# **Data for Decision Makers**



# **Black Hawk County Housing Profile**

report created: 12/13/2024

# Housing Access

In 2022, there were 58,599 housing units in Black Hawk County. Of this total, 35,056 were owner-occupied, 18,635 were renter-occupied, and 4,908 were vacant. Fewer housing units were counted in Black Hawk County in the 1940 Decennial Census than in the most recent American Community Survey estimate. The median year for which housing was built in Black Hawk County is 1966. In Black Hawk County, a majority of owner-occupied housing is of 1-unit structures. For renter-occupied housing, there is more housing of 1-unit structures than any other type. Seasonally vacant housing units were 16.5% of all vacant units.

### Housing Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

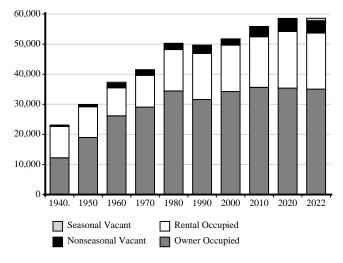
	Estimate	MOE
Total Housing Units	58,599	+/- 81
Vacant Units	4,908 (8.4%)	+/- 535 (0.9%)
Occupied Units	53,691 (91.6%)	+/- 531 (0.9%)
Owner-Occupied Units	35,056 (65.3%)	+/- 714 (1.4%)
Renter-Occupied Units	18,635 (34.7%)	+/- 824 (1.4%)
Median <sup>a</sup> Value <sup>b</sup>	\$172,500	+/- \$3,720
Median <sup>a</sup> Rent <sup>c</sup>	\$932	+/- \$22
Avg Household Size - Owner <sup>d</sup>	2.42	+/-0.04
Avg Household Size - Renter <sup>e</sup>	2.23	+/-0.07

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution <sup>b</sup>Median value of owner-occupied units, <sup>c</sup>Median gross rent of renter-occupied units, <sup>d</sup>Owner-occupied units, <sup>e</sup>Renter-occupied units

## Median<sup>a</sup> Year Built by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Estimate	MOE
Median Year Built	1966	+/-2
Owner Occupied	1964	+/-2
Renter Occupied	1971	+/-2

## Number of Housing Units, 1940-2022<sup>1,2</sup>



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# Housing Characteristics

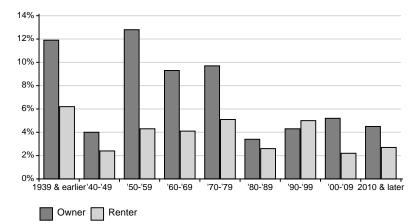
# **Black Hawk County**

Occupied Housing Units By Structure Type, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Numb	er	Percent	(%)
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Occupied Units	53,691	+/-531	NA	NA
Owner Occupied	35,056	+/-714	100.0	NA
1-Unit <sup>a</sup>	32,845	+/-838	93.7	+/-1.4
2 to 4 Unit	242	+/-94	0.7	+/-0.3
5 or More Units	804	+/-199	2.3	+/-0.6
Mobile Home	1,165	+/-261	3.3	+/-0.7
Boat, RV, Van etc.	0	+/-24	0.0	+/-0.1
Renter Occupied	18,635	+/-824	100.0	NA
1-Unit <sup>a</sup>	7,713	+/-617	41.4	+/-2.8
2 to 4 Unit	3,048	+/-422	16.4	+/-2.1
5 or More Units	7,502	+/-680	40.3	+/-3.2
Mobile Home	355	+/-177	1.9	+/-0.9
Boat, RV, Van etc.	17	+/-29	0.1	+/-0.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Includes Unattached and Attached Units

# Percent of Housing Units by Year Built and by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>



# Housing Units by Number of Bedrooms and Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Num	ber	Percent	(%)
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Occupied Units	53,691	+/-531	NA	NA
Owner Occupied	35,056	+/-714	100.0	NA
1 Bedroom <sup>a</sup>	910	+/-196	2.6	+/-0.6
2 Bedrooms	8,257	+/-572	23.6	+/-1.6
3 Bedrooms	16,385	+/-779	46.7	+/-2.0
4 or More	9,504	+/-702	27.1	+/-1.9
Renter Occupied	18,635	+/-824	100.0	NA
No Bedroom	730	+/-180	3.9	+/-1.0
1 Bedroom	4,172	+/-449	22.4	+/-2.2
2 Bedrooms	8,354	+/-730	44.8	+/-3.4
3 Bedrooms	3,486	+/-496	18.7	+/-2.5
4 or More	1,893	+/-301	10.2	+/-1.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Includes No Bedroom Units (e.g. studio apartments)

# Status of Vacant Housing Units, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Num	Number		t (%)
	Est	MOE	Est	MOE
Total Vacant Units	4,908	+/-535	NA	NA
For Rent	1,031	+/-302	21.0	+/-5.7
Rented, Not Occupied	333	+/-131	6.8	+/-2.6
For Sale	566	+/-177	11.5	+/-3.4
Sold, Not Occupied	250	+/-141	5.1	+/-2.8
Seasonal <sup>a</sup>	809	+/-269	16.5	+/-5.2
For Migrant Workers	0	+/-24	0.0	+/-0.5
Other	1,919	+/-342	39.1	+/-5.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use

# Authorized Housing Construction Permits in Black Hawk County, 1995-2021<sup>3</sup>

	Single Family	Duplex	Tri/Four-plex	Multi-Family		Per Unit V	aluation <sup>+</sup>
Permit Year	Units	Units	Units	Units	Total Units	Single Family	Multi-Family
1995-1999	666	22	8	22	718	\$133,769	\$750,607
2000-2004	1,227	58	25	44	1,354	\$163,192	\$916,899
2005-2009	1,218	22	4	6	1,250	\$178,553	\$2,090,856
2010-2014	1,398	12	8	24	1,442	\$184,014	\$1,378,121
2015-2019	1,106	20	2	31	1,159	\$223,832	\$0
2020	220	20	0	1	241	\$260,233	\$483,000
2021	136	1	0	0	137	\$386,506	\$0

# Housing Affordability

# **Black Hawk County**

The median value of owner-occupied housing in Black Hawk County was \$172,500 in 2018-2022. Median rent was \$932. In 2022, 137 permits for housing construction were authorized in Black Hawk County. In 2018-2022, the median household income for owner-occupied housing was higher than the median household income for renter-occupied units. It was estimated that 17.0% of owners and 47.7% of renters spent more than 30% of their household income on monthly owner or renter costs. Among owner-occupied units, more householders were age Above 65 than any other age group. For renter-occupied units, the most common age was under 35.

**HUD Income Limits, 2022<sup>4</sup>** 

	2 Person Family	4 Person Family
Extemely Low Income	\$19,900	\$27,750
Very Low Income	\$33,200	\$41,450
Low Income	\$53,050	\$66,300

Percent of Households Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Monthly Owner or Renter Costs, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Estimate	MOE
Owner Occupied Units	17.0%	NA
Renter Occupied Units	47.7%	NA

# Median<sup>a</sup> Household Income by Tenure 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Estimate	MOE
Median Household Income	\$62,329	+/-\$2,004
Owner Occupied	\$81,694	+/-\$2,363
Renter Occupied	\$36,443	+/-\$2,217
Median Family Income	\$83,292	+/-\$2,394

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution

### Housing Values for Owner Occupied Housing Units with Mortgage and without Mortgage, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Num	ber	Percent (%)	
Owner Occupied Units	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
With Mortgage	21,490	+/-786	100.0	NA
Less than \$50,000	620	+/-138	2.9	+/-0.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,869	+/-370	13.4	+/-1.5
\$100,000 to \$299,999	14,190	+/-671	66	+/-1.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,026	+/-377	14.1	+/-1.8
\$500,000 and above	785	+/-174	3.7	+/-0.8
Without Mortgage	13,566	+/-638	100.0	NA
Less than \$50,000	1,589	+/-285	11.7	+/-2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,832	+/-334	13.5	+/-2.2
\$100,000 to \$299,999	7,838	+/-654	57.8	+/-4.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,735	+/-419	12.8	+/-2.9
\$500,000 and above	572	+/-167	4.2	+/-1.2

# Monthly Housing Costs of Owner Occupied Units with Mortgage, without Mortgage and Renters, 2018-2022

	Num	ber	Percen	ıt (%)
Occupied Units	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Owner with Mortgage	21,490	+/-786	100.0	NA
Less than \$399	111	+/-79	0.5	+/-0.4
Between \$400 to \$599	30	+/-27	0.1	+/-0.1
Between \$600 to \$799	576	+/-168	2.7	+/-0.8
Between \$800 to \$999	1,675	+/-316	7.8	+/-1.4
Between \$1,000 to \$1,499	2,862	+/-335	13.3	+/-1.4
Between \$1,500 to \$1,999	7,889	+/-571	36.7	+/-2.4
Between \$2,000 to \$2,499	4,621	+/-477	21.5	+/-2.1
\$2,500 and above	3,077	+/-445	14.3	+/-2.0
Owner without Mortgage	13,566	+/-638	100.0	NA
Less than \$200	335	+/-114	2.5	+/-0.8
Between \$200 and \$399	2,618	+/-369	19.3	+/-2.4
Between \$400 and \$599	4,873	+/-396	35.9	+/-2.6
Between \$600 and \$999	4,657	+/-451	34.3	+/-2.7
\$1,000 and above	1,083	+/-224	8	+/-1.6
Renter	18,635	+/-824	100.0	NA
Less than \$300	523	+/-148	2.8	+/-0.8
Between \$300 and \$499	1,096	+/-278	5.9	+/-1.5
Between \$500 and \$799	4,569	+/-485	24.5	+/-2.3
Between \$800 and \$999	4,294	+/-409	23	+/-2
Between \$1,000 and \$1,499	5,403	+/-513	29	+/-2.5
\$1,500 and above	2,144	+/-398	11.5	+/-2.1

# Households and Families by Type by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Number		Percent (%)	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Total Households	53,691	+/-531	100.0	NA
Living Alone	17,202	+/-791	32.0	+/-1.4
Owner Occuppied	35,056	+/-714	100.0	NA
Family Households	24,322	+/-792	69.4	+/-1.8
Married-couple	20,486	+/-786	58.4	+/-1.9
Married-couple w/ Children <sup>a</sup>	6,897	+/-489	19.7	+/-1.3
Female Householder <sup>b</sup>	2,636	+/-342	7.5	+/-1.0
Female HH w/ Children a,b	1,448	+/-273	4.1	+/-0.8
Male Householder <sup>b</sup>	1,200	+/-203	3.4	+/-0.6
Male HH w/ Children a,b	612	+/-161	1.7	+/-0.5
Nonfamily Households <sup>c</sup>	10,734	+/-765	30.6	+/- 2.1
Renter Occuppied	18,635	+/-824	100.0	NA
Family Households	6,956	+/-575	37.3	+/-2.6
Married-couple	2,837	+/-412	15.2	+/-2.1
Married-couple w/ Children <sup>a</sup>	1423	+/-341	7.6	+/-1.8
Female Householder <sup>b</sup>	2,890	+/-365	15.5	+/-1.8
Female HH w/ Children <sup>a,b</sup>	2,153	+/-344	11.6	+/-1.8
Male Householder <sup>b</sup>	1,229	+/-248	6.6	+/-1.3
Male HH w/ Children <sup>a,b</sup>	772	+/-225	4.1	+/-1.2
Nonfamily Households <sup>c</sup>	11,679	+/-744	62.7	+/- 2.9

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> with Own Children, <sup>b</sup> No Spouse Present,

### Opportunity Zones & New Market Tax Credit Eligible Areas in Black Hawk County<sup>5,6</sup>

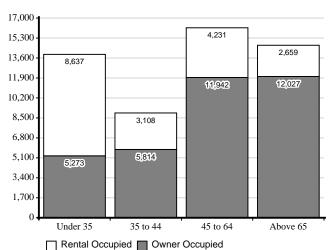
Opportunity Zones	3
New Market Tax Credit Areas	16

### Place of Work and Travel Time to Work, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>

	Number		Percen	Percent (%)	
	Estimate	MOE	Est	MOE	
Workers 16 years & over	65,260	+/-1,052	NA	NA	
Worked in state <sup>a</sup>	65,088	+/-1039	99.7	+/-0.2	
Worked in county <sup>a</sup>	60,711	+/-1104	93	+/-0.7	
Worked outside county <sup>a</sup>	4,377	+/-445	6.7	+/-0.7	
Worked outside state <sup>a</sup>	172	+/-101	0.3	+/-0.2	
Travel Time to Work					
Less than 14 minutes	32,695	+/-1	50.1	+/-0.8	
15 to 29 minutes	25,908	+/-1,235	39.7	+/-0.6	
30 to 44 minutes	3,459	+/-442	5.3	+/-0.7	
More than 45 minutes	3,198	+/-498	4.9	+/-0.8	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>of residence

# Householder Age by Tenure, 2018-2022<sup>1</sup>



# **Information in this document was derived from:**

- <sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, 5-year Estimates (2018-2022)
- <sup>2</sup> U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Census (1940-2020)
- <sup>3</sup> U.S. Census Bureau; Building Permits Survey
- <sup>4</sup> Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD); Income Limits
- <sup>5</sup> Internal Revenue Service (IRS) & U.S. Department of the Treasury, CDFI Fund; Qualified Opportunity Zones (QOZs)
- <sup>6</sup> U.S. Department of the Treasury, CDFI Fund; New Market Tax Credit (NMTC) Program
- <sup>+</sup> Values not adjusted for inflation

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Includes Householders Living Alone