

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الكلام: هو اللَّفْظُ، المَرْكَبُ، المُفِيدُ بالوضع.

وأقسامه ثلاثة: اسم، وفعل، وحرف جاء لمعنى.

فالأسم يُعرف: بالخفض، والتثنية.

وُدُخُولِ الألفِ وَاللَّامِ عَلَيْهِ.

وَحُرُوفِ الْخَفْضِ - وَهِيَ: مِنْ، وَإِلَى،

وَعَنْ، وَعَلَى، وَفِي، وَرُبَّ، وَالْبَاءِ،

وَالْكَافِ، وَاللَّامِ..

وَحُرُوفِ الْقَسَمِ - وَهِيَ: الْوَأُو، وَالْبَاءِ،

وَالثَّاءِ..

وَالْفِعْلُ يُعرف: بِقَدْ، وَالسَّيْنِ، وَسَوَفَ، وَتَاءِ التَّأْنِيثِ السَّائِكَةِ.

وَالْحَرْفُ: مَا لَا يَضِلُّ مَعَهُ دَلِيلُ الْأَسْمِ، وَلَا دَلِيلُ الْفِعْلِ.

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باب الكلام: talks about 3 things

① what's kalam ?

3 things found it: 1 missing : it's not kalam

① **لفظ**: has 3 things: if it's missing any of these: Not kalam

①- **sawt**: can be heard: not sign

②- **spoken**: comes out from mouth

③- **written**: has letters that can be written

② **مَرْكَب**: has to be made up with atleast 2 ism or 1 ism & 1 fi'el
 1 fi'el > Not kalam
 1 ism

③ **مُفِيد**: understandable

what the person talking about
has to be understandable
: Not missing or incomplete

ex: **someone said**: if Zayd stands up
incomplete

④ **بالقَ ضع**: 2 meanings

in Arabic

Spoken with intention: ex: - talking in sleep
- baby gibberish

② how many is it divided into ?

3 parts

① ism

② fi'el

③ **Xarf** - جاء لمعنى

brings out a meaning
in the sentence

③ how to recognise each part ?

① **IsM = 4 signs** Any of these enter
or can enter is = اسم

① **tanwin**: ex: **قَفُوراً رَصَماً**

② **khaf'el**: special xuruf ex: **وَحُرُوفُ الْقَسَمِ**
و. ب. ت.

: These xuruf enter: 2 things: - make it ism ex: **في المسجد**
- give it kasrah

③ **AL-** ال: ex: **الْحَمْدُ**

④ **xuruf AL-khaf'el**: call it **kasrah**: for now: many more things

All that kasrah at the end = ism

يَسْمِيهِ اللَّهُ الرَّحْمَنُ الرَّحِيمُ ex:

② **fi'el**: 4 signs

① **قد**: All with qad or can enter is fi'el

ex: **قَدْ اَخْلَجَ** -
fi'el
لَقَدْ كَانَتْ -
fi'el

② **س**:
ex: **سَيَقُولُ**

③ **سوف**:
ex: **سَوْفَ تَعْقِلُونَ**

④ **تاء التأنيث الساكنة**: تاء that shows femininity
with sukun

ex: **وَامِنَنْ**
فَقَدْ
قَالَتْ

③ **Xarf**: No sign

= if a word don't accept
the 4 signs of ism
the 4 signs of fi'el

= it's Xarf