# **Copy Constructor**

هو Constructor بياخد Object من نفس النوع ويعمل منه نسخة جديدة.

🔌 ملحوظة مهمة Copy Constructor built-in زي Copy مفيهوش Copy Constructor في المحادي ا

```
public class Employee
           public string Name;
           public int ID;
           public string Department;
           public double Salary;
           public DateTime HireDate;
           // Regular Constructor
           public Employee(string name, int id, string department, double salary)
                       Name = name;
                      ID = id;
                       Department = department;
                      Salary = salary;
                       HireDate = DateTime.Now;
                      Console.WriteLine($"New employee hired: {Name} (ID: {ID})");
           }
           تانی ویعمل منه نسخة Employee بیاخد - Copy Constructor
           public Employee(Employee originalEmployee)
                       Name = originalEmployee.Name + " (Copy)"; // عشان نفرق بينهم
                      ID = originalEmployee.ID + 1000; // ID مختلف
                       Department = originalEmployee.Department;
                       Salary = originalEmployee.Salary;
                       HireDate = originalEmployee.HireDate;
                      Console.WriteLine($"Employee copied: { } based on { . }");
           public void DisplayEmployee()
                      Console.WriteLine($"Employee: {Name} | ID: {TD}");
                       Console.WriteLine($"Hire Date: {\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tin\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\text{\texit{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\text{\
                       Console.WriteLine("---");
```

## **Constructor and its types**

الـ Constructor هو method خاص بيتنده تلقانياً لما تعمل object جديد. وظيفته إنه يجهز الـ object ويدي initial values للمتغيرات.

```
    نفس اسم الكلاس بالطبط
```

♦ مالوش return type (حتى void)

new keyword بیتنده مع

فاضى default constructor فاضي  $\diamond$ 

### انواع الـ Constructors:

#### 1. Default Constructor

```
class Point {
   int x, y;

public Point() { // Default constructor
        x = 0;
        y = 0;
   }
}

Point p1 = new Point(); // x=0, y=0
```

## 2. Parameterized Constructor

Abdulr7man 3la'a Page 1

```
class Point {
   int x, y;

   public Point(int x, int y) { // Parameterized constructor
        this.x = x;
        this.y = y;
   }
}
Point p1 = new Point(10, 20); // x=10, y=20
```

# 3. Copy Constructor

```
class Point {
   int x, y;

   public Point(Point other) { // Copy constructor
        this.x = other.x;
        this.y = other.y;
   }
}

Point p1 = new Point(5, 15);
Point p2 = new Point(p1); // نسخ p1
```

### 4. Static Constructor

```
class Point {
    static int count = 0;

    static Point() { // Static constructor
        Console.WriteLine("تم تحميل الكلاس لأول مرة");
        count = 100;
    }
}
// ستنده مرة واحدة بس عند أول استخدام للكلاس //
```

### **5. Private Constructor**

## Indexer

الـ Indexer ده حاجة تخليك تتعامل مع الأوبجكت بتاعك زي الأرراي كده، تحط رقم أو كلمة جوه أقواس مربعة 👖 وتجيب البيانات.

```
public class MyClass
{
    private string[] data = new string[10];

    // This is an indexer
    public string this[int index]
    {
        get { return data[index]; }
        set { data[index] = value; }
    }
}

// Usage
MyClass obj = new MyClass();
```

Abdulr7man 3la'a Page 2

# When to Use Indexers?

#### 1. Collections & Data Structures

When your class represents a collection or container of items.

```
public class StudentGrades
{
    private Dictionary<string, int> grades = new Dictionary<string, int>();

    public int this[string subject]
    {
        get { return grades[subject]; }
        set { grades[subject] = value; }
    }
}

// Usage
StudentGrades ahmed = new StudentGrades();
ahmed["Math"] = 85;
ahmed["Science"] = 92;
```

### 2. Matrix/Grid Operations

For 2D arrays or matrix-like structures.

```
public class Matrix
{
    private int[,] data;

    public int this[int row, int col]
    {
        get { return data[row, col]; }
        set { data[row, col] = value; }
    }
}
```

Abdulr7man 3la'a Page 3