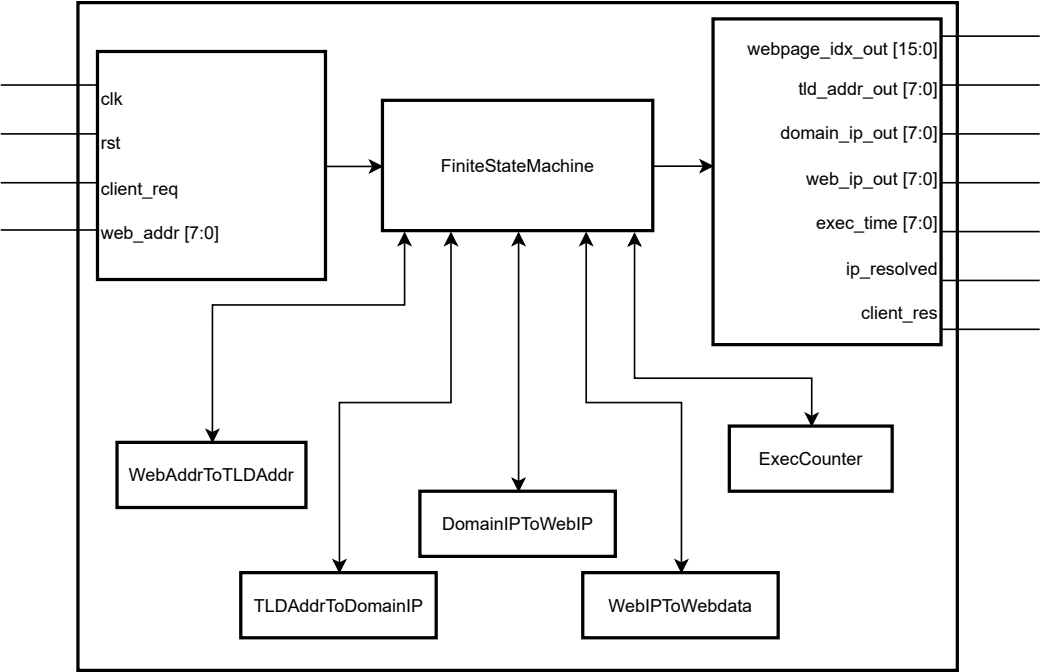
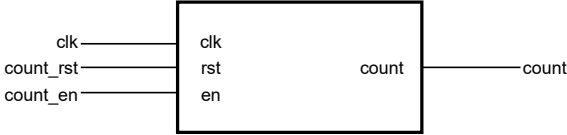


DNSLookup



ExecCounter



WebAddrToTLDAddr



TLDAddrToDomainIP



DomainIPToWebIP



WebAddrToTLDAddr

