Bank Loan
Term Prediction

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Introduction

Backstory

Loan is one of the most important schemes of banks.

- Short Term Loan or Long Term Loan.
- Buying a house → Long term.
- Take a trip → short term.
- Help bankers to determine the type of loan.



Data set

- Bank Loan Status Dataset
- Kaggle.
- 110867 rows.
- 19 column.
- 16 feature columns.
- 1 binary class target column
- Target column:
 - Short term
 - Long term

Tools

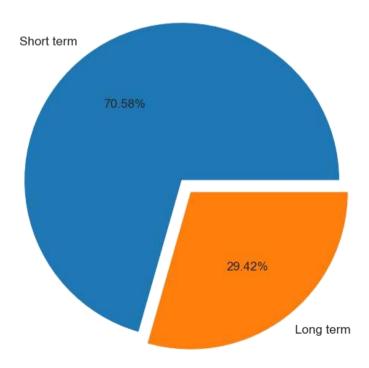
- Pandas
- Numpy
- Matplotlib
- Seaborn
- Sklearn
- XGBoost
- Pickle



Data Analysis

Type of Terms Plot

Time Period of Taking Loan

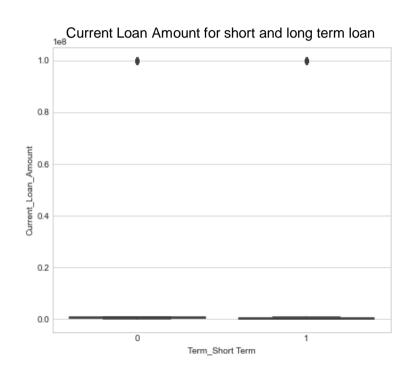


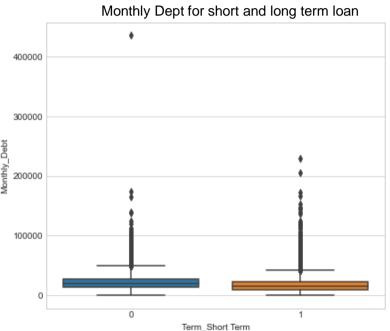
Features and **Target** Correlation

Term_Short Term	T a	1.00
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Credit_Score	0.54	0.75
Loan_Status_Fully Paid	0.094	
Bankruptcies	0.039	0.50
Number_of_Credit_Problems	0.033	
Months_since_last_delinquent	0.0093	0.25
Tax_Liens	0.0013	0.00
Years_of_Credit_History	-0.064	0.00
Number_of_Open_Accounts	-0.12	-0.25
Annual_Income	-0.23	
Monthly_Debt	-0.27	-0.50
Maximum_Open_Credit	-0.28	
	220	-0.75

.25 .50 .75 -0.3 Current Credit Balance -0.55 Current_Loan_Amount Term_Short Term

Outliers Boxplot





Data Cleaning and Feature

Engineering



Data Cleaning

01

Check for NaN and deal with them.

02

Drop unwanted columns.

Loan ID, customer ID

03

Check and drop duplicate.

04

Check and drop outliers.

Feature Engineering

New columns

(Credit Score)³

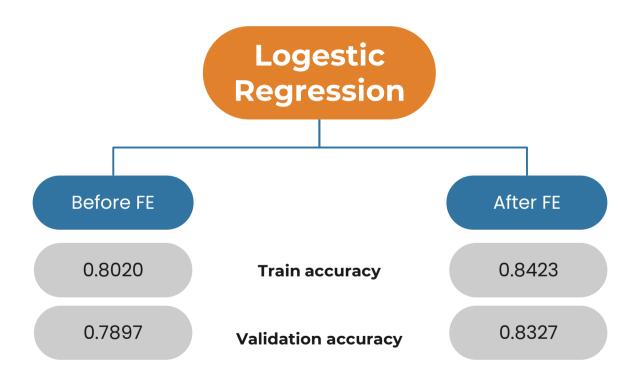
(Current Loan Amount) * (Credit Score)

 $(Annual\ Income)^{0.05} * (Current\ Loan\ Amount)$

 $\sqrt{\sqrt{Current\ Credit\ Balanc}}*(Credit\ Score)$



Baseline Model



Logistic Regression

Model	Accuracy		
Model	Train	Validation	
Logistic Regression	0.8423	0.8327	
Logistic Regression Scaled	0.8613	0.8670	
LogisticRegression class weight {Long Term : 2 , Short term : 1}	0.8435	0.8466	
LogisticRegression class weight : balanced	0.8382	0.8363	

Naive Bayes

Model	Accuracy		
Model	Train	Validation	
Gaussian NB	0.8311	0.8308	
Bernoulli NB	0.6871	0.6888	
Multinomial NB	0.7807 0.7771		

More models

	Accuracy		F1 Score	
Model	Train	Validation	Train	Validation
Logistic Regression Scaled	0.8613	0.8670	0.9045	0.9044
K-Neatest Neighbors (3)	0.9051	0.8332	0.9339	0.8849
Decision Tree	0.8741	0.8683	0.9148	0.9073
Random Forest	0.9999	0.8732	1.0	0.9141
Extra Tree	1.0	0.8699	1.0	0.9111
Ada Boost	0.8738	0.8758	0.9131	0.9155
Stochastic Gradient Descent	0.8580	0.8616	0.9035	0.9067
XGBoost	0.8916	0.8856	0.9266	0.9179

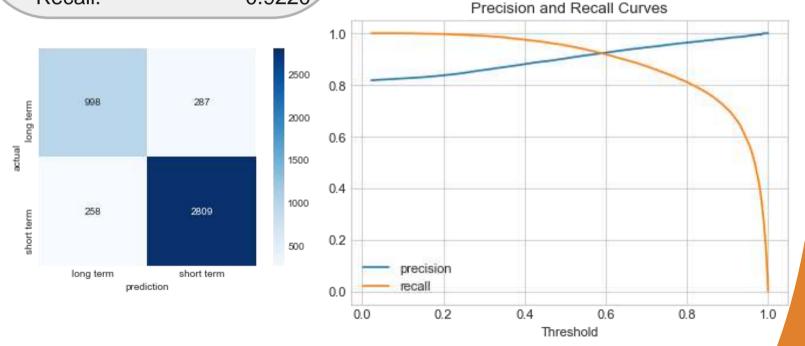
Best Classification model

XGBoost classifier

Threshold: 0.59

Precision: 0.9225

Recall: 0.9220



90%

10%





Train

Test

05

Accuracy

Train: 0.8859

Test: 0.8812

XGBoost Conclusion

F1 Score

Train: 0.9215

Test: 0.9181