

From binary to Hex

Q i) ~~00100100110010~~
~~1 2 3 2 2~~ 0 9 3 2

ii) ~~111000011100010~~
F 0 E 2

iii) ~~0101010101010101~~
5 5 5 5

iv) ~~1111111111111111~~
F F F F

v) 0000 0000 0000 0001
0 0 0 1

2) (239)₁₆ = (2 × 16³) + (3 × 16²) + (9 × 16¹)
= 9 + 48 + 512 = 569₁₀

$$\begin{array}{r} 569 \div 8 \\ - \\ 71 \div 8 \\ - \\ 8 \div 8 \\ - \\ 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 7 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \quad = (1071)_8$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ i) } (F0E2)_{16} = (2 \times 16^0) + (E \times 16^1) + (0 \times 16^2) + (F \times 16^3)$$

$$= 2 + 224 + 0 + 61440$$

$$= 61666 \text{ decimal}$$

$$61666 \div 8 \quad \left| \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= (170342)_8$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ iii) } (5555)_{16} = (5 \times 16^0) + (5 \times 16^1) + (5 \times 16^2) + (5 \times 16^3)$$

$$= 5 + 80 + 1280 + 20480$$

$$= 21845 \text{ decimal}$$

$$21845 \div 8 \quad \left| \begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= (52525)_8$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ iv) } (FFFF)_{16} = (F \times 16^0) + (F \times 16^1) + (F \times 16^2) + (F \times 16^3)$$

$$= 15 + 240 + 3840 + 61440$$

$$= 65535 \text{ decimal}$$

$$65535 \div 8 \quad \left| \begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= (177777)_8$$

$$\textcircled{V} (01)_{16} = 0 \times 16^0 + 1 \times 16^1 = 1 \text{ decimal}$$

$$1 \text{ decimal} = (1)_8$$

$$\textcircled{VI} (1071)_8 = (1 \times 8^0) + (7 \times 8^1) + (0 \times 8^2) + (1 \times 8^3) \\ 1 + 56 + 0 + 512 = 569 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{VII} (\cancel{170342})_8 = (2 \times 8^0) + (4 \times 8^1) + (3 \times 8^2) + \\ (0 \times 8^3) + (7 \times 8^4) + (1 \times 8^5) = 61666 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{VIII} (52525)_8 = (5 \times 8^0) + (2 \times 8^1) + (5 \times 8^2) + (2 \times 8^3) + (5 \times 8^4) \\ = 21845 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{IX} (177777)_8 = (7 \times 8^0) + (7 \times 8^1) + (7 \times 8^2) + \\ (7 \times 8^3) + (7 \times 8^4) + (1 \times 8^5) = 65535 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{X} (1)_8 = (1 \times 8^0) = 1 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{XI} (11101)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (0 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) = 29$$

$$\textcircled{XII} (00000111)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + \\ (0 \times 2^4) + (0 \times 2^5) + (0 \times 2^6) + (1 \times 2^7) = 7$$

$$\textcircled{XIII} (110001)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (0 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + \\ (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) = 49$$

$$\textcircled{XIV} (010101)_2 = (0 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) = 10$$

$$\textcircled{XV} (111111)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) + (1 \times 2^6) \\ + (1 \times 2^7) = 63$$

⑤ (198)₁₀

198 ÷ 2	0
99 ÷ 2	1
49 ÷ 2	1
24 ÷ 2	0
12 ÷ 2	0
6 ÷ 2	0
3 ÷ 2	1
1 ÷ 2	0
0	

$$= (01000110)_2$$

⑥ (133)₁₀

133 ÷ 2	0
66 ÷ 2	0
33 ÷ 2	1
16 ÷ 2	0
8 ÷ 2	0
4 ÷ 2	0
2 ÷ 2	0
1 ÷ 2	1
0	

$$= (10000101)_2$$

⑦ (034)₁₀

34 ÷ 2	0
17 ÷ 2	1
8 ÷ 2	0
4 ÷ 2	0
2 ÷ 2	0
1	1
0	

$$= (0010)_2$$

$$(110) + (101) + (100) + (111) = (1110111)_2$$



$$110 + 101 + 100 + 111 = 1110111$$

(IV) $(67)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 67 \div 2 & 1 \\ 33 \div 2 & 0 \\ 16 \div 2 & 0 \\ 8 \div 2 & 0 \\ 4 \div 2 & 0 \\ 2 \div 2 & 0 \\ 1 \div 2 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (10001)_2$$

(V) $(123)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 123 \div 2 & 1 \\ 61 \div 2 & 1 \\ 30 \div 2 & 0 \\ 15 \div 2 & 1 \\ 7 \div 2 & 1 \\ 3 \div 2 & 1 \\ 1 \div 2 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (1111011)_2$$

(VI) $(32)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 32 \div 2 & 0 \\ 16 \div 2 & 0 \\ 8 \div 2 & 0 \\ 4 \div 2 & 0 \\ 2 \div 2 & 0 \\ 1 \div 2 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (100000)_2$$

6 i) $(1980)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1980 \div 16 \\ 123 \div 16 \\ 7 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 12 = C \\ 11 = B \\ 7 = 7 \end{array} \right. = (7BC)_{16}$$

ii) $(133)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 133 \div 16 \\ 8 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} = (85)_{16}$$

iii) $(034)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \div 2 \\ 2 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} = (22)_{16}$$

iv) $(17)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \div 16 \\ 1 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} = (11)_{16}$$

v) $(123)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 123 \div 16 \\ 7 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 11 = B \\ 7 = 7 \end{array} \right. = (7B)_{16}$$

vi) $(32)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \div 16 \\ 2 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} = (20)_{16}$$