

```

%-----%
% Date      : 26/01/2026
% Created by : Abhishek Kumar Jayswal
% Experiment : Image Compression using Huffman Coding
% Description :
%   This program performs lossless image compression on a
%   grayscale image using Huffman coding. The image is
%   encoded and decoded, and the compression ratio is
%   calculated.
%-----%

clc;          % Clear command window
clear;        % Clear workspace variables
close all;    % Close all figure windows

%----- Read and Display Original Image -----
% Read the color image from file
rgb_img = imread('C:\Users\Abhishek\Desktop\_DIP\Huffman_Coding\Original_Image.jpg');

figure;
imshow(rgb_img);
title('Original Color Image');

%----- Convert RGB Image to Grayscale -----
% Huffman coding is applied on grayscale images
gray_img = rgb2gray(rgb_img);
[rows, cols] = size(gray_img);    % Image dimensions

figure;
imshow(gray_img);
title('Grayscale Image');

%----- Prepare Image Data for Encoding -----
% Convert 2D grayscale image into a 1D column vector
img_data = gray_img(:);

%----- Probability Calculation -----
% Find unique pixel intensity values (0-255)
pixel_values = unique(img_data);

% Count occurrences of each pixel value
pixel_count = histc(img_data, pixel_values);

% Calculate probability of each pixel value
pixel_prob = pixel_count / sum(pixel_count);

%----- Huffman Dictionary Creation -----
% Generate Huffman dictionary using pixel values and probabilities
huff_dict = huffmandict(pixel_values, pixel_prob);

%----- Huffman Encoding -----
% Encode the grayscale image data into a binary bit stream
encoded_stream = huffmanenco(img_data, huff_dict);

%----- Huffman Decoding -----
% Decode the binary bit stream back to pixel values
decoded_data = huffmandeco(encoded_stream, huff_dict);

%----- Reconstruct the Image -----
% Convert decoded vector back to original image dimensions
decoded_img = uint8(reshape(decoded_data, rows, cols));

figure;
imshow(decoded_img);
title('Reconstructed Image after Huffman Coding');

%----- Compression Analysis -----
% Calculate original image size (8 bits per pixel)
original_bits = numel(img_data) * 8;

% Calculate compressed image size (number of Huffman bits)
compressed_bits = length(encoded_stream);

```

```
% Calculate compression ratio  
compression_ratio = original_bits / compressed_bits;  
  
% Display compression results  
fprintf('Original Image Size (bits) : %d\n', original_bits);  
fprintf('Compressed Image Size (bits) : %d\n', compressed_bits);  
fprintf('Compression Ratio : %.2f\n', compression_ratio);
```

```
Original Image Size (bits) : 159694848  
Compressed Image Size (bits) : 132978884  
Compression Ratio : 1.20
```

Reconstructed Image after Huffman Coding

