



**Addis Ababa Institute of Technology**  
**SCHOOL OF INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**ENGINEERING**

**Department of IT/SW Eng.**

**AAiT INFORMATION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

**Software Design Specification**

## Team Members:

Name	ID
1. Tigist Wondimneh	UGR/2538/12
2. Tigist Zelalem	UGR/1852/12
3. Mekdes Kebede	UGR/3127/12
4. Abraham Shimekt	UGR/0129/12
5. Binyam Lemma	ATR/1341/10
6. Khansa Tahir	ATR/3185/11

Advisors: **Ms. Nuniyat Kifle**

Date: **Jan 4, 2022**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

List of Tables .....	ii
List of figures .....	iv
Definitions, Acronyms, Abbreviations .....	v
1. Introduction .....	1
1.1 Purpose .....	1
1.2 General Overview .....	1
1.3 Development Methods & Contingencies .....	2
2. System Architecture .....	3
2.1 Subsystem decomposition .....	3
2.2 Hardware/software mapping .....	5
3. OBJECT MODEL .....	6
3.1 Class Diagram .....	6
3.2 Sequence Diagram .....	7
4. Detailed Design .....	15
References .....	36
Bibliography .....	36
Web resource .....	36
Additional .....	36

## LIST OF TABLES

Table: 1 login class

Table: 2 Attributes description for login class

Table: 3 Operations description for login class

Table: 4 Student class

Table: 5 Attributes description for Student class

Table: 6 Operation descriptions for Student class

Table: 7 admin class

Table: 8 attribute descriptions for admin class

Table: 9 Operation descriptions for admin class

Table: 10 noticeboard class

Table: 11 attribute descriptions for noticeboard class

Table: 12 Operation descriptions for noticeboard class

Table: 13 department class

Table: 14 attribute descriptions for department class

Table: 15 Operation descriptions for department class

Table: 16 RegistrationForm class

Table: 17 Attributes description for RegistrationForm class

Table: 18 Operation descriptions for registrationForm class

Table: 19 Exams class

Table: 20 attribute descriptions for Exams class

Table: 21 Operation descriptions for Exams class

Table: 22 Book class

Table: 23 attribute descriptions for Books class

Table: 24 Operation descriptions for Books class

Table: 25 Advisory class

Table: 26 attribute descriptions for Advisory class

Table: 27 Operation descriptions for Advisory class

Table: 28 gradeController class

Table: 29 Attributes description gradeController class

Table: 30 Operation description gradecontroller class

Table: 31 Course class

Table: 32 Attributes description for Course class

Table: 33 Operation descriptions for Course class

Table: 34 logout class

Table: 35 Attributes description for logout class

Table: 36 operation descriptions for logout class

Table: 37 account class

Table: 38 Attributes description for account class

Table: 39 operation descriptions for account class

Table: 40 RegistrationHandler class

Table: 41 operation descriptions for Registration class

Table: 42 LoginHandler class

Table: 43 operation descriptions for LoginHandler class

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: High Context Diagram

Figure 2: Component Diagram Layer 1

Figure 3: Component Diagram Layer 2

Figure 4: Component Diagram Layer 3

Figure 5: Deployment Diagram

Figure 6: Class Diagram

Figure 7: Sequence Diagram for admin login

Figure 8: Sequence Diagram for student login

Figure 9: Sequence Diagram for student portal access

Figure 10: Sequence Diagram for student department information access

Figure 11: Sequence Diagram for student Notice Board Access

Figure 12: Sequence Diagram for viewing grade

Figure 13: Sequence Diagram for accessing Books

Figure 14: Sequence Diagram for accessing Exams

## DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, ABBREVIATIONS

AAiT-IMS.....Addis Ababa Institute of Technology information management System

MVC .....Model View Controller

AMI..... Asynchronous Method Invocation

SDS..... Software Design Specification

HTML5.....HyperText Markup Language version 5

CSS3.....Cascading Style Sheet version 3

MySQL..... "My", the name of co-founder Michael Widenius's daughter, and "SQL", the abbreviation for Structured Query Language

# 1. INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 PURPOSE

This System Design Specification is made with the purpose of outlining the system architecture and design of the Student Registration System in detail. It will provide insight during implementation of the system so as to make the software meet the requirements of the system.

## 1.2 GENERAL OVERVIEW

This SDS document has the Context diagram, Class diagram, Sequence diagram, Deployment diagram and detailed description about the classes in the Class diagram. It also has Architectural models of the system software.

The AAiT-IMS will be implemented using the three tier/ Model View Controller (MVC) system architecture. MVC is an architectural pattern that separates an application into three main logical components: the model, the view, and the controller.

The Model component represents all data related logic in the system. The UI of the application is represented with the View component. Whereas the Controller component enables interconnection between the Model and the View. This architecture is preferred because, MVC:

- Supports Asynchronous Method Invocation (AMI)

MVC supports AMI which will allow the team to build a faster loading web application systems.

- Easy Modification

As different sections are independent of each other, changes in one section does not affect others. So if the need arises to modify a particular section, other parts will not be affected.

- Faster Implementation

MVC model allows parallel development of the system, different members of the team will be working on different parts of the project making the implementation faster.



- Easy Maintenance

Code duplication is minimized as this model provides an outline on how to arrange features into actual implementations.

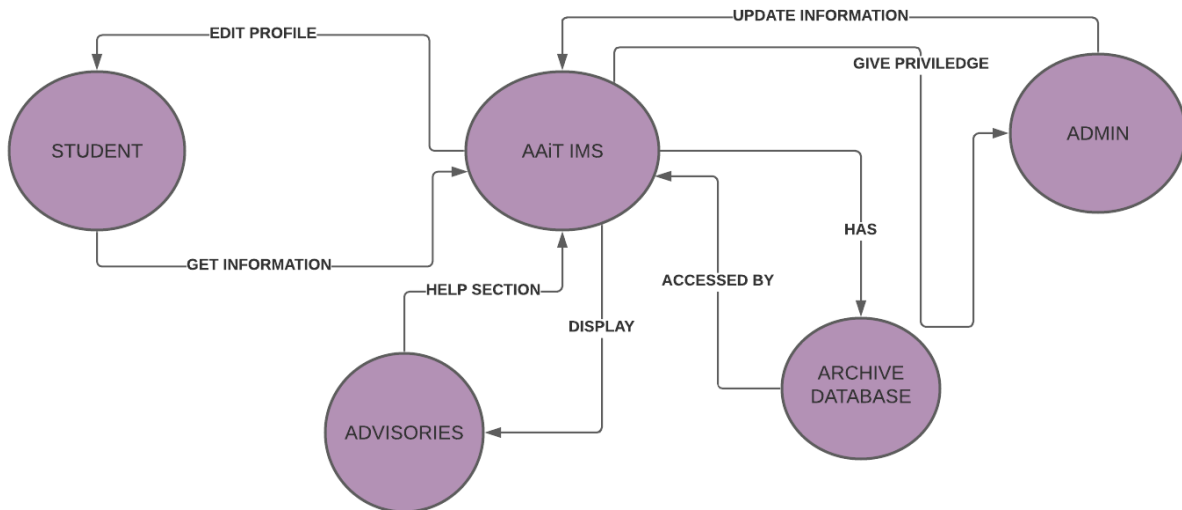


Figure 1: High Context Diagram

### 1.3 DEVELOPMENT METHODS & CONTINGENCIES

An Object Oriented Programming Approach with MVC will be used to develop our system software.

- HTML5 for content definition, CSS3 for layout and display, JavaScript and PHP for communication will be used to develop the front end of the system.
- The Database part of our system will be implemented with MySQL.
- The system will use Apache Web Server will be used to develop our system.
- The backend of the system will be developed by using Spring Boot framework.

## 2. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

### 2.1 SUBSYSTEM DECOMPOSITION

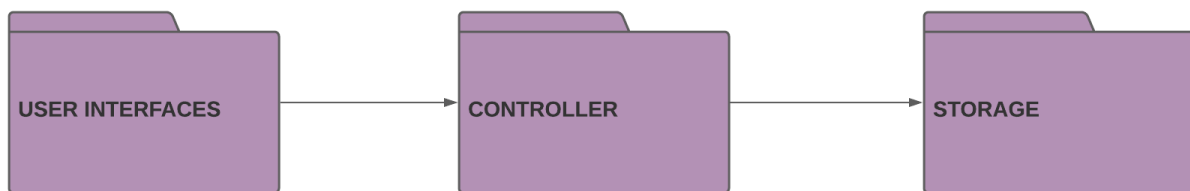


Figure 2: Component Diagram Layer 1

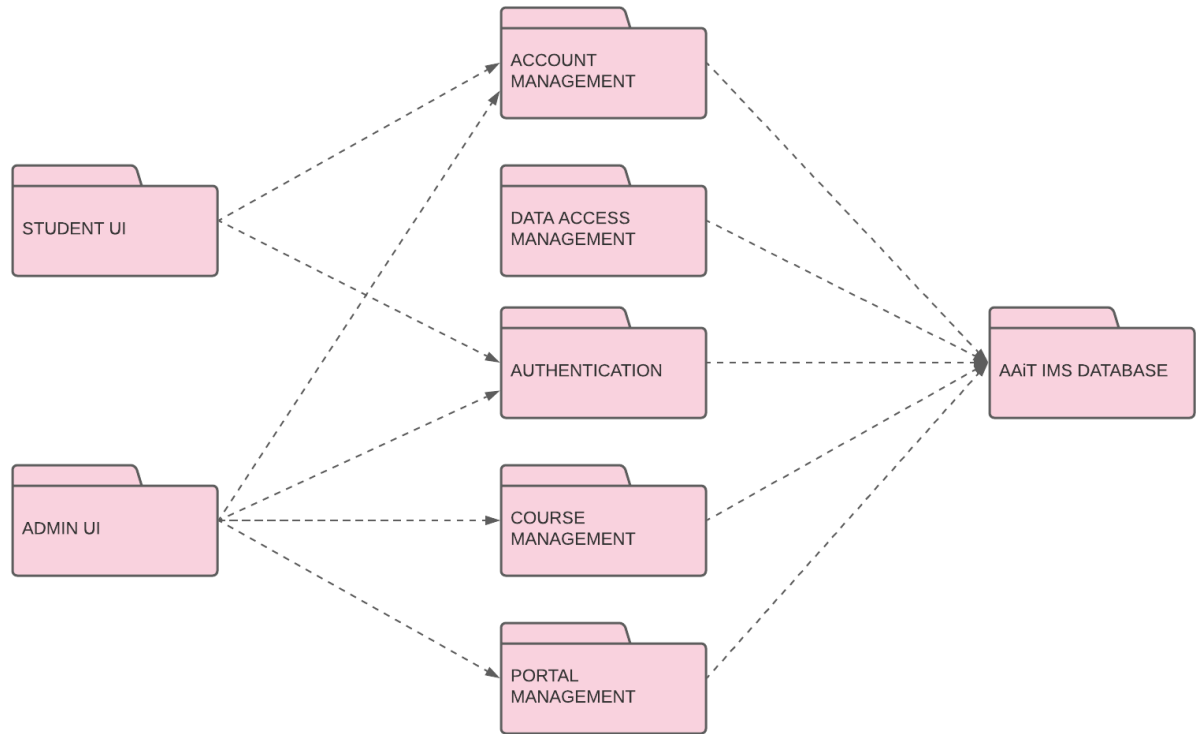


Figure 3: Component Diagram Layer 2

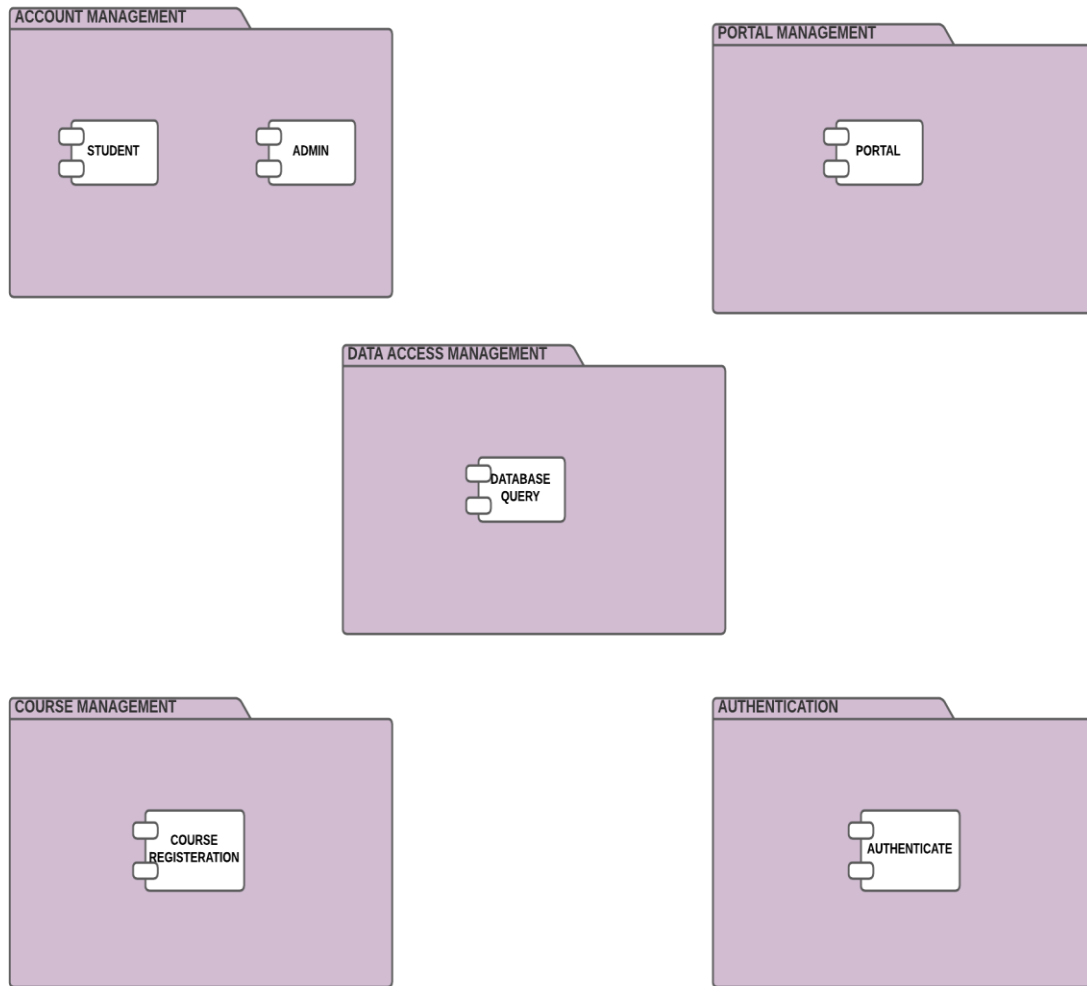


Figure 4: Component Diagram Layer 3

## 2.2 HARDWARE/SOFTWARE MAPPING

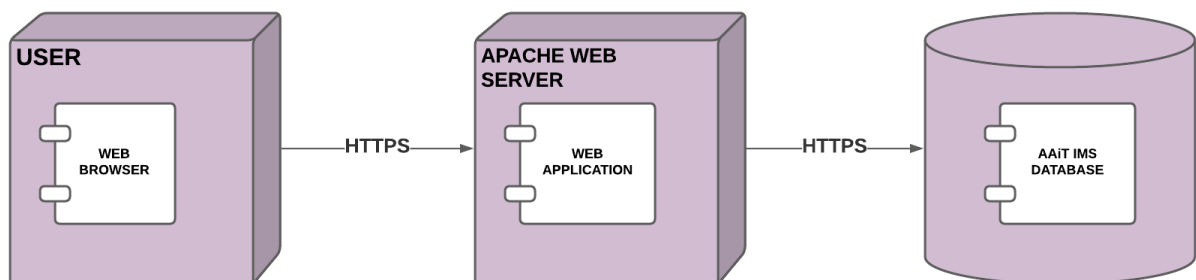


Figure 5: Deployment Diagram

### 3.1 CLASS DIAGRAM



### 3.2 SEQUENCE DIAGRAM

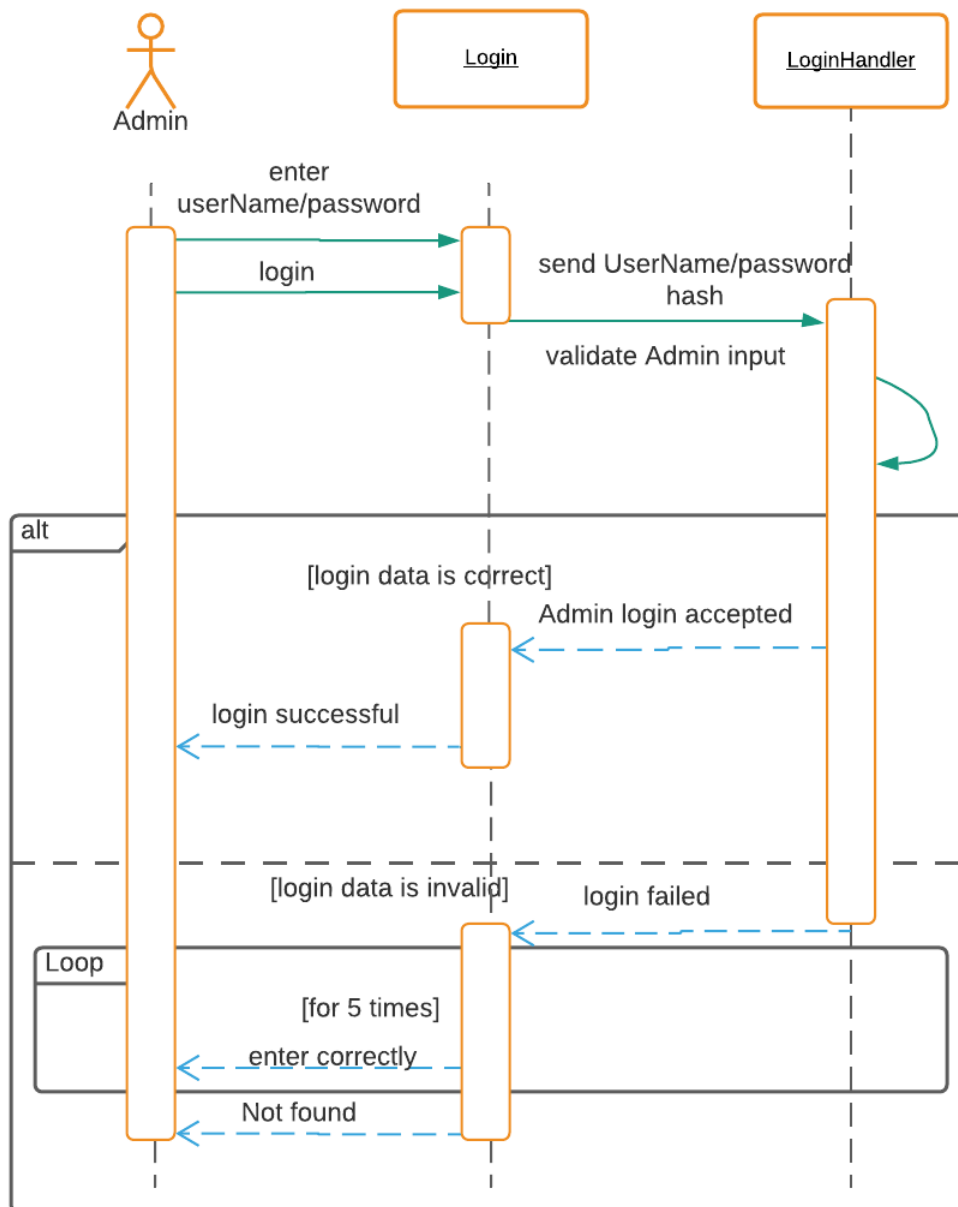


Figure 7: Sequence Diagram for admin login

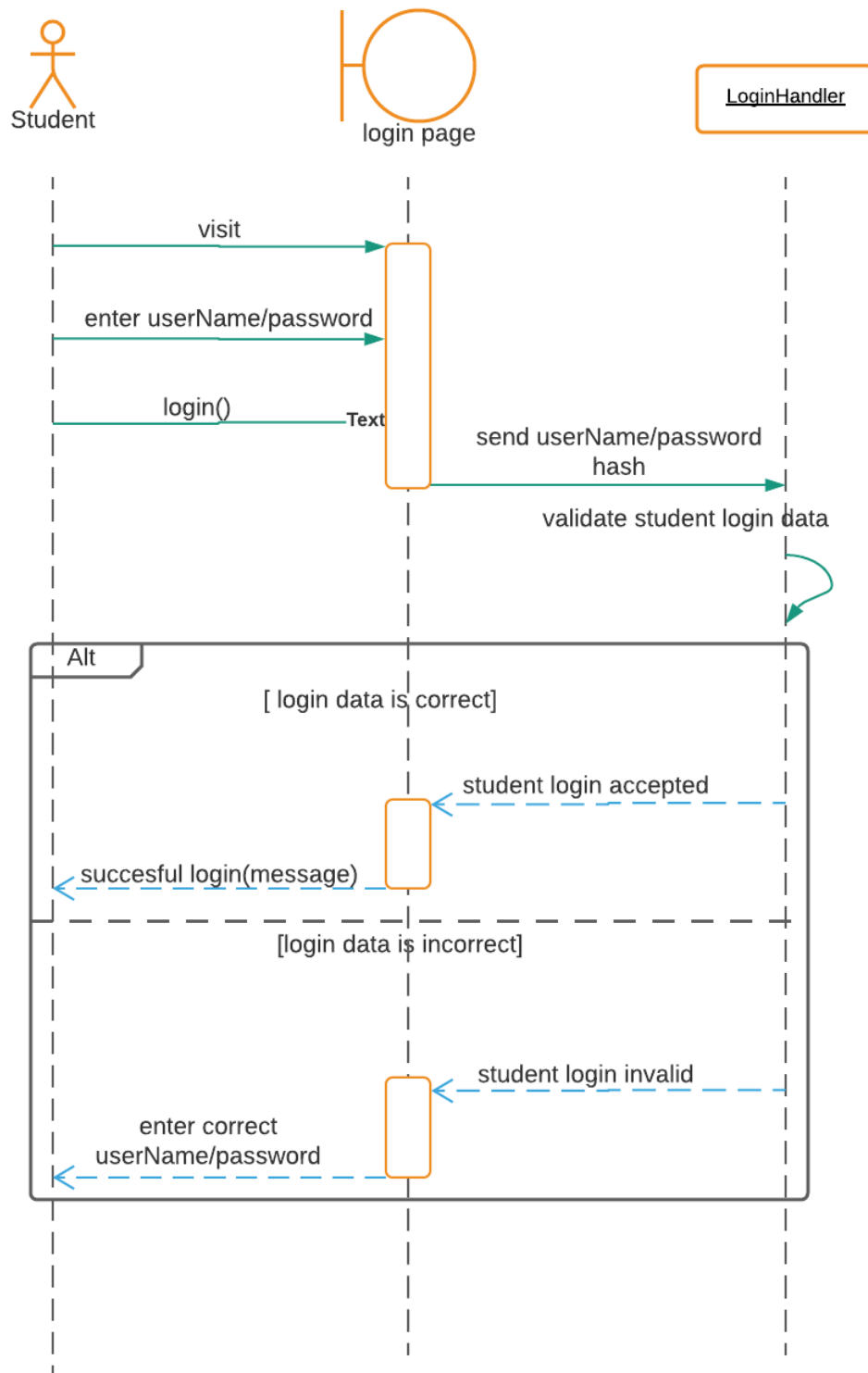


Figure 8: Sequence Diagram for student login

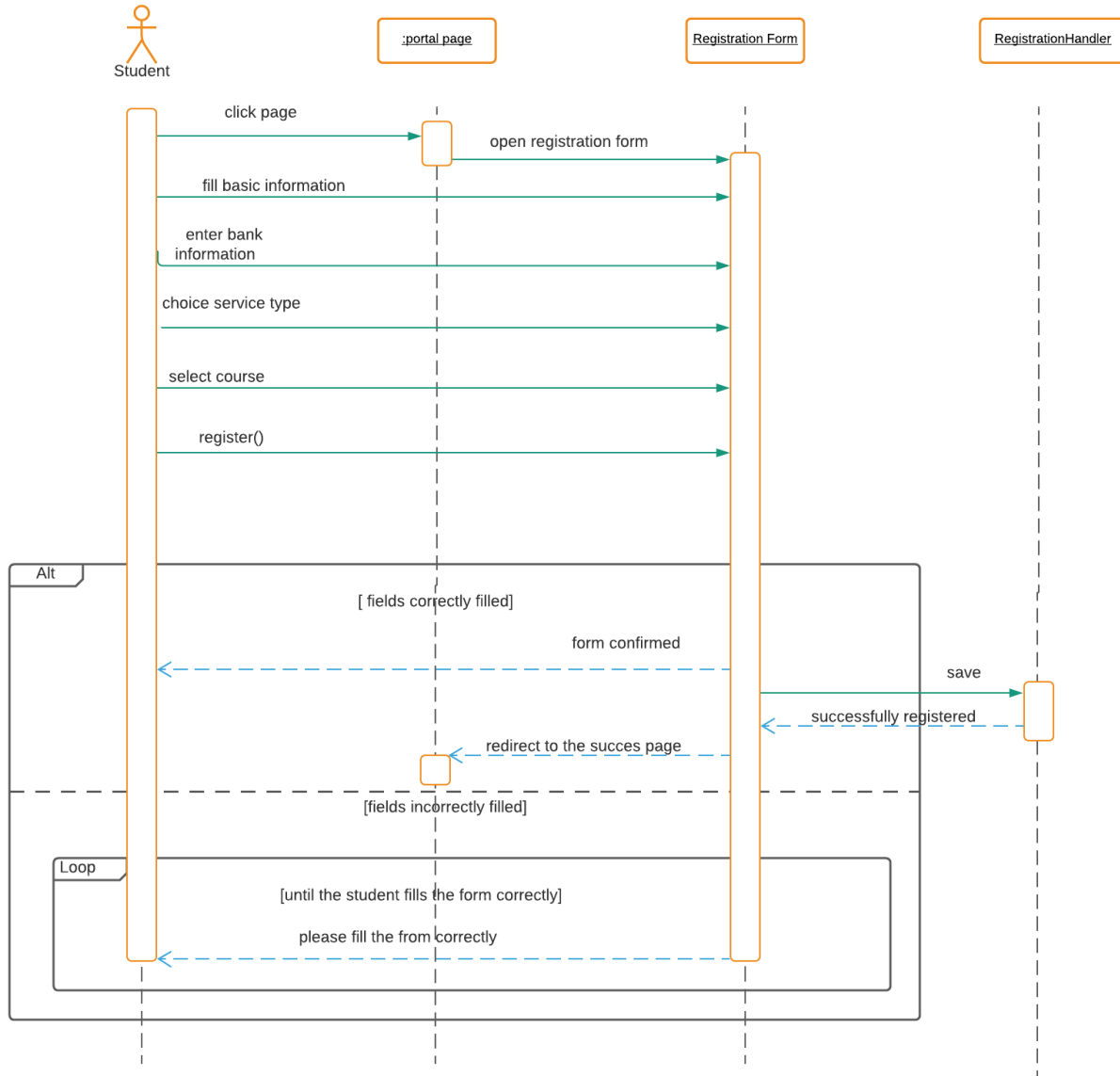


Figure 9: Sequence Diagram for student portal access



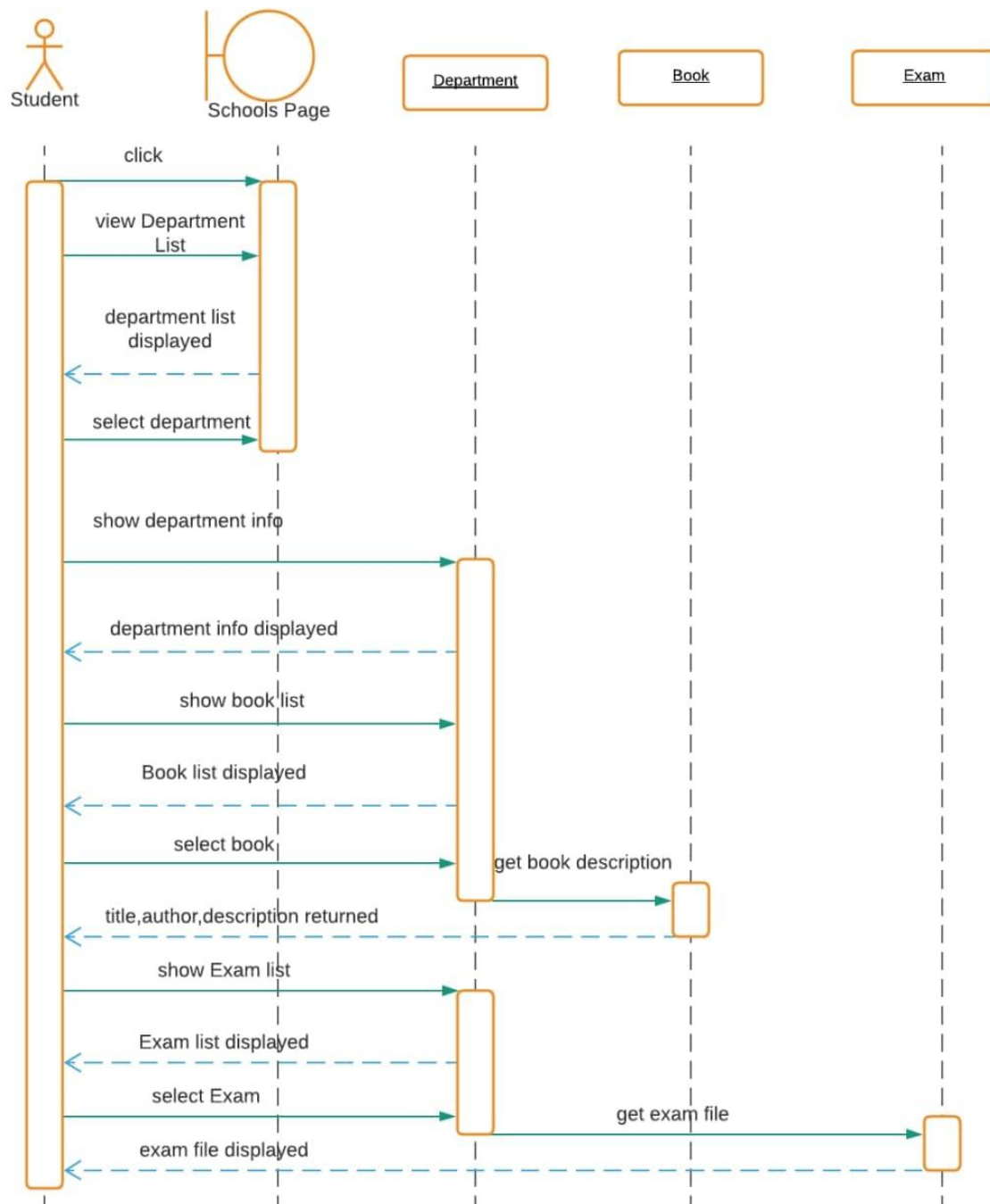


Figure 10: Sequence Diagram for student department information access

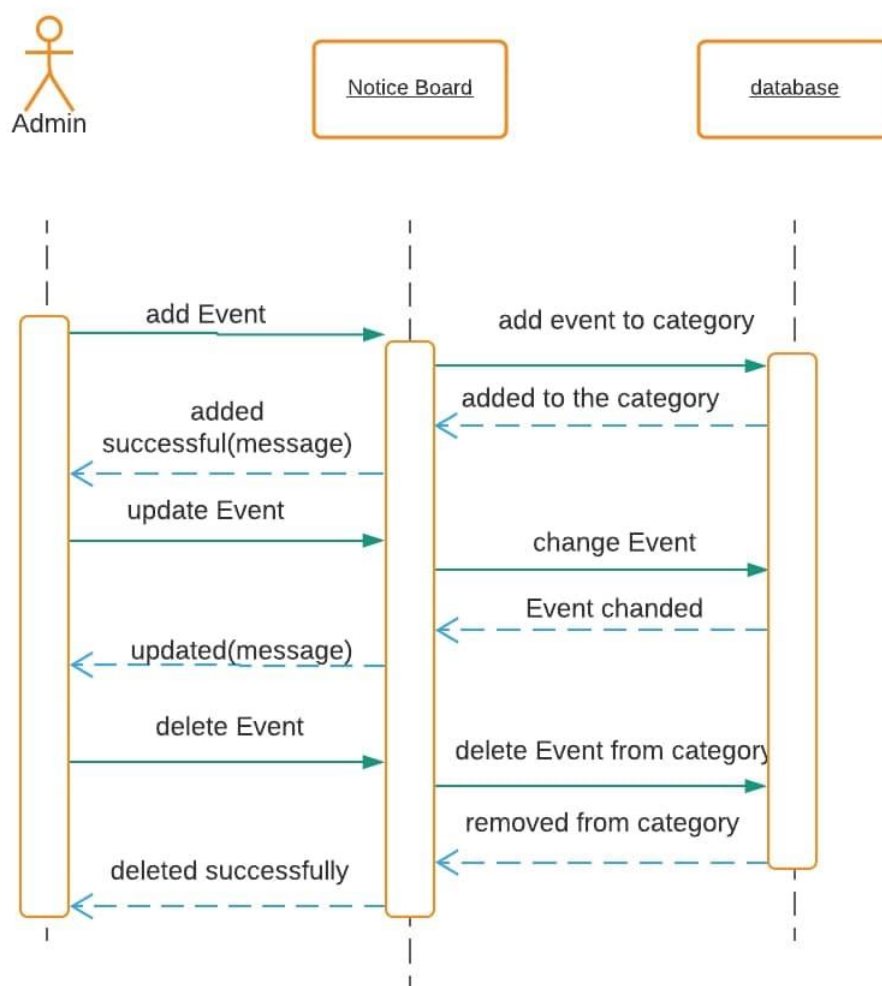


Figure 11: Sequence Diagram for student Notice Board Access

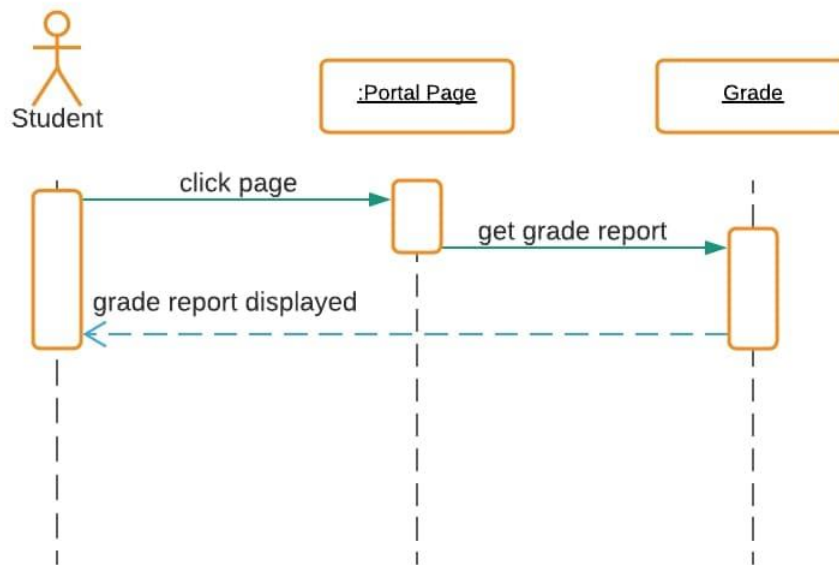


Figure 12: Sequence Diagram for viewing grade

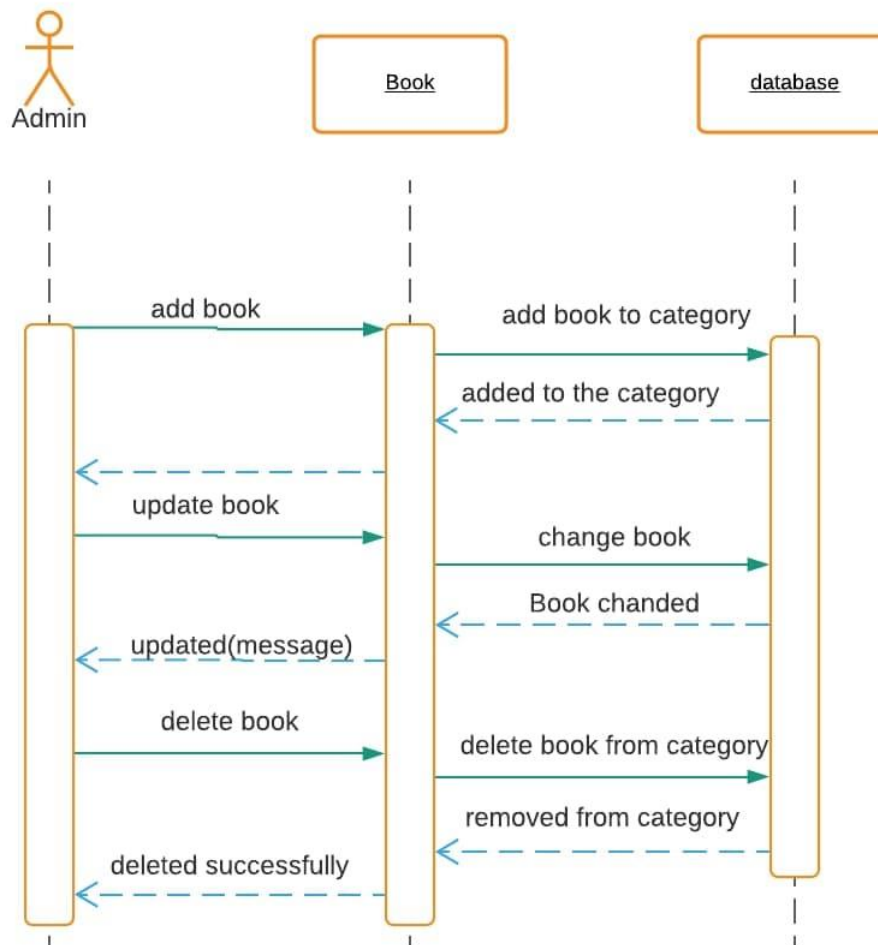


Figure 13: Sequence Diagram for accessing Books

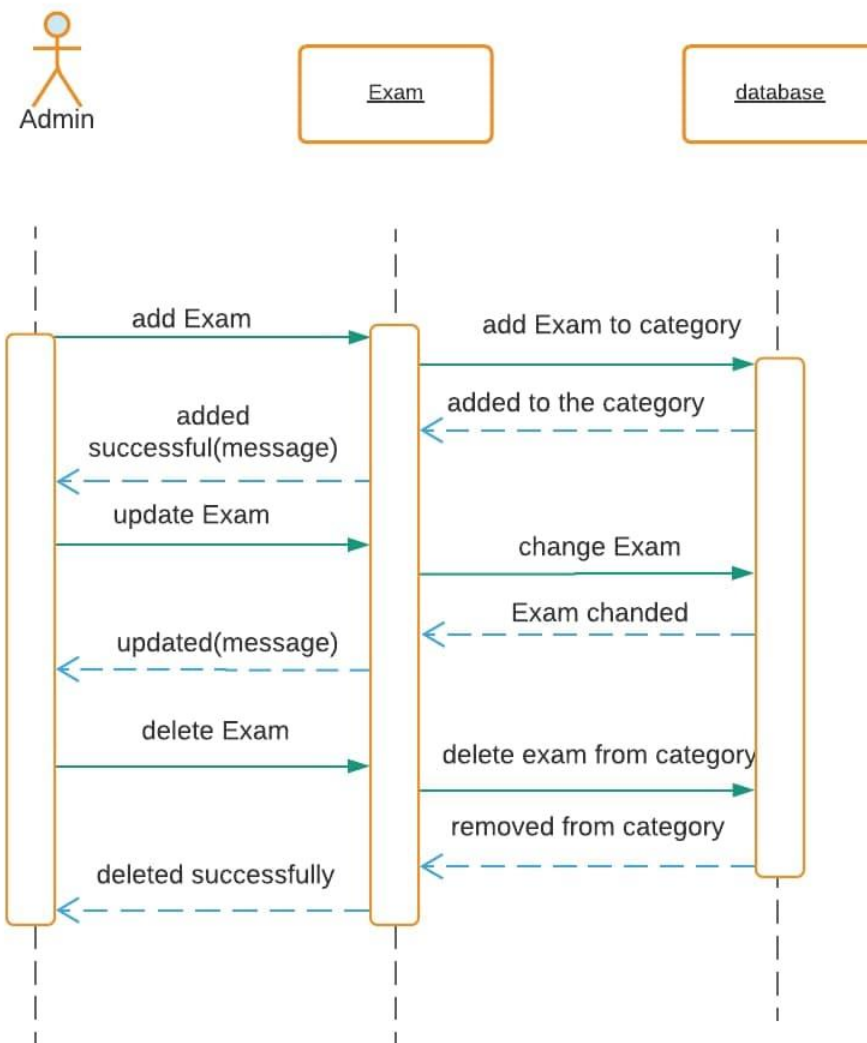


Figure 14: Sequence Diagram for accessing Exams

## 4. DETAILED DESIGN

Table: 1 login class

<b>login</b>
- <b>userName: string</b>
- <b>password: string</b>
+ <b>login(id, password): bool</b>

Table: 2 Attributes description for Login class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>Username</b>	String	Private	Username <>NULL and must not contain special characters and integers.
<b>Password</b>	string	Private	password<> NULL must be at least 6 digits

Table: 3 Operations description for login class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>Login(id, password)</b>	Public	Boolean		The application features shouldn't be available	After verification if the return is true the user will be able to access information and enable to do some tasks. If not error message will be displayed.

Table: 4 Student class

Student class
<b>- fname : string</b> <b>- lname: string</b> <b>+ UserName:string</b> <b>+ StudentId: string</b> <b>- password: string</b> <b>- email: string</b>
<b>+ editProfile():</b> <b>-register():</b> <b>+ login():</b>

Table: 5 Attributes description for Student class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>lname</b>	String	Public	Must not contain special characters and integers.
<b>fname</b>	string	Public	Must not contain special characters and integers.
UserName	string	private	UserName<> NULL Must not contain special character. must be unique
StudentId	string	private	Id <> NULL must be unique

password	string	private	password<> NULL must be at least 6 digits
email	string	public	Must end with @gmail.com or @live.com

Table: 6 Operation descriptions for Student class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>editProfile():</b>	public	void	.	The user must have an account	View profile info
register():	private	bool			
login ():	public	string		The user must have an account	The user will access portal and main page

Table: 7 admin class

admin
<b>- fname : string</b> <b>- lname: string</b> <b>+ UserName:string</b> <b>+ AdminId: string</b>



```

- password: string
- email: string

- updateBook()
- addNewBook()
- deleteBook(title)
- updateExam()
- addExam():
- deleteExam()
- updateEvent():
- addEvent():
- deleteEvent():
- addContact():
+ addAdvisor(fname,lname,email
,phoneNo,socialMediaAccount):Void
+removeAdvisor(advisorId):Void

```

Table: 8 attribute descriptions for admin class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>lname</b>	String	Public	Must not contain special characters and integers.
<b>fname</b>	string	Public	Must not contain special characters and integers.

UserName	string	private	UserName<> NULL Must not contain special character. must be unique
AdmintId	string	private	Id <> NULL must be unique
password	string	private	password<> NULL must be at least 6 digits
email	string	public	Must end with @gmail.com or @live.com

Table: 9 Operation descriptions for admin class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>updateBook()</b>				The user must be an admin to update	Book Will be updated
<b>addNewBook()</b>	private	void		The usser must be an admin to add	Book will be added to the database
<b>deleteBook(title)</b>	private	bool	Title	The user must be an admin delete	Deleted book will be lost permanently
<b>updateExam()</b>	private	void		The user must be an admin to update	Book Will be updated
<b>addExam():</b>	private	void		The usser must be an admin to add Exams	Exam will be added to the database

deleteExam()	private	bool	title	The user must be an admin delete Exam	Deleted exam will be lost permanently
updateEvent():	private	void		The user must be an admin to update event	Event Will be updated
addEvent():	private	void		The usser must be an admin to add Events	Event will be added to the database
deleteEvent():	private	bool	title	The user must be an admin delete Events	Deleted Event will be lost permanently
addContact():	private	void		The usser must be an admin to add to contacts	Advisories Contact will be add to the database
addAdvisor(fname,lname,email,phoneNo,socialMediaAccount):Void	public	void		The usser must be an admin to add Advisories	The advisory will be add to the advisory list
removeAdvisor(advisorId):Void	public	void		The user must be an admin to remove Advisor	The user advisory will be deleted

Table: 10 noticeboard class

noticeboard
- title: string
- description: string
+ getEvent() - showEvents() - getEventCategory()

Table: 11 attribute descriptions for noticeboard class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
title	String	private	
description	string	private	

Table: 12 Operation descriptions for noticeboard class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
getEvent()	public	string	.		
showEvents()	public	list			
getEventCategory()	public	list			

Table: 13 department class

department
- name:string
- departmentList:ArrayList
+ showDepartmentList():
+ getDepartmentName()
+ getDepartmentInfo():

Table: 14 attribute descriptions for department class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>name</b>	String	Private	name <> NULL and must not contain special characters and integers.
<b>departmentList</b>	ArrayList	Private	departmentList<> NULL

Table: 15 Operation descriptions for department class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
showDepartmentList():	Public	object		The user must click on the schools button	Available for accessing information and enable to do some tasks
getDepartmentName()	public	string			

getDepartmentInfo():				The user must click on specific department	Gets the selected department info
----------------------	--	--	--	--	-----------------------------------

Table: 16 RegistrationForm class

RegistrationForm
<b>- name: string</b> <b>email: string</b> <b>- phoneNo.: string</b> <b>- address: string</b> <b>- gender: string</b> <b>- bankAccount: string</b> <b>- serviceType: object</b>
<b>+setUserData(*data)</b> <b>+ setServiceType()</b> <b>+ getCourseList()</b> <b>+ selectCourse()</b> <b>+ register()</b>

Table: 17 Attributes description for RegistrationForm class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>name</b>	String	Private	Must not contain special characters and integers.

<b>email</b>	string	Private	Must not contain special characters and integers. Must contain . (dot) Must contain @
<b>phoneNo.</b>	string	Private	Must be less than 10 digit
<b>address</b>	string	private	Password<> NULL, must be at least 4 digits
<b>gender</b>	char	private	Must give an option of female or male
<b>bankAccount</b>	string	private	Must be a valid account number
<b>serviceType</b>	object	private	

Table: 18 Operation descriptions for registrationForm class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>register()</b>	Public	void	.	The user must click on the register button	If the information are correct the user get registered
<b>setServiceType(service Type)</b>	public	void	serviceType		Get all information of the selected school
<b>setUserData(*data):</b>	public	void	fname, lname,sex, bankAccount , address and		The user updates its profile

			email		
getCourseList()	public				
selectCourse()					

Table: 19 Exams class

ExamManager	
+ examType:string	
+ examYear: string	
+ getExamName():	
+ getExamByYear():	
+ showExamList():	

Table: 20 attribute descriptions for Exams class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>examType</b>	String	Private	type <> NULL
<b>ExamTitle</b>	string	private	Title<>NULL
<b>ExamYear</b>	string	Private	year <> NULL
<b>ExamDescription</b>	string	private	



Table: 21 Operation descriptions for Exams class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>getExamType():</b>	public	void	.		
<b>getExamByYear():</b>	public	void			
<b>showExamList():</b>	public	void			
<b>getExamDescription(title)</b>	public	string			

Table: 22 Book class

Book
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- title: string</li> <li>- author: string</li> <li>- description: string</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>+ getBookTitle():</li> <li>+ setBookTitle(t):</li> <li>+ getBookDescription(title):</li> <li>+ setBookDescription(title):</li> <li>+ showBookList():</li> <li>+ getBookAuthor():</li> </ul>

Table: 23 attribute descriptions for Books class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>title</b>	String	private	type <> NULL
<b>author</b>	string	private	year <> NULL and must contain the authors name and some information
<b>Description</b>	string	private	Description<> NULL

Table: 24 Operation descriptions for Books class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>getBookTitle():</b>	public		.title		
<b>setBookTitle(t):</b>	public	void	title		
<b>setBookDescription(title):</b>	public	object	title		
<b>getBookDescription(title)</b>	public	string	title	The user must click on a specific book using the title	The user gets a short description of the book
<b>showBookList():</b>	public			The user must click the books sections	The user will get a least of books
<b>getBookAuthor():</b>	public				

Table: 25 Advisory Class

Advisory
<b>- fname: string</b> <b>- lname: string</b> <b>- advisorId:String</b> <b>- email:string</b> <b>- phoneNo.:string</b> <b>- socialMediaAccount: String</b>
<b>+getName():String</b> <b>+ getContact(): string</b>

Table: 26 attribute descriptions for Advisory class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>Fname</b>	String	Private	Must not contain special characters, underscore and integers.
<b>Lname</b>	String	Private	Must not contain special characters, underscore and integers.
<b>AdvisorId</b>	String	Private	AdvisorId<>NULL and can contain the mixture of special characters and integers. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Must be unique</li> </ul>
<b>Email</b>	String	Private	it must be a link it must contain @,

			.com , and the total number of characters is at least 8.
<b>PhoneNo</b>	String	private	must be 10 digit integers
<b>SocialMediaAccount</b>	String	private	

Table: 27 Operation descriptions for Advisory class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
getName()	Public	String			The advisor's name will be displayed
<b>getContact ()</b>	public	string			The advisor's contact will be displayed

Table: 28 Grade class

grade
-gradeList: ArrayList
-gpaList: ArrayList
+cgpa(gpaList): double
+gpa(gradeList): double

**+getGrade(): object**

Table: 29 Attributes description grade class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>gradeList</b>	ArrayList	private	Type <> NULL
<b>gpaList</b>	ArrayList	private	Type <>NULL

Table: 30 Operation description gradecontroller class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>cgpa()</b>	Public	Double	gpaList	Gpa must be passed as a parameter	CGPA will be displayed
<b>gpaList()</b>	Public	Double	gradeList	The grade kist must be fulfilled	GPA will be dispalyed
<b>getGrade()</b>	Public	Object			Grade will be dispalyed

Table: 31 Course class

**Course**

- **courseTitle:** string
- **courseCode:** string
- **courseECTS:** int
- **courseCreditHour:** int
- **courseList:** ArrayList

- + **showCourseList():**
- + **setCourseTitle()**
- + **getCourseTitle()**
- + **setcourseCode()**
- + **getCourseCode()**
- + **setCourseECTS()**
- + **getCourseECTS()**
- + **setCourseCredithour()**
- + **getCourseCreditHour()**

Table: 32 Attributes description for Course class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>courseTitle</b>	String	Private	courseTitle<>NULL and must contain only characters.
<b>courseCode</b>	String	Private	courseCode<>NULL and must contain only integers and characters.
<b>courseECTS</b>	Integer	Private	courseECTS<>NULL and must contain only integers.
<b>courseCreditHour</b>	integer	Private	courseCreditHour<>NULL and must contain only

			integers.
<b>courseList</b>	Object	Private	

Table: 33 Operation descriptions for Course class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>showCourseList()</b>	Public	ArrayList			
<b>setCourseTitle()</b>	Public	void	courseCode		
<b>setCourseTitle()</b>	Public	void	courseCode		
setcourseCode() getCourseCode()	public				
setCourseECTS()	<b>public</b>	<b>void</b>			
getCourseECTS()	<b>public</b>	<b>int</b>			
setCourseCredithour()	<b>public</b>	<b>void</b>			
getCourseCreditHour()	<b>public</b>	<b>string</b>			

Table: 34 logout class

Logout
- userName:string
- password:string
+ logout(userName,password):Void

Table: 35 Attributes description for logout class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
userName	String	Private	Must only contain characters
passWord	String	Private	Can be a mixture of integers and special characters and must be unique

Table: 36 operation descriptions for logout class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
logout()	Public	void	Username Password	The user must click on the logout button	The user will be out of the system

Table: 37 account class



Account
-userName:String
-password:String
+ verifyAccount(userName,password): boolean

Table: 38 Attributes description for account class

Attribute	Type	Visibility	Invariant
<b>userName</b>	String	Private	Must only contain characters
<b>password</b>	String	Private	Can be a mixture of integers, characters and special characters and must be unique

Table: 39 operation descriptions for account class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>verifyAccount()</b>		Boolean	Username Password		If the password and the username are correct return true else returns false

Table: 40 RegistrationHandler class

RegistrationHandler
<b>+verifyRegistration():bool</b>

Table: 41 operation descriptions for account class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>verifyRegistration()</b>		Boolean	Username Password		If the form filled correctly return true else returns false

Table: 42 LoginHandler class

RegistrationHandler
<b>+verifyLogin ():bool</b>

Table: 43 operation descriptions for account class

Operation	Visibility	Return type	Argument	Pre-Condition	Post Condition
<b>verifyLogin ()</b>		Boolean	Username, Password		If the password and the username are correct return true else returns false

## REFERENCES

### BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ian Sommerville (2007). Software Engineering, 239-389.

Degif Teka (2008 E.C). Student Management System. Addis Ababa University.

Software architecture patterns by mark richardslo

### WEB RESOURCE

<http://www.tutorialspoint.com/uml/index.htm> at Dec 27, 2021.

<https://www.visual-paradigm.com/guide/uml-unified-modeling-language/uml-class-diagram-tutorial/> at Dec 31, 2021.

### ADDITIONALS

Previous projects done by senior students

Template given by our advisor Ms.Nuniyat Kifle

