

From binary to Hex

i) 100100110010

1 3 2

ii) 11110000 11100010
F O E 2

iii) 0101010101010101
5 5 5 5

iv) 1111 1111 1111 1111
F F F F

v) 0000 0000 0000 0001
0 0 0 1

$$\textcircled{1} (239)_{16} = (9 \times 16^3) + (3 \times 16^2) + (2 \times 16^1) \\ 9 + 48 + 512 = 569_{\text{decimal}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 569 \div 8 \\ - \\ 71 \div 8 \\ - \\ 8 \div 8 \\ - \\ 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 7 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right. = (1071)_8$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{i} (F0E2)_{16} = (2 \times 16^3) + (E \times 16^2) + (0 \times 16^1) + (F \times 16^0)$$

$$= 2 + 224 + 0 + 1440$$

$$= 61666 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 61666 \div 8 \\ 7708 \div 8 \\ 963 \div 8 \\ 120 \div 8 \\ 15 \div 8 \\ 1 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= (170342)_8$$

$$\textcircled{3} (5555)_{16} = (5 \times 16^4) + (5 \times 16^3) + (5 \times 16^2) + (5 \times 16^1)$$

$$= 5 + 80 + 1280 + 20480$$

$$= 21845 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21845 \div 8 \\ 2730 \div 8 \\ 341 \div 8 \\ 42 \div 8 \\ 5 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 5 \\ 2 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= (52525)_8$$

$$\textcircled{4} (\text{FFFF})_{16} = (F \times 16^4) + (F \times 16^3) + (F \times 16^2) + (F \times 16^1)$$

$$= 15 + 240 + 3840 + 61440$$

$$= 65535 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65535 \div 8 \\ 8191 \div 8 \\ 1023 \div 8 \\ 127 \div 8 \\ 15 \div 8 \\ 1 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= (177777)_8$$

$$\textcircled{V} \quad (01)_{16} = 1 \times 16^0 + 0 \times 16^1 = 1 \text{ decimal}$$

$$1 \text{ decimal} = (1)_8$$

$$\textcircled{B} \quad \textcircled{i} \quad (1071)_8 = (1 \times 8^0) + (7 \times 8^1) + (0 \times 8^2) + (1 \times 8^3) \\ 1 + 56 + 0 + 512 = 569 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{ii} \quad (\cancel{170342})_8 = (2 \times 8^0) + (4 \times 8^1) + (3 \times 8^2) + \\ (0 \times 8^3) + (7 \times 8^4) + (1 \times 8^5) = 61666 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{iii} \quad (52525)_8 = (5 \times 8^0) + (2 \times 8^1) + (5 \times 8^2) + (2 \times 8^3) + (5 \times 8^4) \\ = 21845 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{iv} \quad (177777)_8 = (7 \times 8^0) + (7 \times 8^1) + (7 \times 8^2) + \\ (7 \times 8^3) + (7 \times 8^4) + (1 \times 8^5) = 65535 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{v} \quad (1)_8 = (1 \times 8^0) = 1 \text{ decimal}$$

$$\textcircled{H} \quad \textcircled{i} \quad (11101)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (0 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) = 29$$

$$\textcircled{ii} \quad (00000111)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + \\ (0 \times 2^4) + (0 \times 2^5) + (0 \times 2^6) + (1 \times 2^7) = 7$$

$$\textcircled{iii} \quad (110001)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (0 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^3) + \\ (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) = 49$$

$$\textcircled{iv} \quad (010101)_2 = (0 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (0 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (0 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) = 10$$

$$\textcircled{v} \quad (111111)_2 = (1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^2) + (1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^4) + (1 \times 2^5) + (1 \times 2^6) = 63$$

⑤ ① $(198)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 198 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 99 \div 2 \quad 1 \\
 49 \div 2 \quad 1 \\
 24 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 12 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 6 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 3 \div 2 \quad 1 \\
 1 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 0
 \end{array} = (10000110)_2$$

② $(133)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 133 \div 2 \quad 1 \\
 66 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 33 \div 2 \quad 1 \\
 16 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 8 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 4 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 2 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 1 \div 2 \quad 1
 \end{array} = (10000101)_2$$

③ $(034)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 34 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 17 \div 2 \quad 1 \\
 8 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 4 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 2 \div 2 \quad 0 \\
 1 \div 2 \quad 1 \\
 0
 \end{array} = (10010)_2$$

(IV) $(17)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 17 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 8 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 4 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 2 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 1 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 0
 \end{array} = (10001)_2$$

(V) $(123)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 123 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 61 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 30 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 15 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 7 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 3 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 1 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 0
 \end{array} = (1111011)_2$$

(VI) $(32)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 32 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 16 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 8 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 4 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 2 \div 2 \quad | \quad 0 \\
 1 \div 2 \quad | \quad 1 \\
 0
 \end{array} = (100000)_2$$

* 6 ① $(1980)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1980 \div 16 \\ 123 \div 16 \\ 7 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 12 = C \\ 11 = B \\ 7 = 7 \end{array} \right. = (7BC)_{16}$$

② $(133)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 133 \div 16 \\ 8 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 5 \\ 8 \end{array} \right. = (85)_{16}$$

③ $(034)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \div 2 \\ 2 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ 2 \end{array} \right. = (22)_{16}$$

④ $(17)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \div 16 \\ 1 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right. = (11)_{16}$$

⑤ $(123)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 123 \div 16 \\ 7 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 11 = B \\ 7 = 7 \end{array} \right. = (7B)_{16}$$

⑥ $(32)_{10}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \div 16 \\ 2 \div 16 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 2 \end{array} \right. = (20)_{16}$$