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Data Preparation

OAG Flight Dataset

1.74M European Flights
Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec 2019
Turnaround ≤ 6 hours

Pre-tactical Features

Categorical: Carrier, Airports, Aircraft

Temporal: Month, Day, Hour, DoW

Operational: Scheduled Duration

80/20 Split

Train: 1,395,733 flights
Test: 348,934 flights

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Synthetic Generation & Fidelity

Synthetic Data Generators

Gaussian Copula

Statistical modeling
Marginals + correlation

CTGAN

Adversarial learning
Mode-specific norm.

TabSyn

VAE + Diffusion
Latent space approach

REaLTabFormer

Transformer arch.
GPT-2 tokenization

Fidelity Assessment

- KS Complement
- Chi-Squared
- Correlation
- KL Divergence
- BN Likelihood
- GM Likelihood
- Detection
- Mixed-Type
- Joint Dist.

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Model Training

Machine Learning Models

Decision Tree

Random Forest

Gradient Boosting

XGBoost

CatBoost

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Evaluation

Prediction Tasks

- Departure Delay
- Arrival Delay
- Turnaround Time

Evaluation Metrics

Performance:

- RMSE, MAE, R^2

Utility:

- TSTR Utility Score

Feature Analysis:

- Importance Alignment

Train Data

Synthetic

Models

TRTR (baseline)

Test Data