

$\boxed{1} \textcircled{1} \underbrace{00100110010}_{\begin{matrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \end{matrix}}$

(ii) $\underbrace{1111}_{F} \underbrace{0000}_{0} \underbrace{111}_{842} \underbrace{00010}_{E2}$

(iii) $\underbrace{01010101010101}_{5 \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 5}$

④ 1111 1111 1111 1111
F F F F

(v) $\begin{matrix} \circ & \circ\circ & \circ\circ\circ & \circ\circ\circ\circ & \circ\circ\circ\circ & \circ\circ\circ\circ \\ & \circ & & \circ & & \circ & 1 \end{matrix}$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} (239)_{16} = (9 \times 16^0) + (3 \times 16^1) + (2 \times 16^2)$$
$$9 + 48 + 512 = 569_{\text{dec}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 569 \div 8 & 71 \\ \hline 71 \div 8 & 8 \\ 8 \div 8 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \quad = (1071)_8$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{\text{ii}} (F0E2)_{16} = (2 \times 16^0) + (E \times 16^1) + (0 \times 16^2) + (F \times 16^3)$$

$$2 + 224 + 0 + 61440 = 61666 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 61666 \div 8 & 2 \\ 7708 \div 8 & 4 \\ 963 \div 8 & 3 \\ 120 \div 8 & 0 \\ 15 \div 8 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array}$$

$$= (170342)_8$$

$$\textcircled{\text{iii}} (5555)_{16} = (5 \times 16^0) + (5 \times 16^1) + (5 \times 16^2) + (5 \times 16^3)$$

$$5 + 80 + 1280 + 20480 = 21845 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 21845 \div 8 & 5 \\ 2730 \div 8 & 2 \\ 341 \div 8 & 5 \\ 42 \div 8 & 2 \\ 5 \div 8 & 5 \\ 0 & \end{array}$$

$$= (52525)_8$$

$$\textcircled{\text{iv}} (FFFF)_{16} = (F \times 16^0) + (F \times 16^1) + (F \times 16^2) + (F \times 16^3)$$

$$15 + 240 + 3840 + 61440 = 65535 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 65535 \div 8 & 7 \\ 8191 \div 8 & 7 \\ 1023 \div 8 & 7 \\ 127 \div 8 & 7 \\ 15 \div 8 & 7 \\ 1 \div 8 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array}$$

$$= (177777)_8$$

$$\textcircled{V} (01)_{16} = 1 \times 16^0 + 0 \times 16^1 = 1 \text{ decimal}$$

$$1 \text{ decimal} = (1)_8$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{i} (1071)_8 = (1 \times 8^0) + (7 \times 8^1) + (0 \times 8^2) + (1 \times 8^3) \\ 1 + 56 + 0 + 512 = 569 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{ii} (170342)_8 = (2 \times 8^0) + (4 \times 8^1) + (3 \times 8^2) + (0 \times 8^3) + (7 \times 8^4) + (1 \times 8^5) \\ = 61666 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{iii} (52525)_8 = (5 \times 8^0) + (2 \times 8^1) + (5 \times 8^2) + (2 \times 8^3) + (5 \times 8^4) \\ = 21845 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{iv} (177777)_8 = (7 \times 8^0) + (7 \times 8^1) + (7 \times 8^2) + (7 \times 8^3) + (7 \times 8^4) + (1 \times 8^5) = 65535 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{v} (1)_8 = (1 \times 8^0) = 1 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{i} (11101)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (0 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) = 29$$

$$\textcircled{ii} (00000111)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^4) + (0 \times 2^5) + (0 \times 2^6) + (0 \times 2^7) = 7$$

$$\textcircled{iii} (110001)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (0 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) = 49$$

$$\textcircled{iv} (010101)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (0 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) + (0 \times 2^5) = 10$$

$$\textcircled{v} (111111)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) = 63$$

⑤ (i) $(198)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 198 \div 2 & 0 \\
 99 \div 2 & 1 \\
 49 \div 2 & 1 \\
 24 \div 2 & 0 \\
 12 \div 2 & 0 \\
 6 \div 2 & 0 \\
 3 \div 2 & 1 \\
 1 \div 2 & 0 \\
 0 &
 \end{array}$$

$$= (01000110)_2$$

(ii) $(133)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 133 \div 2 & 1 \\
 66 \div 2 & 0 \\
 33 \div 2 & 1 \\
 16 \div 2 & 0 \\
 8 \div 2 & 0 \\
 4 \div 2 & 0 \\
 2 \div 2 & 0 \\
 1 \div 2 & 1 \\
 0 &
 \end{array}$$

$$= (10000101)_2$$

(iii) $(034)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 34 \div 2 & 0 \\
 17 \div 2 & 1 \\
 8 \div 2 & 0 \\
 4 \div 2 & 0 \\
 2 \div 2 & 0 \\
 1 \div 2 & 1 \\
 0 &
 \end{array}$$

$$= (100010)_2$$



④ (17)₁₀

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 17 \div 2 & 1 \\
 8 \div 2 & 0 \\
 4 \div 2 & 0 \\
 2 \div 2 & 0 \\
 1 \div 2 & 1 \\
 0 &
 \end{array}$$

$$= (10001)_2$$

⑤ (123)₁₀

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 123 \div 2 & 1 \\
 61 \div 2 & 1 \\
 30 \div 2 & 0 \\
 15 \div 2 & 1 \\
 7 \div 2 & 1 \\
 3 \div 2 & 1 \\
 1 \div 2 & 1 \\
 0 &
 \end{array}$$

$$= (1111011)_2$$

⑥ (32)₁₀

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 32 \div 2 & 0 \\
 16 \div 2 & 0 \\
 8 \div 2 & 0 \\
 4 \div 2 & 0 \\
 2 \div 2 & 0 \\
 1 \div 2 & 1 \\
 0 &
 \end{array}$$

$$= (100000)_2$$

* $\boxed{6} \text{ (i) } (1980)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 1980 \div 16 & 12 = C \\ 123 \div 16 & 11 = B \\ 7 \div 16 & 7 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (7BC)_{16}$$

$\text{(ii) } (133)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 133 \div 16 & 5 \\ 8 \div 16 & 8 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (85)_{16}$$

$\text{(iii) } (034)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 34 \div 2 & 2 \\ 2 \div 16 & 2 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (22)_{16}$$

$\text{(iv) } (17)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 17 \div 16 & 1 \\ 1 \div 16 & 1 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (11)_{16}$$

$\text{(v) } (123)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 123 \div 16 & 11 = B \\ 7 \div 16 & 7 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (7B)_{16}$$

$\text{(vi) } (32)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 32 \div 16 & 0 \\ 2 \div 16 & 2 \\ 0 & \end{array} = (20)_{16}$$