

**Muhammad al-Xorazmiy nomidagi axborot kommunikatsiya texnologiyalari yo'nalishiga
oid fanlarni chuqurlashtirib o'qitishga ixtisoslashtirilgan maktabining 2021-2022-o'quv yili
10-sinf o'quvchilarining fizika fanini o'zlashtirish darajasini aniqlash uchun
test, savol, masala va topshiriqlar varianti**

10-____-____-guruh o'quvchisi _____

F.I.SH.

O'quvchi to'plagan umumiy ball:_____

1-chorak 2-nazorat

I. Ochiq test. 3 ta sodda test (formula, ta'rif, kattalik, birlik) 4 ta (A, B, C, D) javobli.
Bitta savolga 1 balldan jami 3 ball.

1. To'yingan bug' bosimining hajmga bog'lanishi qanday?
 - A) hajmga to'g'ri proporsional.
 - B) hajmga bog'liq emas.
 - C) hajmga teskari proporsional.
 - D) hajmning kvadratiga proporsional.
2. Sublimatsiya nima?
 - A) moddaning suyuq holatdan gaz holatiga o'tishi.
 - B) moddaning qattiq holatdan gaz holatiga o'tishi.
 - C) moddaning gaz holatidan suyuq holatga o'tishi.
 - D) moddaning qattiq holatdan suyuq holatga o'tishi.
3. Xalqaro birliklar sistemasida havoning mutlaq (absolut) namligi qanday birlikda o'lchanadi?
 - A) kg/m^3 .
 - B) o'lchamsiz.
 - C) K.
 - D) %.

II. Yopiq test. 2 ta o'rtacha qiyinlikdagi (Son yoziladigan va ortadi, kamayadi, o'zgarmaydi kabi). Bitta savolga 2 balldan jami 4 ball.

4. Bir atomli ideal gazning bosimi 50% ga oshganda, hajmi esa 2 marta kamaysa, uning ichki energiyasi qanday o'zgaradi?

5. Stakanda 20°C haroratli 100 g suv bor. Agar stakanga yana 50°C haroratli 50 g suv qo'shilsa, undagi suvning harorati qanday bo'ladi ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)? Stakanning issiqlik sig'imi hisobga olinmasin.

III. Bir nechta javobli test. 2 ta o‘rtacha qiyinlikdagi. Bitta savolga 2 balldan jami 4 ball.

6. Sirt taranglik koeffitsiyentining birligini ko‘rsating.

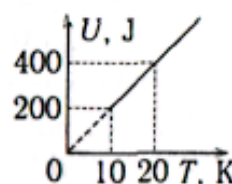
- 1) N/m;
- 2) N/m²;
- 3) J/m;
- 4) J/m²;
- 5) Pa·s;

7. 1 mol miqdordagi bir atomli ideal gazning izobarik jarayonda bajargan ishini aniqlovchi ifodani toping: 1) $p \Delta V$; 2) $\nu R \Delta T$; 3) $3N_A kT/2$; 4) $kT/2$.

A) 1. B) 1 va 2. C) 2 va 3. D) 4. E) 3 va 4.

IV. Masala. 2 ta, 1 ta o‘rtacha va 1 ta qiyin. O‘rtacha qiyinlikdagi masalaga 4 ball, qiyin masalaga 6 ball, jami 10 ball.

8. Rasmda bir atomli ideal gaz ichki energiyasining absolut temperaturaga bog‘lanish grafigi tasvirlangan. Grankdan foydalanib, gazning modda miqdorini aniqlang (mol). $R=8,31$ J/(mol·K)



(Chizmadan foydalanib berilgan kattaliklar to‘g‘ri yozilsa 0,5 ball; masaladagi umumiy formulani yozsa 1 ball; formulani masalaga tadbiq qilib, so‘ralgan kattalikni topsa 2 ball; topilish kerak bo‘lgan kattalikni birligini to‘g‘ri topolsa 0,5 ball. **Jami: 4 ball.**)

Berilgan:

Yechilishi:

9. Hajmi 190 cm^3 bo'lgan silindr da erkin siljiy oladigan porshen ostida 323 K temperaturali gaz joylashgan. Gaz 100 K ga qizdirilganda barajarigan ishini toping. Porshen massasi 120 kg , yuzasi 50 cm^2 . Atmosfera bosimi 100 kPa .

(Berilgan kattaliklar to'g'ri yozilsa 0,5 ball; masaladagi umumiy formulani yozsa 1 ball; formulani qizdirgandagi holati uchun tadbqiqilib yozsa 1 ball; formulani topilishi kerak bo'lgan kattalik uchun yozolsa 1 ball; berilgan kattaliklarini formulaga to'g'ri qo'ygan bo'lsa 0,5 ball; formula orqali topilishi kerak bo'lgan kattalikni to'g'ri topolgan bo'lsa 1 ball; topilishi kerak bo'lgan kattalikni birligini to'g'ri keltirib chiqagan bo'lsa 1 ball. **Jami: 6 ball.**)

Berilgan:

Yechilishi:

Diagram showing three blue blocks labeled A, B, C, D, and E. Block A is at 20°C , Block B is at 50°C , Block C is at 10°C , Block D is at 10°C , and Block E is at 30°C . The blocks are arranged in three groups: A and B, C and D, and E.

-
- This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, leaving small margins at the top and bottom. There are no vertical margin lines, and the paper is otherwise completely blank.

[illegible]

CASH BACK

Elektr suv isitgichi 9,0 kW quvvatga ega. Suv isitgich orqali o'tayotganda isiydi. Suv isitgich orqali 1,2 m/s tezlikda ko'ndalang kesimi yuzasi $4,8 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2$ bo'lgan quvurlar orqali oqadi. Isitgichga kiradigan suvning harorati 15°C ga teng.

- Har soniyada isitgich orqali oʻtadigan suvning massasini hisoblang (1 ball).
- Suv isitgichdan chiqayotgandagi haroratni hisoblang (2 ball).
- Hisoblashda qilgan barcha taxminlaringizni izohlang (1 ball).

d) Isitgichdan suvning haroratini nazorat qilish mumkin. Suv haroratini qanday oshirish mumkinligini taklif qiling (1 ball).

(Suvning zichligi $\rho = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3$, suvning solishtirma issiqlik sig'imi $c = 4200 \text{ J/kg} \cdot \text{K}$.)

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.