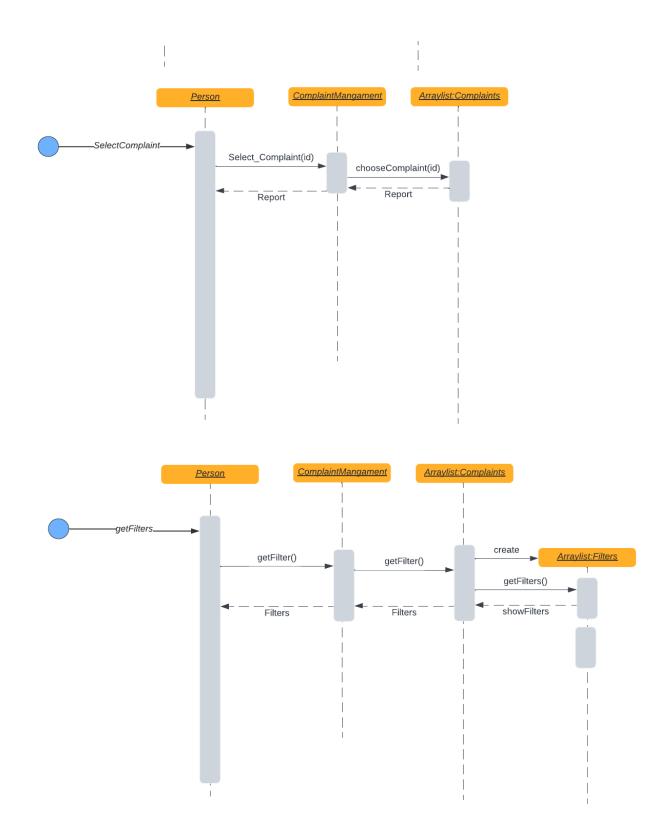


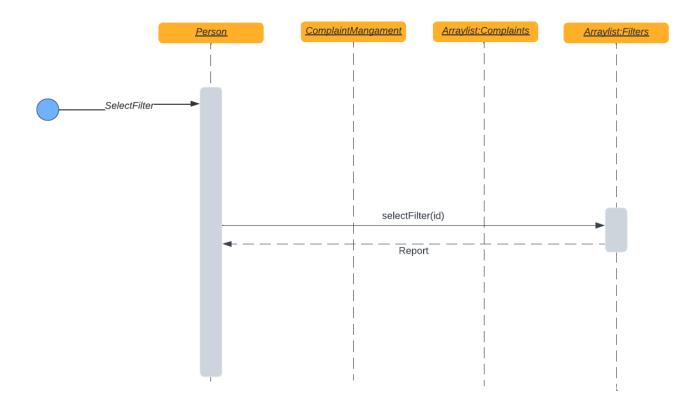


UC-4 - Analyze Data:

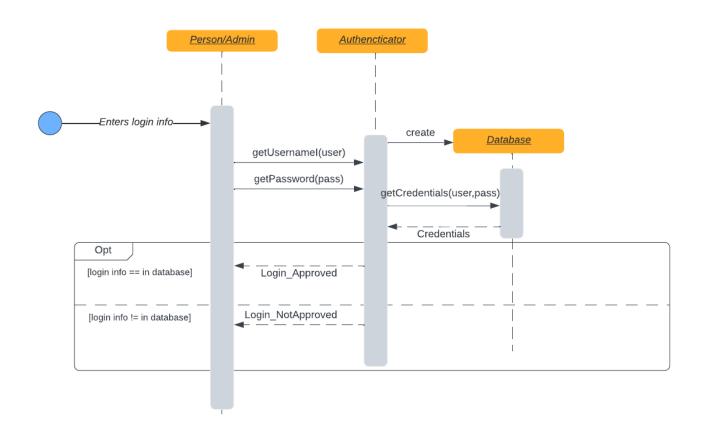




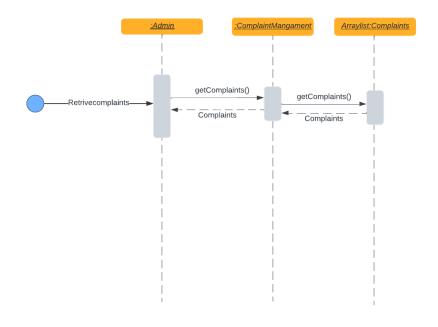


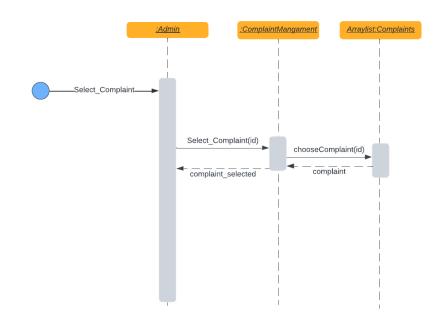


UC-5 - View Status:

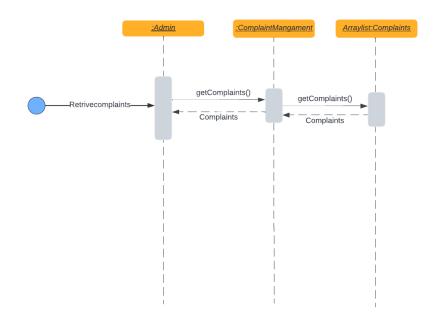


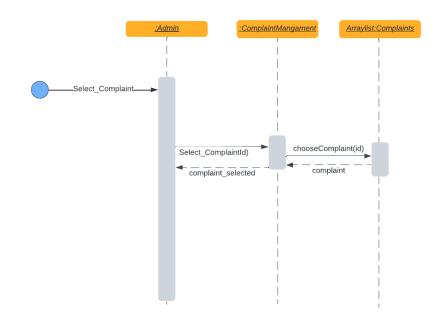
Admin



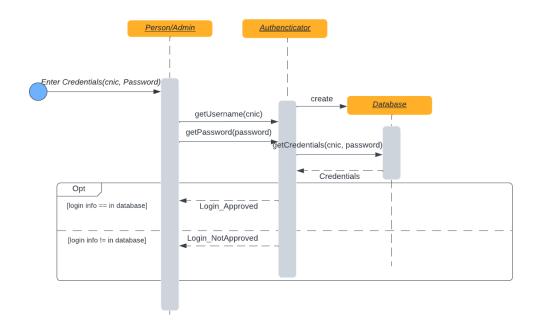


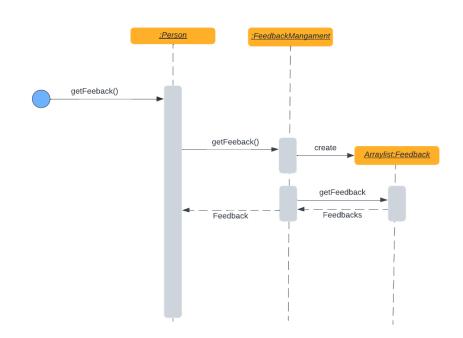
Person

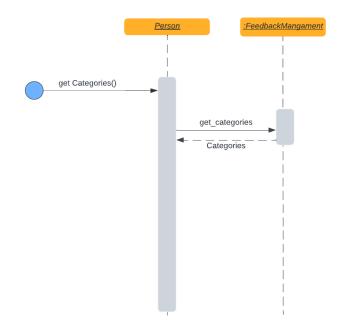


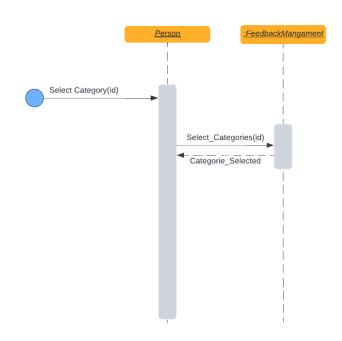


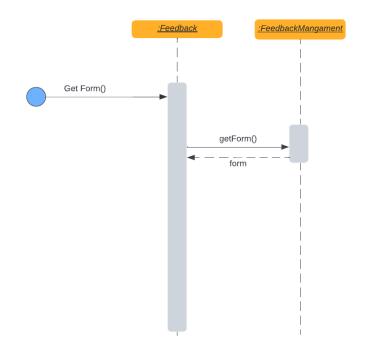
UC-6 - Submit Feedback:

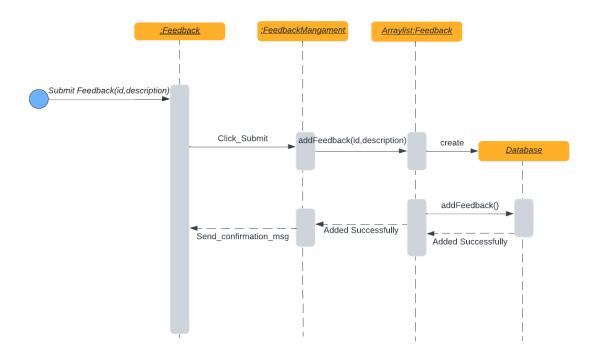




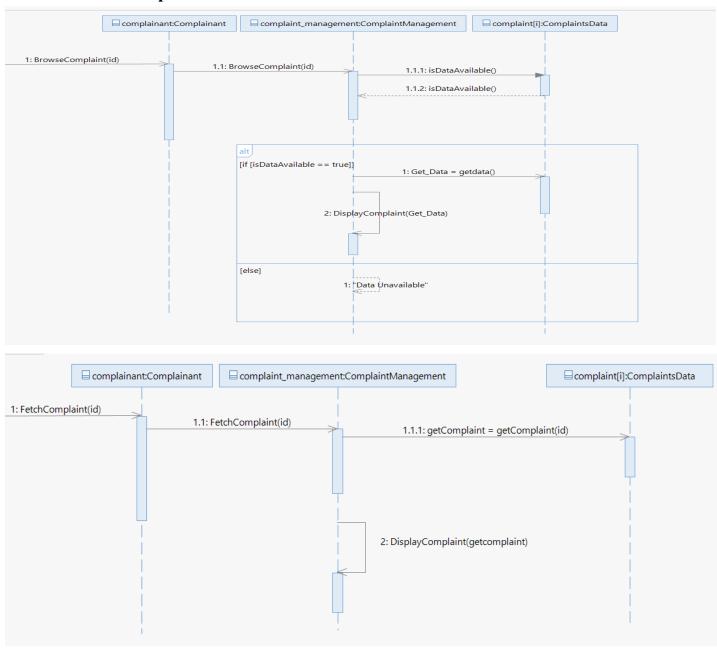




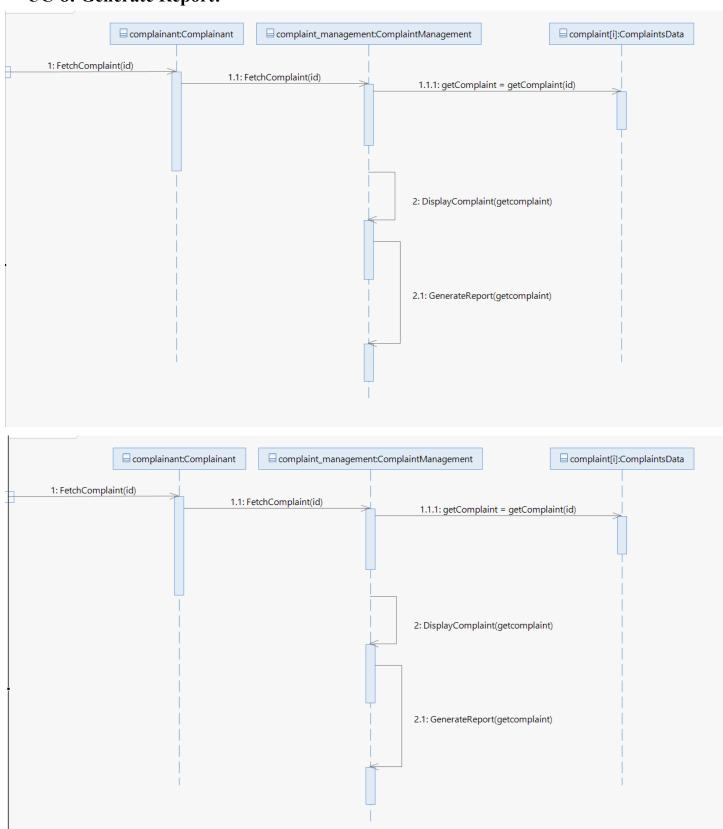


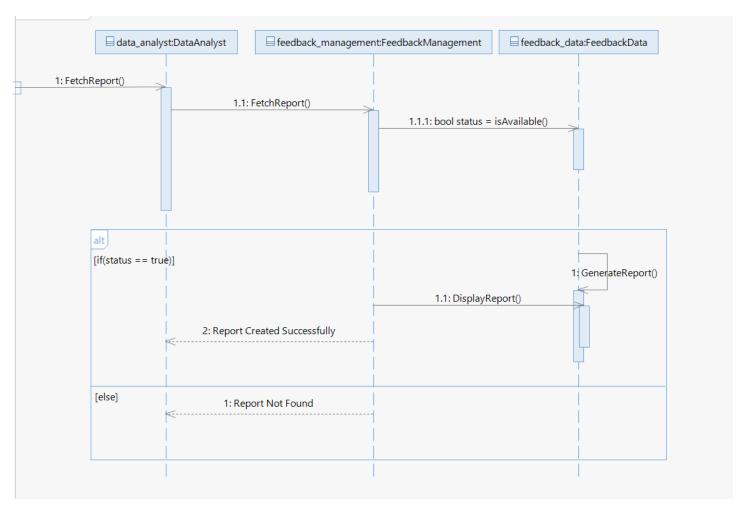


UC-7: Browse Complaint:

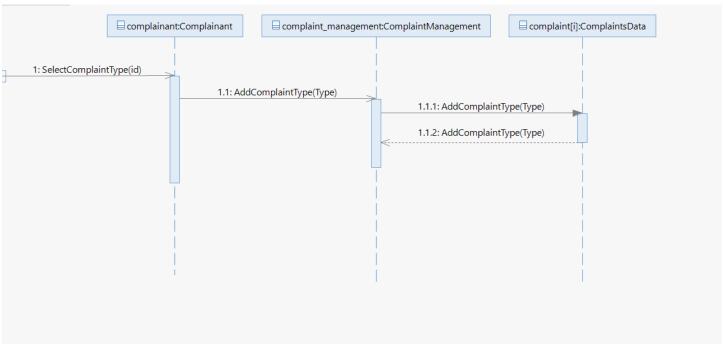


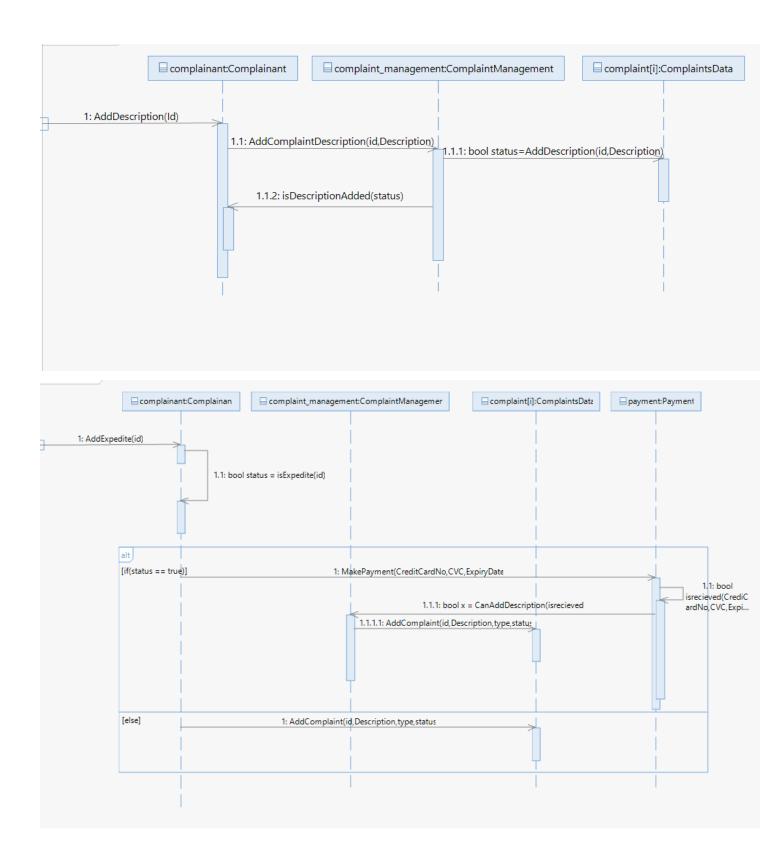
UC-8: Generate Report:





UC-9: Expedite Complaint:





10. Class Diagrams

