## **Data for Decision Makers**



# **Decatur County Housing Profile**

report created: 12/13/2024

### **Housing Access**

In 2022, there were 3,662 housing units in Decatur County. Of this total, 2,055 were owner-occupied, 1,003 were renter-occupied, and 604 were vacant. More housing units were counted in Decatur County in the 1940 Decennial Census than in the most recent American Community Survey estimate. The median year for which housing was built in Decatur County is 1970. In Decatur County, a majority of owner-occupied housing is of 1-unit structures. For renter-occupied housing, there is more housing of 1-unit structures than any other type. Seasonally vacant housing units were 27.0% of all vacant units.

Housing Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

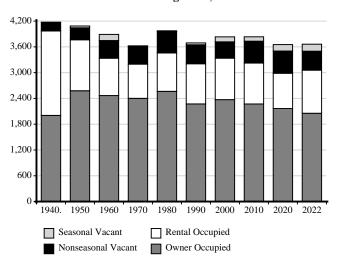
	Estimate	MOE
Total Housing Units	3,662	+/- 28
Vacant Units	604 (16.5%)	+/- 117 (3.2%)
Occupied Units	3,058 (83.5%)	+/- 123 (3.2%)
Owner-Occupied Units	2,055 (67.2%)	+/- 115 (4.5%)
Renter-Occupied Units	1,003 (32.8%)	+/- 164 (4.5%)
Median <sup>a</sup> Value <sup>b</sup>	\$97,000	+/- \$8,605
Median <sup>a</sup> Rent <sup>c</sup>	\$621	+/- \$53
Avg Household Size - Owner <sup>d</sup>	2.53	+/-0.11
Avg Household Size - Renter <sup>e</sup>	1.83	+/-0.15

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution <sup>b</sup>Median value of owner-occupied units, <sup>c</sup>Median gross rent of renter-occupied units, <sup>d</sup>Owner-occupied units, <sup>e</sup>Renter-occupied units

### Median<sup>a</sup> Year Built by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Estimate	MOE
Median Year Built	1970	+/-4
Owner Occupied	1969	+/-6
Renter Occupied	1970	+/-6

### Number of Housing Units, 1940-2022<sup>1,2</sup>



#### **Contacts:**

Regional Director Chris Frelend 200 W 2nd Ave., Ste A Indianola, IA 50125 cfreland@iastate.edu 515-961-6237 County Office Jack Van Laar 909 W First St. Leon, IA 50144 jvanlaar@iastate.edu 641-446-4723

http://indicators.extension.iastate.edu

### **Housing Characteristics**

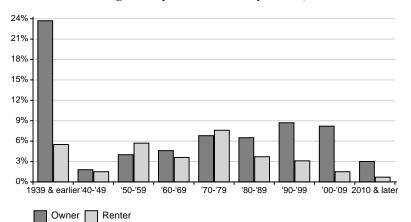
### **Decatur County**

Occupied Housing Units By Structure Type, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Numb	per	Percent	(%)
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Occupied Units	3,058	+/-123	NA	NA
Owner Occupied	2,055	+/-115	100.0	NA
1-Unit <sup>a</sup>	1,876	+/-109	91.3	+/-1.5
2 to 4 Unit	4	+/-4	0.2	+/-0.2
5 or More Units	1	+/-26	0.0	+/-1.3
Mobile Home	174	+/-55	8.5	+/-2.6
Boat, RV, Van etc.	0	+/-15	0.0	+/-0.7
Renter Occupied	1,003	+/-164	100.0	NA
1-Unit <sup>a</sup>	619	+/-141	61.7	+/-9.8
2 to 4 Unit	130	+/-59	13.0	+/-5.5
5 or More Units	229	+/-77	22.8	+/-6.7
Mobile Home	25	+/-18	2.5	+/-1.7
Boat, RV, Van etc.	0	+/-15	0.0	+/-1.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Includes Unattached and Attached Units

### Percent of Housing Units by Year Built and by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>



### Housing Units by Number of Bedrooms and Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Num	ber	Percent	(%)
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Occupied Units	3,058	+/-123	NA	NA
Owner Occupied	2,055	+/-115	100.0	NA
1 Bedroom <sup>a</sup>	85	+/-34	4.1	+/-1.6
2 Bedrooms	451	+/-84	21.9	+/-3.9
3 Bedrooms	890	+/-89	43.3	+/-3.6
4 or More	629	+/-102	30.6	+/-4.7
Renter Occupied	1,003	+/-164	100.0	NA
No Bedroom	43	+/-31	4.3	+/-3.0
1 Bedroom	235	+/-82	23.4	+/-7.2
2 Bedrooms	217	+/-59	21.6	+/-4.7
3 Bedrooms	417	+/-145	41.6	+/-12.8
4 or More	91	+/-46	9.1	+/-4.3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Includes No Bedroom Units (e.g. studio apartments)

### Status of Vacant Housing Units, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Num	ber	Percer	nt (%)
	Est	MOE	Est	MOE
Total Vacant Units	604	+/-117	NA	NA
For Rent	58	+/-35	9.6	+/-5.5
Rented, Not Occupied	7	+/-15	1.2	+/-2.5
For Sale	45	+/-34	7.5	+/-5.4
Sold, Not Occupied	37	+/-39	6.1	+/-6.3
Seasonal <sup>a</sup>	163	+/-76	27.0	+/-11.4
For Migrant Workers	0	+/-15	0.0	+/-2.5
Other	294	+/-73	48.7	+/-7.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use

### Authorized Housing Construction Permits in Decatur County, 1995-2021<sup>3</sup>

	Single Family	Duplex	Tri/Four-plex	Multi-Family		Per Unit V	aluation <sup>+</sup>
Permit Year	Units	Units	Units	Units	Total Units	Single Family	Multi-Family
1995-1999	50	1	0	0	51	\$86,291	\$nan
2000-2004	27	2	0	0	29	\$129,331	\$0
2005-2009	19	1	0	0	20	\$142,895	\$0
2010-2014	18	0	0	2	20	\$72,377	\$1,700,000
2015-2019	9	0	0	0	9	\$122,310	\$0
2020	3	0	0	0	3	\$237,744	\$0
2021	1	0	0	0	1	\$60,000	\$0

### Housing Affordability

### **Decatur County**

The median value of owner-occupied housing in Decatur County was \$97,000 in 2018-2022. Median rent was \$621. In 2022, 1 permits for housing construction were authorized in Decatur County. In 2018-2022, the median household income for owner-occupied housing was higher than the median household income for renter-occupied units. It was estimated that 21.1% of owners and 28.8% of renters spent more than 30% of their household income on monthly owner or renter costs. Among owner-occupied units, more householders were age 45 to 64 than any other age group. For renter-occupied units, the most common age was under 35.

**HUD Income Limits, 2022<sup>4</sup>** 

	2 Person Family	4 Person Family
Extemely Low Income	\$18,950	\$27,750
Very Low Income	\$31,600	\$39,450
Low Income	\$50,500	\$63,100

## Percent of Households Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Monthly Owner or Renter Costs, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Estimate	MOE
Owner Occupied Units	21.1%	NA
Renter Occupied Units	28.8%	NA

### Median<sup>a</sup> Household Income by Tenure 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Estimate	MOE
Median Household Income	\$56,068	+/-\$4,173
Owner Occupied	\$59,902	+/-\$4,683
Renter Occupied	\$40,087	+/-\$11,082
Median Family Income	\$66,754	+/-\$5,119

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution

# Housing Values for Owner Occupied Housing Units with

Mortgage and without Mortgage, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Num	Number		t (%)
Owner Occupied Units	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
With Mortgage	963	+/-111	100.0	NA
Less than \$50,000	136	+/-56	14.1	+/-5.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	318	+/-72	33	+/-5.9
\$100,000 to \$299,999	409	+/-78	42.5	+/-7.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	71	+/-36	7.4	+/-3.5
\$500,000 and above	29	+/-22	3	+/-2.3
Without Mortgage	1,092	+/-93	100.0	NA
Less than \$50,000	279	+/-59	25.5	+/-4.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	328	+/-64	30	+/-5.5
\$100,000 to \$299,999	341	+/-84	31.2	+/-7.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	70	+/-42	6.4	+/-3.8
\$500,000 and above	74	+/-38	6.8	+/-3.4

## Monthly Housing Costs of Owner Occupied Units with Mortgage, without Mortgage and Renters, 2018-2022

	Num	her	Percen	t (%)
Occupied Units	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Owner with Mortgage	963	+/-111	100.0	NA
Less than \$399	0	+/-21	0	+/-2.2
Between \$400 to \$599	1	+/-2	0.1	+/-0.2
Between \$600 to \$799	30	+/-18	3.1	+/-1.8
Between \$800 to \$999	127	+/-35	13.2	+/-3.5
Between \$1,000 to \$1,499	159	+/-53	16.5	+/-4.9
Between \$1,500 to \$1,999	377	+/-74	39.1	+/-6.1
Between \$2,000 to \$2,499	184	+/-55	19.1	+/-5.4
\$2,500 and above	70	+/-34	7.2	+/-3.4
Owner without Mortgage	1,092	+/-93	100.0	NA
Less than \$200	30	+/-16	2.7	+/-1.5
Between \$200 and \$399	198	+/-43	18.1	+/-3.9
Between \$400 and \$599	408	+/-74	37.4	+/-5.6
Between \$600 and \$999	306	+/-53	28	+/-4.3
\$1,000 and above	150	+/-56	13.7	+/-5.0
Renter	1,003	+/-164	100.0	NA
Less than \$300	42	+/-20	4.2	+/-2.1
Between \$300 and \$499	157	+/-73	15.7	+/-6.9
Between \$500 and \$799	421	+/-150	42	+/-11.1
Between \$800 and \$999	129	+/-50	12.9	+/-4.8
Between \$1,000 and \$1,499	111	+/-61	11.1	+/-6.2
\$1,500 and above	17	+/-26	1.7	+/-2.6

### Households and Families by Type by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Number		Percen	t (%)
	Estimate	MOE I	Estimate	MOE
Total Households	3,058	+/-123	100.0	NA
Living Alone	787	+/-138	25.7	+/-4.4
Owner Occuppied	2,055	+/-115	100.0	NA
Family Households	1,629	+/-105	79.3	+/-2.5
Married-couple	1,440	+/-110	70.1	+/-3.6
Married-couple w/ Children <sup>a</sup>	436	+/-65	21.2	+/-2.9
Female Householder <sup>b</sup>	138	+/-47	6.7	+/-2.3
Female HH w/ Children a,b	74	+/-41	3.6	+/-2.0
Male Householder <sup>b</sup>	51	+/-29	2.5	+/-1.4
Male HH w/ Children a,b	35	+/-21	1.7	+/-1.0
Nonfamily Households <sup>c</sup>	426	+/-81	20.7	+/- 3.8
Renter Occuppied	1,003	+/-164	100.0	NA
Family Households	372	+/-88	37.1	+/-6.3
Married-couple	227	+/-72	22.6	+/-6.2
Married-couple w/ Children <sup>a</sup>	137	+/-63	13.7	+/-5.9
Female Householder <sup>b</sup>	102	+/-50	10.2	+/-4.7
Female HH w/ Children <sup>a,b</sup>	59	+/-35	5.9	+/-3.4
Male Householder <sup>b</sup>	43	+/-30	4.3	+/-2.9
Male HH w/ Children <sup>a,b</sup>	24	+/-18	2.4	+/-1.8
Nonfamily Households <sup>c</sup>	631	+/-148	62.9	+/- 10.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> with Own Children, <sup>b</sup> No Spouse Present,

### Opportunity Zones & New Market Tax Credit Eligible Areas in Decatur County<sup>5,6</sup>

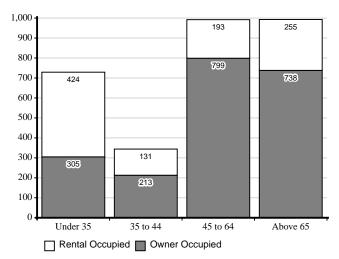
Opportunity Zones	2
New Market Tax Credit Areas	3

#### Place of Work and Travel Time to Work, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Number		Percen	Percent (%)	
	Estimate	MOE	Est	MOE	
Workers 16 years & over	3,437	+/-156	NA	NA	
Worked in state <sup>a</sup>	3,275	+/-159	95.3	+/-2.2	
Worked in county <sup>a</sup>	2,101	+/-166	61.1	+/-4.1	
Worked outside county <sup>a</sup>	1,174	+/-142	34.2	+/-3.8	
Worked outside state <sup>a</sup>	162	+/-77	4.7	+/-2.2	
Travel Time to Work					
Less than 14 minutes	1,602	+/-172	46.6	+/-4.5	
15 to 29 minutes	715	+/-130	20.8	+/-3.7	
30 to 44 minutes	536	+/-137	15.6	+/-3.9	
More than 45 minutes	581	+/-113	16.9	+/-3.2	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>of residence

### Householder Age by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>



#### Information in this document was derived from:

- <sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 5-year Estimates (2018-2022)
- <sup>2</sup> U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Census (1940-2020)
- <sup>3</sup> U.S. Census Bureau; Building Permits Survey
- <sup>4</sup> Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD); Income Limits
- <sup>5</sup> Internal Revenue Service (IRS) & U.S. Department of the Treasury, CDFI Fund; Qualified Opportunity Zones (QOZs)
- <sup>6</sup> U.S. Department of the Treasury, CDFI Fund; New Market Tax Credit (NMTC) Program
- <sup>+</sup> Values not adjusted for inflation

### This series was prepared by:

Bailey Hanson, Data Analyst III & Extension Specialist Sandra Burke, Research Scientist III & Extension Specialist Christopher J. Seeger, Professor & Extension Specialist Jay Maxwell, Data Analyst I & Extension Specialist

This institution is an equal opportunity provider. For the full non-discrimination statement or accommodation inquiries, go to www.extension.iastate.edu/diversity/ext.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Includes Householders Living Alone