



MUST
Wisdom & Virtue

MIRPUR UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MUST), MIRPUR
DEPARTMENT OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Formal Methods in Software Engineering

Lecture [11]: Conversion of NFA to DFA

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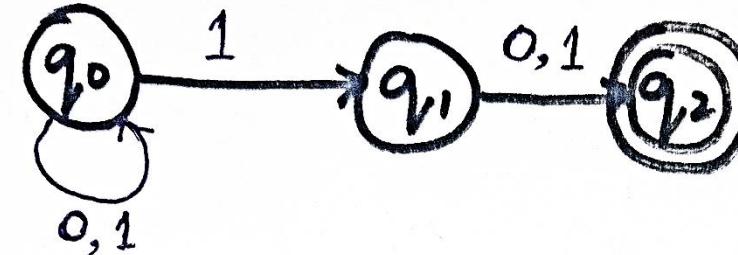
(Lecturer)

Topics discussed in Today's Lectures

- Conversion of NFA to DFA
- Examples of Conversion of NFA to DFA

Conversion of NFA to DFA – Example 1

- Given NFA



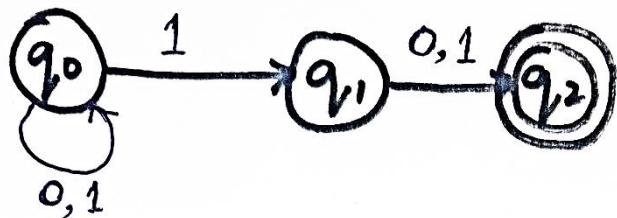
- Truth Table of NFA
 - ❖ Taught in Class on whiteboard

States	0	1
q_0	q_0	$q_0 q_1$
q_1	q_2	q_2
q_2	—	—



Conversion of NFA to DFA - Example 1 (Contd...)

- New States of DFA and its Truth Table of NFA



States	0	1
$\rightarrow q_0$	q_0	$q_0 q_1$
q_1	q_2	q_2
q_2	-	-

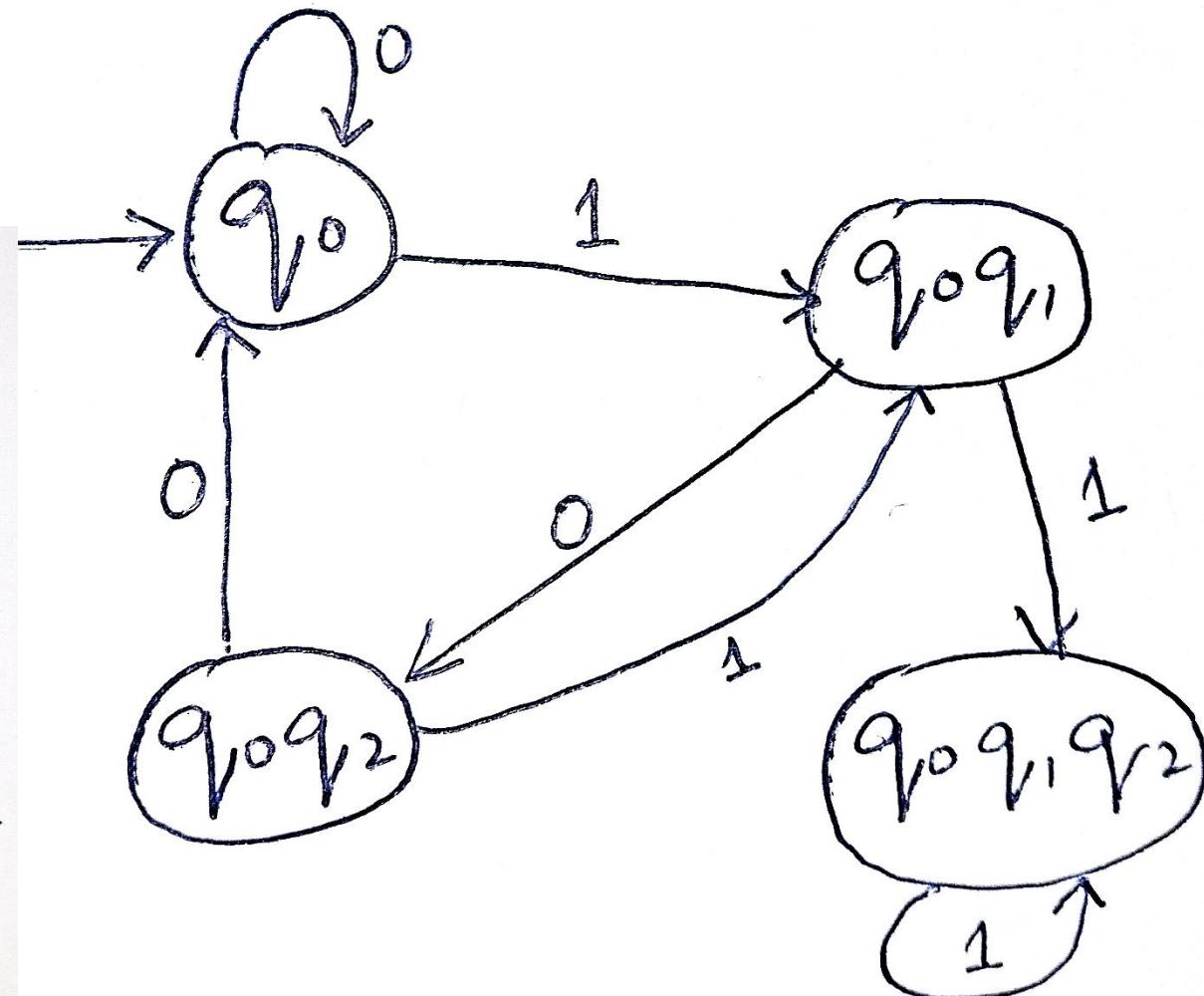
States	0	1
$\rightarrow q_0$	q_0	$q_0 q_1$
$q_0 q_1$	q_0, q_2	q_0, q_1, q_2
q_0, q_2	q_0	q_0, q_1
$q_0 q_1 q_2$	$q_0 q_2$	$q_0 q_1 q_2$



Conversion of NFA to DFA – Example 1 (Contd...)

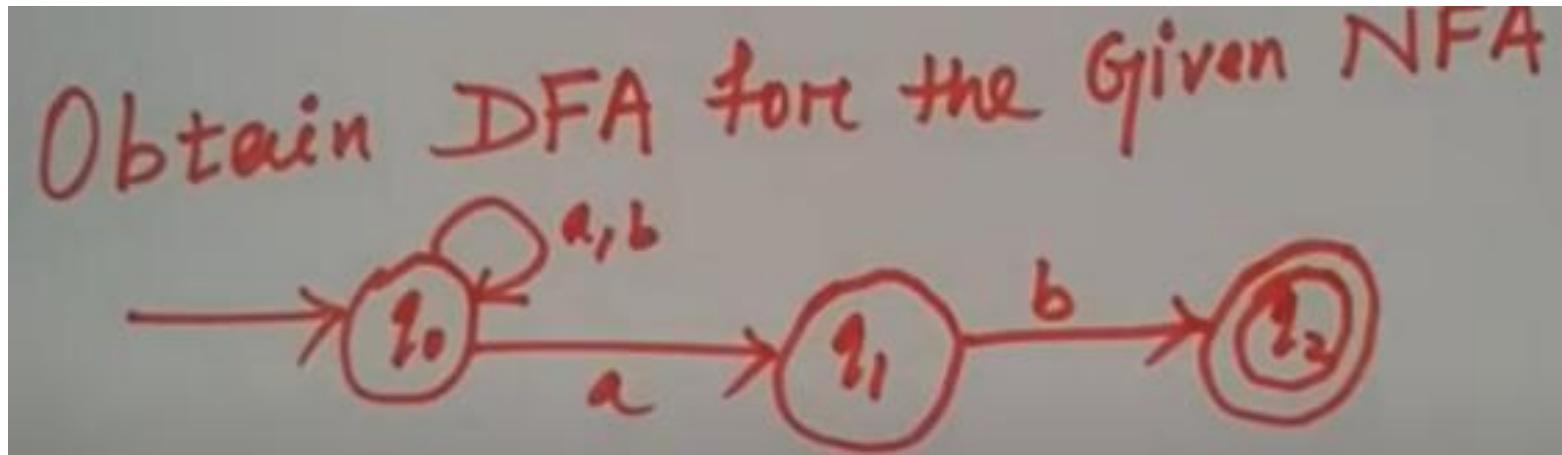
- Final DFA obtained

States	0	1
q_0	q_0	$q_0 q_1$
$q_0 q_1$	q_0, q_2	q_0, q_1, q_2
q_0, q_2	q_0	q_0, q_1
$q_0 q_1 q_2$	$q_0 q_2$	$q_0 q_1 q_2$



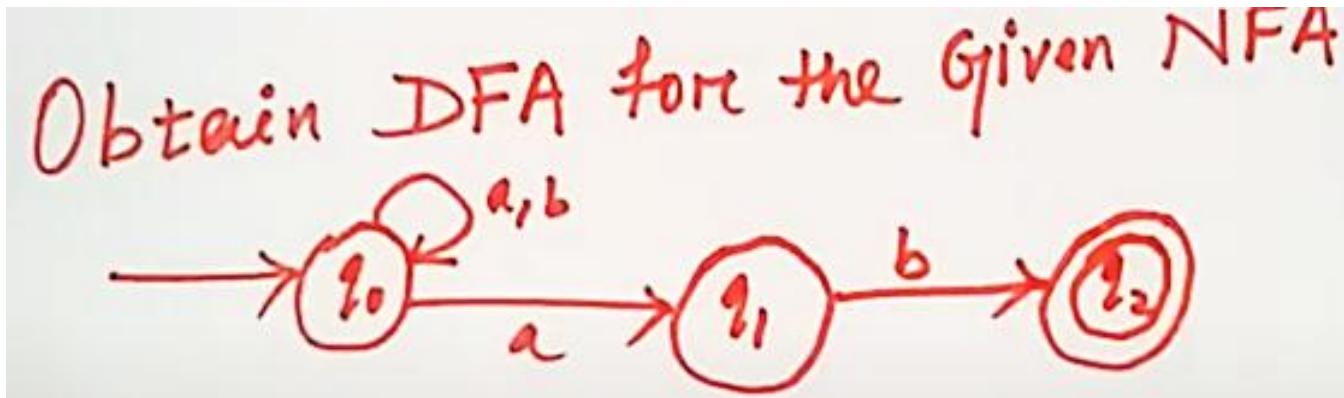
Conversion of NFA to DFA - Example 2

- Given NFA



Conversion of NFA to DFA - Example 2 (Contd...)

- Given NFA



→ Truth Table

S	a	b
q0	{q0, q1, q2}	{q0, q2}
q1	∅	{q2}
* q2	∅	∅

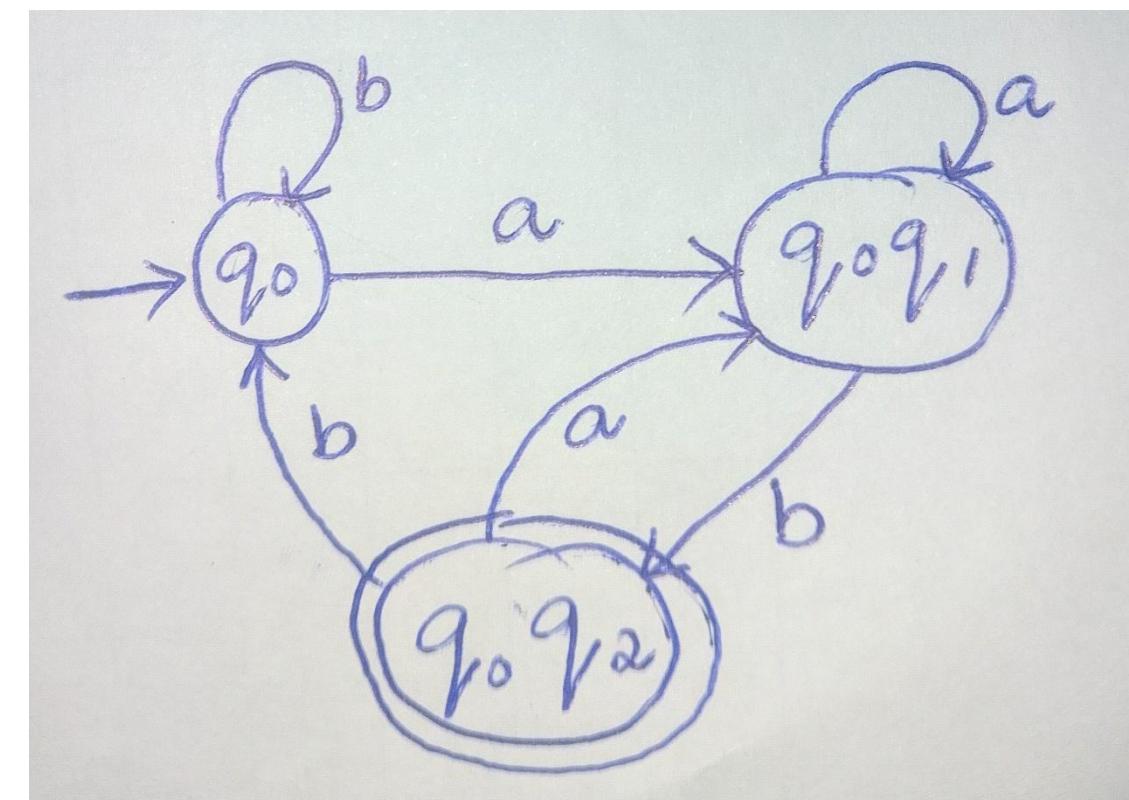


DFA - Example 2 (Contd...)

δ	a	b
$\rightarrow q_0$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0\}$
q_1	\emptyset	$\{q_2\}$
$* q_2$	\emptyset	\emptyset

	a	b
q_0	$q_0 q_1$	q^0
$q_0 q_1$	$q_0 q_1$	$q_0 q_2$
$q_0 q_2$	$q_0 q_1$	q^0

→ Resultant DFA from NFA



THANKS