# **Data for Decision Makers**



# Hamilton County Health Profile

report created: 12/13/2024

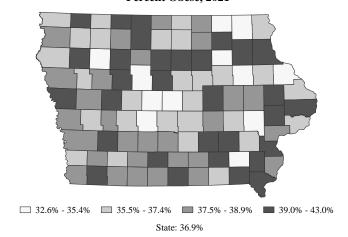
### Health Risk Factors

This Health *Data for Decision Makers* provides a wide range of county-level health data and information to help residents, health providers, and policy makers understand the health situations and needs of county residents. It can be a starting point for discussions on health issues and a guide to help shape future programming and policies. It is updated annually to provide the most current set of indicators and can be used to compare across counties, regions, and the state.

### Selected Health Data in Hamilton County<sup>1</sup>

		County			State	
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
Smoking	17.7%	16.6%	16.3%	17.4%	16.8%	15.5%
Excessive Drinking	22.5%	24.6%	19.8%	24.6%	24.7%	23.1%
Obesity	35.7%	37.0%	39.1%	34.3%	37.2%	36.9%
Diabetes	8.8%	8.3%	8.0%	9.0%	8.9%	8.5%
Inactive	27.4%	22.8%	23.5%	26.1%	22.7%	23.8%
Insufficient Sleep	NA	30.0%	NA	NA	31.6%	NA

### Percent Obese, 2021<sup>1</sup>



### Years of Life Expectancy<sup>1</sup>

	Co	unty	S	tate
	2015-17	2019-21	2015-17	2019-21
Life Expectancy	80.2	77.5	79.5	78.1

#### Years of Life Expectancy (2019-2021)<sup>1</sup>



#### **Contacts:**

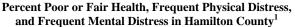
### Regional Director Michelle Sackville 822 Central Ave., Ste 102 Fort Dodge, IA 50501 sackvill@iastate.edu 515-576-2119

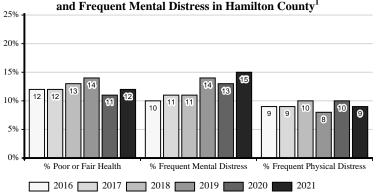
### County Office Stacie Iles 311 Bank St. Webster City, IA 50595 siles@iastate.edu 515-832-9597

https://indicators.extension.iastate.edu

### Health Status, Deaths, and Cancer

### **Hamilton County**





### Ten-Year Counts of Selected Causes of Deaths\*2

Co	ounty	State		
2004-13	2014-23	2004-13	2014-23	
1,690	1,852	278,642	316,814	
19	41	4,459	8,436	
17	19	3,695	4,955	
3	1	571	879	
30	27	4,314	3,951	
56	64	8,179	12,085	
ded)				
169	185	27,864	31,681	
2	4	446	844	
2	2	370	496	
0	0	57	88	
3	3	431	395	
	1,690 19 17 3 30 56 ded) 2 2 0	1,690 1,852 19 41 17 19 3 1 30 27 56 64 ded) 169 185 2 4 2 2 0 0	1,690 1,852 278,642 19 41 4,459 17 19 3,695 3 1 571 30 27 4,314 56 64 8,179  ded)  169 185 27,864 2 4 446 2 2 370 0 0 57	

<sup>\*</sup>Small counts are suppressed. Deaths are by the county of residence of the decedent.

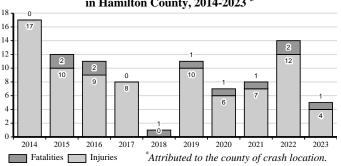
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6

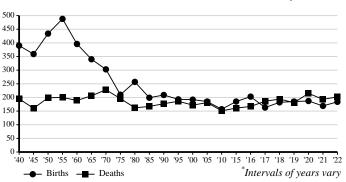
818

1,209

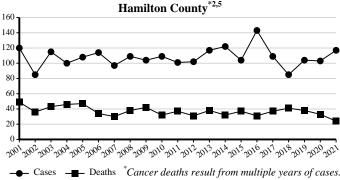
#### Number of Fatalities and Injuries in Vehicle Crashes Where Driver was Under the Influence of Drugs or Alcohol in Hamilton County, 2014-2023\*3



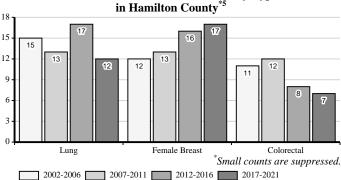
#### Number of Births and Deaths in Hamilton County\*4



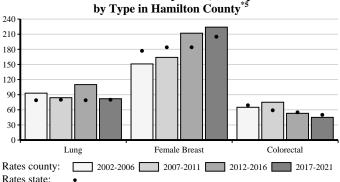
### Number of All Cancer Cases and Cancer Deaths in



### Estimated Annual Cancer Count by Type



#### Five-Year Cancer Crude Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk by Type in Hamilton County\*5

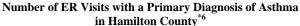


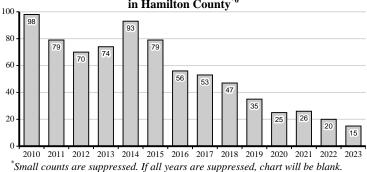
Other Accidents

<sup>\*\*</sup>Alcohol deaths include alcohol abuse and alcohol related diseases.

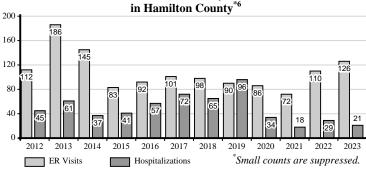
### Hospitalizations and Food Issues

### **Hamilton County**

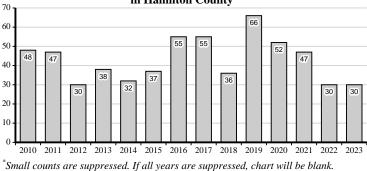




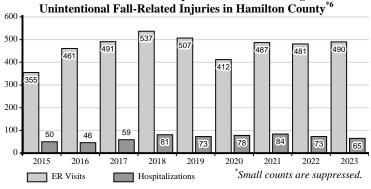
Number of ER Visits and Hospitalizations with a Primary Diagnosis of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)



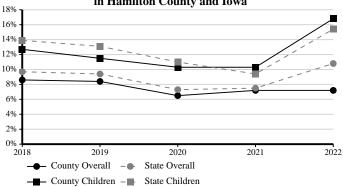
# Number Hospitalizations with a Primary Diagnosis of Heart Attack in Hamilton County \*6



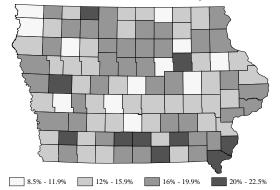
Number of ER Visits and Hospitalizations with a Diagnosis of



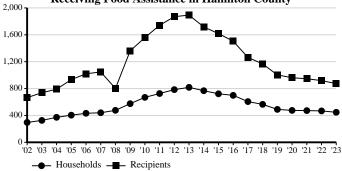
# Percent of Population Food Insecure in Hamilton County and Iowa<sup>7</sup>



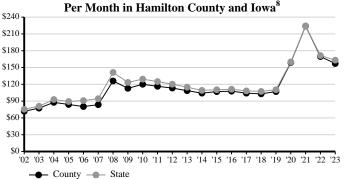
#### Percent of Children Food Insecure, 2022<sup>7</sup>



#### Average Monthly Number of Recipients and Households Receiving Food Assistance in Hamilton County<sup>8</sup>

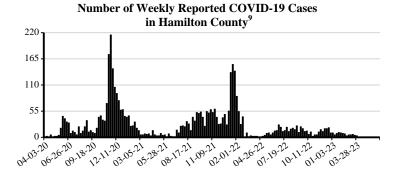


### Average Food Assistance Benefits Paid Per Recipient Per Month in Hamilton County and Jowa<sup>8</sup>

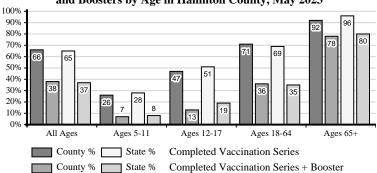


### COVID-19, Health Providers, and Treatment

### **Hamilton County**



# Cumulative Percentage of Population with COVID-19 Vaccinations and Boosters by Age in Hamilton County, May 2023<sup>10</sup>



## Primary Care Physicians, Dentists, and Mental Health Providers in Hamilton County and Iowa<sup>1</sup>

		County Population		State Population
	County	per	State	per
	Providers	Provider	Providers	Provider
Primary Physicians				
2021	4	3,722	2,305	1,385
2020	5	2,943	2,331	1,357
2019	5	2,955	2,343	1,347
Dentists				
2022	5	2,964	2,268	1,411
2021	5	2,977	2,231	1,431
2020	5	2,943	2,203	1,436
Mental Health				
2023	10	1,482	6,358	503
2022	8	1,861	6,001	532
2021	7	2,102	5,555	569

#### Number of Hospitals, Nursing Facilities, and Beds in Hamilton County and Iowa<sup>11</sup>

in Haimiton County and Iowa					
	Cou	nty	State		
	2019	2021	2019	2021	
Hospitals	1	1	122	120	
Hospital Beds	25	25	11,771	11,423	
Nursing Facilities	3	3	419	414	
Nursing Facility Beds	224	211	29,581	28,474	

# 3-Year Cumulative Reported COVID-19 Cases and Rates per 100,000, March 2020 - March 2023

	County	State
Cumulative Cases	4,011	908,936
Cumulative Rate*	26,671 / 100,000	28,490 / 100,000

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Rate per 100,000 population

#### Monthly Estimated Percent of Household Pulse Survey Respondents Reporting Having Had COVID-19, long COVID, and Vaccinations for COVID-19, Iowa and U.S. 2024\*12



<sup>\*</sup>Population 18 and older. Percent estimates are considered experimental.

# Total Deaths and COVID-19 Deaths 2020-2023 in Hamilton County and Iowa \*4

	County	State
Total Deaths 2023	NA	NA
COVID-19 Deaths 2023	NA	NA
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2023	NA	NA
Total Deaths 2022	202	33,968
COVID-19 Deaths 2022	21	1,700
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2022	10.4%	5.0%
Total Deaths 2021	193	34,216
COVID-19 Deaths 2021	22	3,015
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2021	11.4%	8.8%
Total Deaths 2020	215	35,975
COVID-19 Deaths 2020	33	4,306
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2020	15.4%	12.0%

<sup>\*</sup>Small counts are suppressed.

# Number of Persons Receiving Substance Use Treatment by Substance Type in Hamilton County and Iowa \*13

	Cot	State		
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total Persons Treated	57	54	17,703	17,609
Alcohol	22	24	7,597	7,645
Marijuana/Hashish	9	*	3,163	3,127
Methamphetamine	21	23	4,899	4,687
Other Substances	0	0	1,501	1,686

<sup>\*</sup>Small treatment counts are suppressed.

# Disability and Demographics

# **Hamilton County**

### Disability Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>14</sup>

	County		S	tate
	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>
<b>Total Population</b>	14,745	+/-46	3,142,658	+/-508
With a Disability	13.9%	+/-1.8%	12.2%	+/-0.1%
Hearing	5.7%	+/-1.2%	3.8%	+/-0.1%
Vision	1.8%	+/-0.8%	1.9%	+/-0.1%
Cognitive	5.5%	+/-1.5%	4.9%	+/-0.1%
Ambulatory	7.2%	+/-1.5%	5.8%	+/-0.1%
Self care	3.1%	+/-1%	2.1%	+/-0.1%
Independent Living	5.6%	+/-1.5%	5.1%	+/-0.1%
Ages 18-64	8,378	+/-191	1,878,854	+/-1,559
With a Disability	11.9%	NA	7.2%	NA
Hearing	4.2%	+/-1.6%	2.1%	+/-0.1%
Vision	1.7%	+/-1.1%	1.6%	+/-0.1%
Cognitive	5.9%	+/-1.9%	4.7%	+/-0.1%
Ambulatory	4%	+/-1.1%	3.9%	+/-0.1%
Self care	2.4%	+/-1%	1.5%	+/-0.1%
Independent Living	2.6%	+/-0.9%	3.5%	+/-0.1%
Ages 65-74	1,737	+/-90	316,485	+/-730
With a Disability	22%	+/-6.1%	22%	+/-0.5%
Hearing	10.5%	+/-4.8%	9.3%	+/-0.3%
Vision	2.6%	+/-2.6%	3.2%	+/-0.2%
Cognitive	2.5%	+/-2.1%	3.9%	+/-0.2%
Ambulatory	16.4%	+/-5.1%	11.9%	+/-0.4%
Self care	2.9%	+/-2.1%	3.1%	+/-0.2%
Independent Living	2.3%	+/-1.9%	5.5%	+/-0.2%
Ages 75 and above	1,308	+/-30	218,340	+/-720
With a Disability	46.3%	+/-10.6%	43.3%	+/-0.6%
Hearing	23.3%	+/-7.7%	21.8%	+/-0.5%
Vision	5.5%	+/-3.5%	7.2%	+/-0.4%
Cognitive	11.8%	+/-7.2%	9.1%	+/-0.4%
Ambulatory	28.1%	+/-10.1%	25.4%	+/-0.6%
Self care	13.1%	+/-7.1%	8.5%	+/-0.3%
Independent Living	29.1%	+/-10.3%	18.2%	+/-0.5%

### Educational Attainment, 2018-2022<sup>14</sup>

	County		St	ate
	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>
Population 25 and older	10,592	+/-92	2,131,202	+/-967
High School Graduate or Higher	92.6%	+/-1.8%	93%	+/-0.1%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	22.5%	+/-3%	30.3%	+/-0.3%

### Percentage of Population by Age<sup>15</sup>

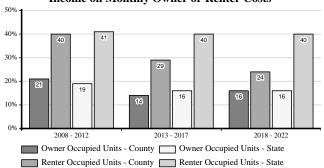
	Co	unty	St	ate
Age Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
17 or younger	24.0%	23.1%	23.9%	23.2%
18 - 24	6.5%	6.6%	10.0%	9.8%
25 - 44	22.7%	22.6%	24.5%	24.6%
45 - 64	28.7%	26.5%	26.7%	24.5%
65 or older	18.1%	21.1%	14.9%	18.0%
65 - 84	14.8%	18.2%	12.4%	15.6%
85 or older	3.3%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%
Median <sup>a</sup> age (years)	42.3	42.8	38.1	38.6
Age dependency <sup>b</sup>	72.7	79.4	63.4	69.9
Old-age	31.3	37.9	24.3	30.6
Child	41.5	41.5	39.1	39.4

### Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin<sup>15</sup>

	County		Ç	State
Race Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
One race only	98.6%	94.8%	98.2%	94.4%
White	93.8%	87.0%	91.3%	84.5%
White alone, not Hispanic	91.5%	84.5%	88.7%	82.7%
Black or African American	0.3%	0.7%	2.9%	4.1%
Asian	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	2.4%
American Indian	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Other	2.3%	4.5%	1.8%	2.8%
Two or more races	1.4%	5.2%	1.8%	5.6%
Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>	5.0%	9.7%	5.0%	6.8%

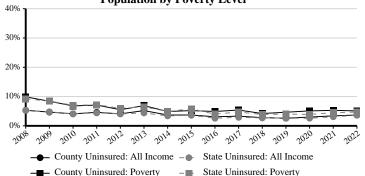
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Hispanics can be of any race.

# Percent of Households Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Monthly Owner or Renter $\operatorname{Costs}^{14}$



### Hamilton County

#### Ages 0-18 Percent Health Uninsured Population by Poverty Level<sup>16</sup>

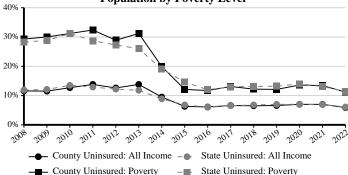


### Median<sup>a</sup> Household and Per Capita Income, 2018-2022<sup>14</sup>

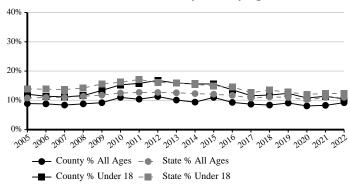
	County		State	
	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>
Total Households	6,203	+/- 249	1,290,139	+/- 4,032
Median Household Income	\$66,685	+/- \$4,258	\$70,571	+/- \$395
Median Family Income	\$81,270	+/- \$7,101	\$90,921	+/- \$579
Per Capita Income	\$35,822	+/- \$2,148	\$37,949	+/- \$241

†MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.

### Ages 18-64 Percent Health Uninsured Population by Poverty Level<sup>16</sup>



### Percent Below Poverty Level by Age<sup>17</sup>



#### Information in this document was derived from:

<sup>1</sup>County Health Rankings and Roadmaps:

https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/

<sup>2</sup>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC WONDER, Multiple Cause of Death: https://wonder.cdc.gov/mcd.html

<sup>3</sup>Iowa Dept of Transportation, Iowa Crash Analysis Tool:

https://icat.iowadot.gov/

<sup>4</sup>Iowa Dept of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics of Iowa Annual Report: https://hhs.iowa.gov/public-health/health-statistics

<sup>5</sup>Iowa Cancer Registry, special data request: https://shri.public-

health.uiowa.edu/cancer-data/ and

https://uiowa.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV\_6G7RizlRVgVf1C6

<sup>6</sup>Iowa Public Health Tracking Portal: https://hhs.iowa.gov/public-health/data

<sup>7</sup>Feeding America, Map the Meal Gap, requested data:

https://map.feedingamerica.org/ and

https://www.feedingamerica.org/research/map-the-meal-gap/by-county

<sup>8</sup>Iowa Data Portal, Health and Human Services, Food Assistance: https://data.io wa.gov/Economic-Supports/Total-Food-Assistance-Allotments-and-Average-House/vhhz-nz4t/about\_data

<sup>9</sup>Iowa Dept of Health and Human Services, previously Iowa Department of Public Health, 2020 - 2023: https://idph.iowa.gov/Emerging-Health-Issues/Novel-Coronavirus/COVID-19-Reporting/ and

https://coronavirus.iowa.gov/

<sup>10</sup>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, COVID-19 vaccinations, previous site last updated May, 12, 2023: https://data.cdc.gov/Vaccinations/COVID-19-V accinations-in-the-United-States-County/8xkx-amqh/

<sup>11</sup>Iowa Health Fact Book: https://iowahealthfactbook.org/

<sup>12</sup>U.S. Census Bureau, Household Pulse Survey, 2024 Data Tables, Phases 4.0, 4.1, Cycles 01 – 06 https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/household-pulse-survey/data/tables.html

<sup>13</sup>Iowa Dept of Health and Human Services, Division of Behavioral Health, Iowa Behavioral Reporting System (IBHRS), special data request: https://hhs.io wa.gov/programs/mental-health/substance-use-disorder/behavioral-health-reporting-system

<sup>14</sup>American Community Survey, 5-year estimates, U.S. Census Bureau: https://www.census.gov/

<sup>15</sup>Decennial Censuses, U.S. Census Bureau: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/decade/2020/2020-census-main.html

<sup>16</sup>Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau:

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/sahie.html

<sup>17</sup>Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/saipe.html/

<sup>a</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution.

<sup>b</sup>The age dependency ratio compares, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old-age dependency is persons 65+ per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

### This series was prepared by:

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