

```
1 #include<iostream>
2 #include<string>
3 using namespace std;
4
5 const int DefaultNumberOfBalls = 4;
6
7 enum IONotificationEnum {
8     ObjectNameNotification =1,
9     ObjectSizeNotification =2,
10    ObjectName =3,
11    ObjectSize = 4
12 };
13
14 string GetObjectNotificationString(IONotificationEnum notify) {
15
16     switch (notify) {
17     case IONotificationEnum::ObjectNameNotification:
18         return "Enter the ";
19         break;
20     case IONotificationEnum::ObjectSizeNotification:
21         return "Enter size of Object ";
22         break;
23     case IONotificationEnum::ObjectName:
24         return "Object Name: ";
25         break;
26
27     case IONotificationEnum::ObjectSize:
28         return "Object Size: ";
29         break;
30
31     default:
32         return "Invalid";
33         break;
34     }
35 }
36
37
38 string GetTheStyledAlert(string firstPart, string second , string third="
Object Name: ") {
39     return firstPart + second + third;
40 }
41
42 IONotificationEnum GetObjectNameNotify() {
43     return IONotificationEnum::ObjectName;
44 }
45
46 IONotificationEnum GetObjectSizeNotify() {
47     return IONotificationEnum::ObjectSize;
48 }
```

```
49
50 IONotificationEnum GetObjectSizeNotification() {
51     return IONotificationEnum::ObjectSizeNotification;
52 }
53
54 IONotificationEnum GetObjectNameNotification() {
55     return IONotificationEnum::ObjectNameNotification;
56 }
57
58
59
60 struct Ball {
61     string Name;
62     int size;
63 };
64
65 //Data Structure for Ball Objects
66
67 Ball ObjectBalls[4];
68
69
70 //-----Helper Functions -----
71 //
72
73 string GetObjectPrompt(const string& notification, int number) {
74     return notification + to_string(number);
75 }
76
77 // constexpr is a compile-time constant
78 template <typename T, size_t N>
79 constexpr size_t GetArraySize(T(&)[N]) {
80     return N;
81 }
82 int GetNumberOfItemsInArray( string arr[], int size) {
83     return size;
84 }
85
86 string getOrdinalText(int number) {
87     // Array of ordinal text representations
88     string ordinals[] = {
89         "First", "Second", "Third", "Fourth", "Fifth",
90         "Sixth", "Seventh", "Eighth", "Ninth", "Tenth"
91     };
92     int _length = GetNumberOfItemsInArray(ordinals, GetArraySize
93         (ordinals));
94
95     // Check if the number is within the valid range
96     if (number >= 1 && number <= _length) {
97         return ordinals[number - 1];
98     }
99 }
```

```
97     }
98     else {
99         return "Invalid";
100    }
101 }
102
103 string ReadAString( string message) {
104
105     string _object = "";
106     cout << message << endl;
107     getline(cin, _object);
108
109     return _object;
110 }
111
112
113 int ReadIntegerNumber( string message) {
114     cout << message << endl;
115     int _number;
116     cin >> _number;
117
118     return _number;
119 }
120
121
122 Ball ReadBallObject(int index) {
123     Ball object;
124
125     string s = GetTheStyledAlert(GetObjectNotificationString      ↗
        (GetObjectNametNotification()), getOrdinalText(index));
126     string promptName = GetObjectPrompt(s, index);
127     string promptSize = GetObjectPrompt(GetObjectNotificationString ↗
        (GetObjectSizeNotification()), index);
128     object.Name = ReadAString(promptName);
129     object.size = ReadIntegerNumber(promptSize);
130     return object;
131 }
132
133 void ReadAllObjectBalls() {
134
135     int size = DefaultNumberOfBalls;
136     for (int i = 0; i < DefaultNumberOfBalls; i++) {
137         ObjectBalls[i] = ReadBallObject(i+1);
138         cin.ignore(); //Ignore the newline character left in the input ↗
        buffer
139     }
140 }
141
142
```

```
143 void PrintAllObjectBallInfo() {
144
145     int size = DefaultNumberOfBalls;
146     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
147         cout << GetObjectNotificationString(GetObjectNameNotify()) <<
            ObjectBalls[i].Name << "\t";
148         cout << GetObjectNotificationString(GetObjectSizeNotify()) <<
            ObjectBalls[i].size << endl;
149     }
150 }
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168 /*
169 *
    -----
170 Problem Description:
171
172     In the project file, there is an image titled "ImageBall" that
        illustrates variants balls with their names and sizes.
173     Your task is to develop a program that reads the four balls with their
        names and sizes and get the the smallest ball size and the largest one,
174     plus the difference between the the largest and smallest
175     -----
176 Requirements:
177     read the name of the balls with their sizes and them get the max , min ,
        difference between max and min of them
178
179     -----
180 Problem Analysis-:
181 Inputs:
182 - four objects of balls that contains name and size
```

```
183 -
184
185 Outputs:
186 - get max, min, difference between the max size and min size of the ball
187
188 Constraints:
189
190 Constant Values:
191
192
193
194 Decomposing problem:
195
196
197
198 Design Phase:
199 Data Structures :
200 -
201 -
202
203 Aglorithm Name:
204 Time Complexity:
205 Space Complexity:
206 Solution Technique:
207
208 */
209 int main() {
210
211
212     ReadAllObjectBalls();
213     PrintAllObjectBallInfo();
214
215
216
217     return 0;
218 }
```