



dennislamcv1 /
MetaDatabase



<> Code

Issues

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main



MetaDatabase / Database Engineer Capstone
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dennislamcv1 last year



897 lines (897 loc) · 52.9 KB

Preview

Code

Blame



Database Engineer Capstone Week 3

Import Libraries

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import random

import datetime
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
import scipy.stats

import mysql.connector as connector

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

%matplotlib inline
#sets the default autosave frequency in seconds
%autosave 60
sns.set_style('dark')
sns.set(font_scale=1.2)
```

```
plt.rc('axes', titlesize=9)
plt.rc('axes', labelszsize=14)
plt.rc('xtick', labelszsize=12)
plt.rc('ytick', labelszsize=12)

pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)
#pd.set_option('display.max_rows',None)
pd.set_option('display.width', 1000)
pd.option_context('float_format', '{:.2f}'.format)

random.seed(0)
np.random.seed(0)
np.set_printoptions(suppress=True)
```

Autosaving every 60 seconds

Load Data from SQL database

Your first step is to import the connector module, enter your user details and connect with the database (Hint: you can use an alias when importing the module).

MySQL

In [2]:

```
#Create a connection

mydb = connector.connect(
    user="root",
    passwd="password",
    database="littlelemondb",
    auth_plugin='mysql_native_password'
)
```

In [3]:

```
print(mydb)
```

```
<mysql.connector.connection_cext.CMySQLConnection object at 0x00
0002884E500490>
```

In [4]:

```
mycursor = mydb.cursor()
```

In [5]:

```
mycursor
```

```
Out[5]: <mysql.connector.cursor_cext.CMySQLCursor at 0x2884e500880>
```

In [6]:

```
mydb.reconnect() #Reconnect cursor
```

```
... ..
```

In this second task, you now need to query the database to show all tables within the database.

```
In [6]: pd.read_sql_query('SHOW tables', mydb)
```

```
Out[6]: Tables_in_littlelemondb
```

0	booking
1	customer
2	deliverystatus
3	menu
4	orders
5	ordersview
6	ordersview2
7	staff

```
In [8]: pd.read_sql_query("SHOW columns FROM booking", mydb)
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
0	BookingID	b'int'	NO	PRI	None	
1	BookingDate	b'datetime'	NO		None	
2	TableNumber	b'int'	NO		None	

An alternate way to learn the same information would be to use the DESCRIBE function. The syntax is:

```
In [9]: pd.read_sql_query("DESCRIBE booking", mydb)
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
0	BookingID	b'int'	NO	PRI	None	
1	BookingDate	b'datetime'	NO		None	
2	TableNumber	b'int'	NO		None	

For the third and final task, Little Lemon need you to return specific details from your database. They require the full name and contact details for every customer that has placed an order greater than \$60 for

a promotional campaign.

```
In [10]: pd.read_sql_query("SELECT * FROM customer", mydb)
```

```
Out[10]:
```

CustomerID	FullName	ContactNumber	Email
------------	----------	---------------	-------

```
In [11]: pd.read_sql_query("SELECT * FROM orders", mydb)
```

```
Out[11]:
```

OrderID	Date	Quantity	TotalCost	Booking_BookingID	Customer_Cu
---------	------	----------	-----------	-------------------	-------------

```
In [7]: pd.read_sql_query("""SELECT customer.FullName, customer.Contact
                             INNER JOIN orders
                             ON customer.CustomerID = orders.Customer_Cu
                             WHERE orders.TotalCost > 60
                             """, mydb)
```

```
Out[7]:
```

FullName	ContactNumber
----------	---------------

The cloned repository contains a procedure called GetMaxQuantity().
Call this procedure and verify

```
In [13]: pd.read_sql_query("""CALL GetMaxQuantity();""", mydb)
```

```
Out[13]:
```

MAX(orders.Quantity)

0	None
---	------

Call the ManageBooking() procedure by passing the appropriate
parameters. First with an available table number, then with one that has
already been reserved.

```
In [14]: pd.read_sql_query("""CALL CheckBooking("2022-01-01", 5);""", mydb)
```

```
-----
-----
OperationalError                                Traceback (most recent
call last)
Input In [14], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 pd.read_sql_query("""CALL CheckBooking("2022-01-01",
5);""", mydb)
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:399, in read_sql_query(sql, con, index_col, coerce_float, para
ms, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)
    399     """
```

```

ms, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)
341 """
342 Read SQL query into a DataFrame.
343
344 (...)
345 parameter will be converted to UTC.
346 """
347
348 pandas_sql = pandasSQL_builder(con)
--> 349 return pandas_sql.read_query(
350     sql,
351     index_col=index_col,
352     params=params,
353     coerce_float=coerce_float,
354     parse_dates=parse_dates,
355     chunksize=chunksize,
356     dtype=dtype,
357 )

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:2080, in SQLiteDatabase.read_query(self, sql, index_col, coerce_float, params, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)

```

2068 def read_query(
2069     self,
2070     sql,
2071     (...)
2072     dtype: DtypeArg | None = None,
2073 ):
2074     args = _convert_params(sql, params)
--> 2080     cursor = self.execute(*args)
2081     columns = [col_desc[0] for col_desc in cursor.description]
2082
2083     if chunksize is not None:

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:2018, in SQLiteDatabase.execute(self, *args, **kwargs)

```

2017 def execute(self, *args, **kwargs):
--> 2018     cur = self.con.cursor()
2019     try:
2020         cur.execute(*args, **kwargs)

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\connection_cext.py:675, in CMySQLConnection.cursor(self, buffered, raw, prepared, cursor_class, dictionary, named_tuple)

```

673 self.handle_unread_result(prepared)
674 if not self.is_connected():
--> 675     raise OperationalError("MySQL Connection not available.")
676 if cursor_class is not None:
677     if not issubclass(cursor_class, CMysqlCursor):

```

OperationalError: MySQL Connection not available.

Create an SQL statement that calls the AddBooking() procedure

Call the cursor .execute() method using the above parameters. Print out the result using the cursor .fetchall() method.

```
In [15]: pd.read_sql_query("""CALL AddBooking(99, 99, 99, "2022-12-10")
```

```
-----  
OperationalError                                Traceback (most recent  
call last)
```

```
Input In [15], in <cell line: 1>()
```

```
----> 1 pd.read_sql_query("""CALL AddBooking(99, 99, 99, "2022-1  
2-10");""", mydb)
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.p  
y:399, in read_sql_query(sql, con, index_col, coerce_float, para  
ms, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)
```

```
341 """  
342 Read SQL query into a DataFrame.  
343  
(...)  
396 parameter will be converted to UTC.  
397 """  
398 pandas_sql = pandasSQL_builder(con)  
--> 399 return pandas_sql.read_query(  
400     sql,  
401     index_col=index_col,  
402     params=params,  
403     coerce_float=coerce_float,  
404     parse_dates=parse_dates,  
405     chunksize=chunksize,  
406     dtype=dtype,  
407 )
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.p  
y:2080, in SQLiteDatabase.read_query(self, sql, index_col, coerc  
e_float, params, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)
```

```
2068 def read_query(  
2069     self,  
2070     sql,  
(...)  
2076     dtype: DtypeArg | None = None,  
2077 ):  
2079     args = _convert_params(sql, params)  
-> 2080     cursor = self.execute(*args)  
2081     columns = [col_desc[0] for col_desc in cursor.descri  
ption]  
2083     if chunksize is not None:
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.p  
y:2018, in SQLiteDatabase.execute(self, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
2017 def execute(self, *args, **kwargs):  
-> 2018     cur = self.con.cursor()  
2019     try:  
2020         cur.execute(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\  
connection_cext.py:675, in CMySQLConnection.cursor(self, buffere  
d, raw, prepared, cursor_class, dictionary, named_tuple)
```

```

673 self.handle_unread_result(prepared)
674 if not self.is_connected():
--> 675     raise OperationalError("MySQL Connection not available.")
676 if cursor_class is not None:
677     if not issubclass(cursor_class, CMysqlCursor):

OperationalError: MySQL Connection not available.

```

In [16]: `mycursor.fetchall()`

```

-----
-----
InterfaceError                                Traceback (most recent
call last)
Input In [16], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 mycursor.fetchall()

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\
cursor_cext.py:609, in CMysqlCursor.fetchall(self)
    603 def fetchall(self) -> List[RowType]:
    604     """Return all rows of a query result set.
    605
    606     Returns:
    607         list: A list of tuples with all rows of a query
result set.
    608     """
--> 609     self._check_executed()
    610     if not self._cnx.unread_result:
    611         return []

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\
cursor_cext.py:172, in CMysqlCursor._check_executed(self)
    167 """Check if the statement has been executed.
    168
    169 Raises an error if the statement has not been executed.
    170 """
    171 if self._executed is None:
--> 172     raise InterfaceError(ERR_NO_RESULT_TO_FETCH)

InterfaceError: Noresult set to fetch from

```

Create a SQL statement that calls the UpdateBooking() procedure

In [17]: `pd.read_sql_query("""CALL UpdateBooking(99, "2022-01-10");""",`

```

-----
-----
OperationalError                                Traceback (most recent
call last)
Input In [17], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 pd.read_sql_query("""CALL UpdateBooking(99, "2022-01-1
0");""", mydb)

```

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:399, in read_sql_query(sql, con, index_col, coerce_float, params, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)
    341 """
    342 Read SQL query into a DataFrame.
    343
    (...)
    396 parameter will be converted to UTC.
    397 """
    398 pandas_sql = pandasSQL_builder(con)
--> 399 return pandas_sql.read_query(
    400     sql,
    401     index_col=index_col,
    402     params=params,
    403     coerce_float=coerce_float,
    404     parse_dates=parse_dates,
    405     chunksize=chunksize,
    406     dtype=dtype,
    407 )

```

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:2080, in SQLiteDatabase.read_query(self, sql, index_col, coerce_float, params, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)
    2068 def read_query(
    2069     self,
    2070     sql,
    (...)
    2076     dtype: DtypeArg | None = None,
    2077 ):
    2079     args = _convert_params(sql, params)
--> 2080     cursor = self.execute(*args)
    2081     columns = [col_desc[0] for col_desc in cursor.description]
    2083     if chunksize is not None:

```

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:2018, in SQLiteDatabase.execute(self, *args, **kwargs)
    2017 def execute(self, *args, **kwargs):
--> 2018     cur = self.con.cursor()
    2019     try:
    2020         cur.execute(*args, **kwargs)

```

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\connection_cext.py:675, in CMySQLConnection.cursor(self, buffered, raw, prepared, cursor_class, dictionary, named_tuple)
    673 self.handle_unread_result(prepared)
    674 if not self.is_connected():
--> 675     raise OperationalError("MySQL Connection not available.")
    676 if cursor_class is not None:
    677     if not issubclass(cursor_class, CMySQLCursor):

```

OperationalError: MySQL Connection not available.

In [18]: mycursor.fetchall()


```

-----
InterfaceError                                Traceback (most recent
call last)
Input In [18], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 mycursor.fetchall()

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\
cursor_cext.py:609, in MySQLCursor.fetchall(self)
    603 def fetchall(self) -> List[RowType]:
    604     """Return all rows of a query result set.
    605
    606     Returns:
    607         list: A list of tuples with all rows of a query
result set.
    608     """
--> 609     self._check_executed()
    610     if not self._cnx.unread_result:
    611         return []

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\
cursor_cext.py:172, in MySQLCursor._check_executed(self)
    167 """Check if the statement has been executed.
    168
    169 Raises an error if the statement has not been executed.
    170 """
    171 if self._executed is None:
--> 172     raise InterfaceError(ERR_NO_RESULT_TO_FETCH)

InterfaceError: No result set to fetch from

```

Create a SQL statement that calls the CancelBooking() procedure

In [19]: `pd.read_sql_query("""CALL CancelBooking(99);""", mydb)`

```

-----
OperationalError                                Traceback (most recent
call last)
Input In [19], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 pd.read_sql_query("""CALL CancelBooking(99);""", mydb)

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.p
y:399, in read_sql_query(sql, con, index_col, coerce_float, para
ms, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)
    341 """
    342 Read SQL query into a DataFrame.
    343
    (...)
    396 parameter will be converted to UTC.
    397 """
    398 pandas_sql = pandasSQL_builder(con)
--> 399 return pandas_sql.read_query(
    400     sql,
    401     index_col=index_col,
    402

```

```

402     params=params,
403     coerce_float=coerce_float,
404     parse_dates=parse_dates,
405     chunksize=chunksize,
406     dtype=dtype,
407 )

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:2080, in SQLiteDatabase.read_query(self, sql, index_col, coerce_float, params, parse_dates, chunksize, dtype)

```

2068 def read_query(
2069     self,
2070     sql,
2071     (...)
2072     dtype: DtypeArg | None = None,
2073 ):
2074     args = _convert_params(sql, params)
-> 2080     cursor = self.execute(*args)
2081     columns = [col_desc[0] for col_desc in cursor.description]
2082     if chunksize is not None:

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\sql.py:2018, in SQLiteDatabase.execute(self, *args, **kwargs)

```

2017 def execute(self, *args, **kwargs):
-> 2018     cur = self.con.cursor()
2019     try:
2020         cur.execute(*args, **kwargs)

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\connection_cext.py:675, in CMySQLConnection.cursor(self, buffered, raw, prepared, cursor_class, dictionary, named_tuple)

```

673 self.handle_unread_result(prepared)
674 if not self.is_connected():
--> 675     raise OperationalError("MySQL Connection not available.")
676 if cursor_class is not None:
677     if not issubclass(cursor_class, CMySQLCursor):

```

OperationalError: MySQL Connection not available.

In [20]: mycursor.fetchall()

```

-----
-----
InterfaceError                                Traceback (most recent
call last)

```

```

Input In [20], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 mycursor.fetchall()

```

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\cursor_cext.py:609, in CMySQLCursor.fetchall(self)

```

603 def fetchall(self) -> List[RowType]:
604     """Return all rows of a query result set.
605
606     Returns:

```

```

607         list: A list of tuples with all rows of a query
result set.
608         """
--> 609         self._check_executed()
610         if not self._cnx.unread_result:
611             return []

File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\mysql\connector\
cursor_cext.py:172, in CMySQLCursor._check_executed(self)
167         """Check if the statement has been executed.
168
169         Raises an error if the statement has not been executed.
170         """
171         if self._executed is None:
--> 172             raise InterfaceError(ERR_NO_RESULT_TO_FETCH)

InterfaceError: No result set to fetch from

```

Python code done by Dennis Lam

