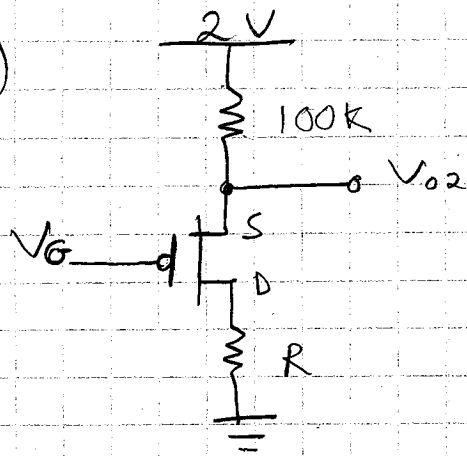


(3.33)



$$\begin{aligned} V_{t0} &= -0.6V \\ K'_p &= 50 \mu A/V^2 \\ \frac{W}{L} &= 3 \\ V_D &= 0.8V \\ V_O &= 1.2V \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{DS} = V_D - V_S = 0.8V - 1.2V = -0.4V$$

$$I_{SD} = \frac{2V - 1.2V}{100k} = 8 \mu A$$

(Assume Saturation)

$$I_{SD} = \frac{K'_p}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L} \right) (V_{GS} - V_{tp})^2 \Rightarrow V_{GS} = (-0.927, -0.273)$$

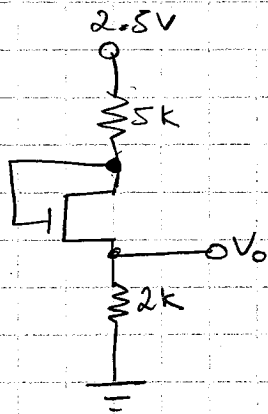
$V_{GS} \neq -0.273 \rightarrow V_{tp}$ (would be in cutoff, but V_D indicates channel is present)

$$V_{GS} = \boxed{-0.927} \quad V_{DS} = -0.4 < V_{GS} - V_{tp} = -0.326$$

\therefore transistor is in saturation (verified)

$$R = \frac{V_D}{I_{SD}} = \frac{0.8V}{8 \mu A} = \boxed{100k\Omega}$$

(3.35)



$$\begin{aligned} K'_n &= 90 \mu A/V^2 \\ V_{tn} &= 0.5V \\ \frac{W}{L} &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{GS} = 0V < V_{tn} \checkmark \text{ (channel)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{DS} &= \frac{K'_n}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L} \right) (V_{GS} - V_{tn})^2 \text{ (for saturation)} \\ &= \boxed{112.5 \mu A} \end{aligned}$$

$$V_D = 2.5V - (112.5 \mu A)(5k)$$

$$V_D = 1.9375V$$

$$V_O = V_S = (112.5 \mu A)(2k) = \boxed{225mV}$$

$$V_{DS} = V_D - V_S = 1.7125V > V_{GS} - V_{tp} = -0.5V$$

\therefore transistor saturation verified

(3.37)

$$V_{tn} = 0.62V$$

$$V_{tn}(S/B) = 0.60V$$

parasitic source to substrate suspected
of raising V_{tn}

$$\gamma = 0.4, \phi_F = 0.35V, \text{ Find } V_{BS}$$

$$V_T = V_{T0} + \gamma \left(\sqrt{2\phi_F + V_{BS}} - \sqrt{2\phi_F} \right)$$

$$0.62 = 0.60 + (0.4) \left(\sqrt{2(0.35V) + V_{BS}} - \sqrt{2(0.35V)} \right)$$

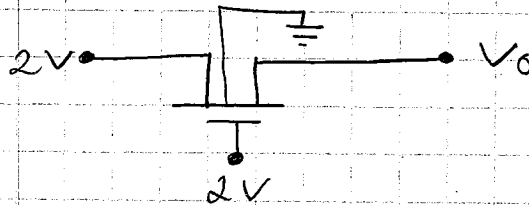
$$\boxed{V_{BS} = 86.17mV}$$

(3.38)

$$V_{t0} = 0.6V$$

$$\gamma = 0.25V$$

$$\phi_F = 0.35V$$



$$V_T = V_{t0} + \gamma \left(\sqrt{2\phi_F + V_{SB}} - \sqrt{2\phi_F} \right)$$