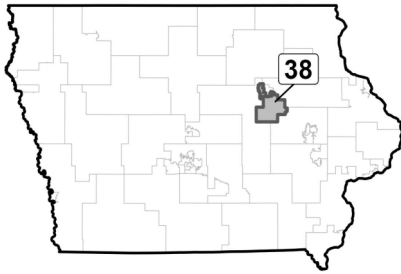


Data for Decision Makers

The people and households you represent



Iowa Senate District 38

report created: 12/17/2024

Senator Giddens,

Iowa State University Extension and Outreach's *Data for Decision Makers* provides vital population, demographic and socioeconomic data specific to your constituents in Iowa. Please use this document and the online links as an objective resource for information that helps you make the best decisions possible for your district and all Iowans. Let us know if there are other ways Iowa State University may help serve your data needs.

Wendy Wintersteen
President

Jason Henderson
Vice President, Extension and Outreach

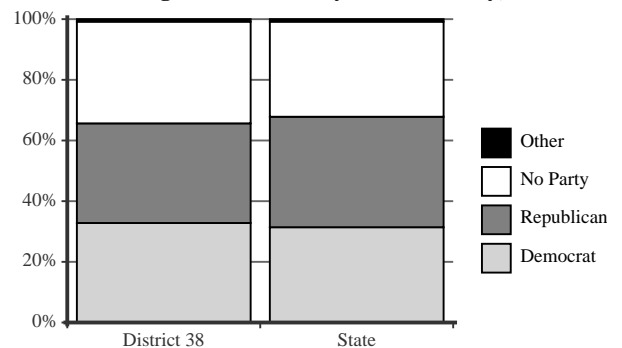
Population Profile

Iowa Senate District 38 includes population from part of 0 county. The information presented in this report comes from the Decennial Censuses and the American Community Survey (ACS). The Decennial Census data are based on a complete count of all persons and households. ACS estimates are based on sample survey data pooled across the 5-year period of 2018-2022. Because the data are from a sample of the population and not a complete count, margins of error (MOE*) for each estimate are provided to give an indication of the estimate reliability.

District 38 Population by County, 2020¹

Counties	Population	Urban	Rural
Benton County (part)	1,037	0	1,037
Black Hawk County (part)	58,330	51,080	7,250
Tama County (part)	4,016	0	4,016
District 38	63,383	51,080	12,303

Active Registered Voters by Political Party, 2023⁵



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Demographic Profile

Iowa Senate District 38

As with the other districts in the state, District 38's population is predominantly white. In 2020, District 38 had a lower percentage of those 17 or younger than the state. New household relationship categories were reported for 2020 that are not comparable with 2010.³ Additionally, because the district boundaries changed between 2010 and 2020, district comparisons between the two decades are not available.

Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin¹

Race Groups	District 38	State	
	2020	2010	2020
One race only	95.7%	98.2%	94.4%
White	89.4%	91.3%	84.5%
White alone, not Hispanic	88.5%	88.7%	82.7%
Black or African American	2.7%	2.9%	4.1%
Asian	2.3%	1.7%	2.4%
American Indian	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Other	0.9%	1.8%	2.8%
Two or more races	4.3%	1.8%	5.6%
Hispanic origin ^a	2.7%	5.0%	6.8%

^aHispanics can be of any race.

Households by Family or Nonfamily Type^{1,3}

	District 38	State	
	2020	2010	2020
Total households	25,328	1,221,576	1,288,560
Family households ^{a,b}	60.9%	64.7%	63.0%
Married couple family ^b	49.2%	51.2%	48.5%
With own children	18.4%	20.0%	18.2%
Other family ^c	11.7%	13.5%	14.4%
Male householder ^c	4.0%	4.2%	4.9%
With own children	2.0%	2.5%	2.7%
Female householder ^c	7.7%	9.3%	9.6%
With own children	4.6%	5.9%	5.7%
Nonfamily households ^d	39.1%	35.3%	37.0%
Male living alone	13.4%	12.8%	14.2%
Female living alone	15.6%	15.7%	15.8%

Households by Couple or Non-couple Type^{1,3}

	District 38	State	
	2020	2010	2020
Total households	25,328	1,221,576	1,288,560
Married couple ^b	49.2%	51.2%	48.5%
Cohabiting couple ^{b,f}	6.4%	NA ^e	7.1%
Male householder ^g	19.6%	NA ^e	19.5%
Female householder ^g	24.7%	NA ^e	24.9%

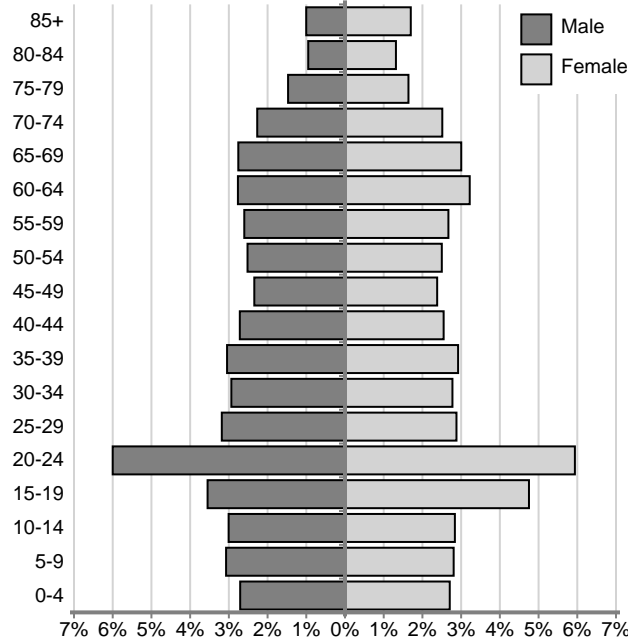
^aHouseholder and at least one other person related to the householder. ^bFor 2020 includes same-sex couples. ^cNo spouse present, but at least one relative present. ^dIn 2010 included same-sex couples whether married or not (if no relatives present). ^e2010 not comparable with 2020. ^fFor 2020 householder has an unmarried partner. ^gFor 2020 no spouse or partner present, but relatives, nonrelatives may be present or householder may be living alone.

Percentage of Population by Age¹

Age Groups	District 38	State	
	2020	2010	2020
17 or younger	20.5%	23.9%	23.2%
0 - 4	5.4%	6.6%	6.0%
5 - 9	5.9%	6.6%	6.5%
10 - 14	5.8%	6.6%	6.8%
15 - 17	3.3%	4.1%	3.9%
18 - 24	16.9%	10.0%	9.8%
25 - 44	23.0%	24.5%	24.6%
45 - 64	21.0%	26.7%	24.5%
65 or older	18.6%	14.9%	18.0%
65 - 84	15.9%	12.4%	15.6%
85 or older	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%
Median ⁴ age (years)	35.7	38.1	38.6
Age dependency ^{a,6}	67.7	63.4	69.9
Old-Age	32.3	24.3	30.6
Child	35.4	39.1	39.4

^aAge Dependency Ratio.

District 38 Population Pyramid^a, 2020¹



^aEach bar represents the percentage that each age-sex group comprises of the total population.

Socioeconomic Profile

Iowa Senate District 38

The median household income in District 38 is greater than the median household income of the state. Both District 38 and the state have more households in the \$100,000 or more household income group. The median value of owner-occupied housing can vary among districts. The median value of owner-occupied housing units is higher in District 38 than for the state. There is a lower percentage of vacant housing units in District 38 than there is for the state. Many housing units in District 38 were built between 1960 to 1979. District 38 has a higher percentage of college graduates than does the state.

Median⁴ Household and Per Capita Income, 2018-2022²

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total households	24,560	+/- 532	1,290,139	+/- 4,032
Less than \$14,999	8.3%	+/- 1.4%	7.8%	+/- 0.4%
\$15,000 to \$34,999	14.9%	+/- 1.6%	15.2%	+/- 0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.2%	+/- 1.5%	11.9%	+/- 0.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30.9%	+/- 1.9%	32.2%	+/- 0.6%
\$100,000 or more	35.7%	+/- 2.1%	32.9%	+/- 0.8%
Median ⁴ household income	\$74,990	+/- \$4,153	\$70,571	+/- \$395
Median ⁴ family income	\$102,377	+/- \$4,360	\$90,921	+/- \$579
Per capita income	\$40,465	+/- \$1,633	\$37,949	+/- \$241

Educational Attainment, 2018-2022²

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 25 and older	37,314	+/-782	2,131,202	+/-967
High school graduate or higher	96.1%	+/-0.9%	93.0%	+/-0.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	40.2%	+/-2.2%	30.3%	+/-0.3%

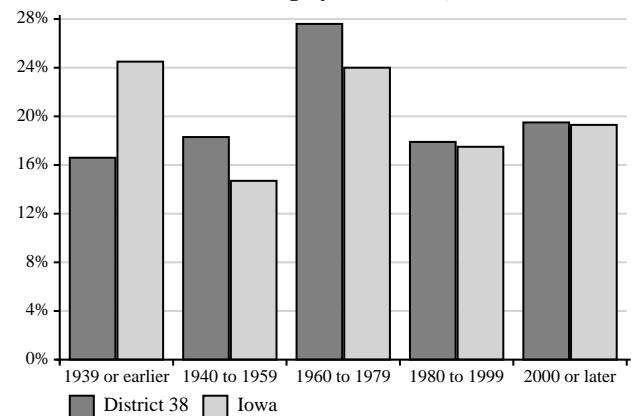
*MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates² which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.

Housing Characteristics, 2018-2022²

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total units	26,454	+/- 522	1,417,064	+/- 977
Vacant	7.2%	+/- 1.4%	9.0%	+/- 0.3%
Occupied	92.8%	+/- 1.4%	91.0%	+/- 0.3%
Occupied units	24,560	+/- 532	1,290,139	+/- 4,032
Owner	68.3%	+/- 2.1%	71.5%	+/- 0.3%
Renter	31.7%	+/- 2.1%	28.5%	+/- 0.3%
Median rent ^{4,a}	\$1,043	+/- \$49	\$914	+/- \$6
Median value ^{4,b}	\$213,700	+/- \$10,457	\$181,600	+/- \$1,035

^aMedian gross rent of renter-occupied units. ^bMedian value of owner-occupied units

Percent Housing by Year Built, 2018-2022²



In District 38, more people age 16 and over are employed in management, business, science, and arts occupations than any other occupational group. Production, transportation, and material moving occupation category makes up 17.2% of occupations of the civilian employed population in the state.

Occupation of the Civilian Employed Population, 2018-2022²

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	34,448	+/- 851	1,627,434	+/- 5,740
Management, business, science, and arts	39.5%	+/- 2.1%	38.1%	+/- 0.3%
Service	20.0%	+/- 1.6%	15.5%	+/- 0.2%
Sales and office	20.7%	+/- 1.7%	19.7%	+/- 0.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	7.1%	+/- 0.9%	9.5%	+/- 0.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving	12.7%	+/- 1.3%	17.2%	+/- 0.2%

Socioeconomic Profile

Iowa Senate District 38

District 38 has a higher proportion of the population age 16 or older in the labor force than the state. A portion of those who are not in the labor force are people who are retired. There is a lower percentage of families in District 38 below poverty level than for the state. Families with children tend to have a higher rate of poverty than families without children.

Employment Status, 2018-2022²

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16 and over	51,720	+/- 737	2,544,719	+/- 1,266
in labor force	69.0%	+/- 1.6%	66.6%	+/- 0.2%
not in labor force	31.0%	+/- 1.6%	33.4%	+/- 0.2%
Civilian labor force	35,664	+/- 882	1,692,129	+/- 5,407
Percent unemployed	3.4%	+/- 0.9%	3.8%	+/- 0.1%

**MOE is high, use state estimate.

Median Employment Earnings, 2018-2022^{2,4}

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+ ^a	38,272	+/- 821	1,799,851	+/- 5,338
Median earnings	\$35,135	+/- \$35	\$40,905	+/- \$219
Female	\$23,810	+/- \$1,865	\$33,724	+/- \$250
Male	\$45,373	+/- \$2,768	\$48,115	+/- \$407
Female, full time ^b	\$51,485	+/- \$2,718	\$47,128	+/- \$238
Male, full time ^b	\$67,536	+/- \$3,708	\$59,875	+/- \$356

^awith earning ^byear round

Individuals Below Poverty Level by Race/Hispanic Origin, 2018-2022²

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total population ^a	59,062	+/- 833	3,088,999	+/- 950
Below poverty	14.6%	+/- 0.2%	11.1%	+/- 0.2%
White alone	14.3%	+/- 1.4%	9.7%	+/- 0.2%
Black/African American alone	35.3%	+/- 17.0%	30.5%	+/- 1.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander alone	***	+/- ***	13.6%	+/- 1.4%
American Indian alone	***	+/- ***	27.6%	+/- 4.0%
Hawaiian alone	***	+/- ***	33.1%	+/- 8.5%
Other race alone	***	+/- ***	16.6%	+/- 2.3%
Two or more races	15.8%	+/- 7.3%	17.6%	+/- 1.3%
Hispanic origin ^b	18.6%	+/- 7.6%	17.4%	+/- 1.1%

^afor whom poverty status is determined, ^bHispanics can be of any race.

**MOE is high, use state estimate.

Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level, 2018-2022²

	District 38		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Below poverty ^a	14.6%	+/- 1.4%	11.1%	+/- 0.2%
17 and under	10.4%	+/- 2.9%	13.0%	+/- 0.4%
18 - 64	18.8%	+/- 1.8%	11.4%	+/- 0.2%
65+	4.5%	+/- 1.5%	7.7%	+/- 0.2%
All families	6.5%	+/- 1.6%	7.0%	+/- 0.2%
with children	10.4%	+/- 2.8%	11.5%	+/- 0.4%
Married couple	1.6%	+/- 0.7%	3.2%	+/- 0.1%
with children	***	+/- ***	4.1%	+/- 0.3%
Female HH ^b	34.8%	+/- 8.0%	25.4%	+/- 1.0%
with children	42.0%	+/- 10.8%	32.4%	+/- 1.4%

^afor whom poverty status is determined, ^bfemale householder, no spouse present. **MOE is high, use state estimate.

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Learn more about harnessing data for your community's future at <https://indicators.extension.iastate.edu>.

Data Sources:

¹ U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Censuses 1840 - 2020

² U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey 2018-2022

³ Family relationships have been the usual way to classify households. An additional way, started in 2020, is based on the presence of a couples relationship for the householder.

⁴ Median is the middle value of a distribution.

⁵ Iowa Secretary of State, Voter registration totals - November, 2023

⁶ Age dependency ratios compare, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old age dependency is persons age 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

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