

# CS251: Introduction to Language Processing

## Assignment-2

Due date: February 04, 2021 11:59 PM

### Instructions

- Prepare your submission in a zip file and name it as <ROLL\_NO>.zip.
- Your submission should include a README file containing the instructions to execute your program(s).
- Upload your assignment in the canvas portal.
- Note that weightage of each assignment will be different.

## 1 Syntax Analyzer

Extend the lexical analyzer of your Assignment-1 to implement syntax analysis. Using the YACC tool described in the class, write a grammar for the language described in Assignment-1.

Your implementation should take an input program and produce an output that specifies if it is a valid/invalid program. If it is an invalid program, your solution should print the associated error(s) with a meaningful description(s).

For quick reference, the programming language constructs are listed below.

### Subset of C programming constructs:

1. Identifiers
2. Data types
  - Primitive data types: All data types supported by C, such as int, float, char, etc.
  - Derived data types: Array, struct, and union
3. Constants: Integer, float, string, and character literals.
4. Operators: All the operators supported by C
5. Statements:
  - Simple statements, break, and return
  - Control flow: if-else, if-else if, switch, while, for, do-while
6. Programmer defined functions: Definition and invocation

7. System defined functions: `printf` and `scanf`
8. Pre-processor directives: `#include`, `#define`
9. Comments: Single-line (`//`) and multi-line (`/*.. */`)

## Extension to C programming constructs

Your language should support a special function called kernel <sup>1</sup>.

- The kernel is defined similar to C, except that it should be prefixed with a `__global__` keyword.
- The kernel can be invoked as `FUN<<<N1, N2>>>(arg1, arg2. ....);`
  - FUN: Name of the kernel
  - N1 and N2 are constant natural numbers
  - arg1, arg2, ... are kernel arguments

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```
// Kernel definition
__global__ void VecAdd(float A, float B, float C)
{
    /* Statements */
}
int main()
{
    ...
    // Kernel invocation
    VecAdd<<<24, 1024>>>(A, B, C);
    ...
}
```

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[Points 100]

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<sup>1</sup>This is obtained from CUDA programming language. The kernel is meant to be executed on GPU (a special device).