# Mozhi Malayalam Keyboard

Keyboard © 2006 Raj Nair

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### **Overview**

This keyboard uses the Mozhi layout to let you type in Malayalam. It is a phonetic keyboard, based on the normal English (QWERTY) keyboard letters. This makes the keyboard easy to use for anybody familiar with Malayalam, or with a normal keyboard.

Click here to see other keyboard layouts for Malayalam.

## **Using this Keyboard**

### **Keyboard Layout**

## **Unicode: Unshifted**



## **Unicode: Shift**





### Quickstart

The Mozhi keyboard layout was designed to make it easy to type in Malayalam. The characters are arranged according to the closest English consonants and vowels. Most Malayalam characters have both consonant and vowel parts, and each part should be typed separately. The consonant part is always typed before the vowel, no matter where the vowel part is written.

For example, typing will produce the vowel . If the key is typed after a consonant, though, the vowel will be combined with the consonant. For example, typing produces . If you press Backspace once, only the vowel part will be erased, and you can type a different vowel.

### **Examples**

Language	Phrase	Meaning	Type the following keys
Malayalam	മലയാളം	"Malayam language"	malayaaLam

### **Keyboard Details**

The On Screen Keyboard shows the 35 normal consonants கூ வ ഗ ഘ ങ ച ഛ ജ ഡ ഞ ട ௦ ഡ ഢ ണ ത ഥ ദ ധ ന പ ഫ ബ ഭ മ യ ര ല വ ശ ഷ സ ഹ ള ഴ ೧, the vowels അ ആ ഇ ഈ ഉ ഊ ഋ എ ഏ ഐ ഒ ഓ ഔ, and the ് mark. There are also numbers and punctuation marks.

Malayalam vowels and consonants are usually combined, so when you type a consonant and a vowel part, they will be joined into one character. If you use the arrow keys to move through the text, you only need to press an arrow key once to move past each character. If you press Delete before (on the left of) a combined consonant and vowel, it will be erased completely, but if you press Backspace after a character, only the vowel part will be erased (even if the vowel part appears before the consonant).

### **Vowels and Consonants**

When you type consonants and vowel parts, you should always type the consonant part first, even when the vowel part appears on the left of the consonant. If you type any of the independent vowels, they will not be combined with consonants. If you want to type just the vowel part, without a consonant, type , then the vowel. For example, typing produces , while typing produces  $\mathfrak{A}$ :

In Malayalam writing, all the consonants naturally include the vowel sound (GTO). If you want to write a consonant with no vowel, you need to add the mark. With the Mozhi keyboard, this mark is added automatically every time you type a consonant. You can also add the mark by typing right after typing a consonant. After you have typed the mark, you cannot type a vowel to combine with that consonant.

Malayalam includes many combined consonants, and these are not on the keyboard. To type a combined consonant, type the first consonant, then the second consonant, and then a vowel. The computer will then

combine the two consonants into a single combined character. For example, typing kka produces the combined consonant 66.

### **Keystroke Examples**

In the following table you can see examples of how to type the different vowels with the consonant **6**. For a table of all the normal Malayalam characters and how to type them, <u>click here</u>.

Consonant	Vowel	Combined	Keystrokes
	അ	ക	ka
	ആ	കാ	kA
	ഇ	കി	ki
	ഈ	കീ	kI
	ව	ക	ku
	ഊ		kU
	9	ф	kr^
	എ)	കെ	ke
	ഏ	കേ	kE
	ഐ	കൈ	kai
	ഒ	കൊ	ko
	ഓ	കോ	kO
	ഔ	കൌ	kau

# **Troubleshooting**

### **Problem Solving**

If a vowel does not combine with a consonant, make sure you have typed the consonant first. Also check that you have not typed another vowel already, or a standalone vowel, or the image.

### **Further Resources**

### **Related Keyboard Layouts**

Other Keyboard Layouts for the Malayalam language:

Inscript Malayalam

ISIS Malayalam

#### **Other Internet Resources**

Malayalam Alphabet at Omniglot.com Malayalam Language at Wikipedia.org Malayalam Script at Wikipedia.org

### **Technical Information**

### **System Requirements**

It is recommended that you use an English QWERTY hardware keyboard with this keyboard.

#### **Unicode Version**

This keyboard complies with Unicode 5.1

### **Keyboard Authorship**

The Mozhi Malayalam Keyboard is Copyright 2006 by Raj Nair. Tavultesoft gratefully acknowledges the contribution made by the authors in developing this keyboard and making it freely available for use with Keyman Desktop and KeymanWeb. Their effort assists in enabling people to communicate in their own language.

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