# **Data for Decision Makers**



# Early, Iowa City Profile

report created: 12/17/2024

# Population profile

The 2020 population for Early is 587. Between 2010 and 2020 the population increased by 5.4%. The City of Early is in Sac County. Sac County saw a 5.2% population decrease between 2010 and 2020.

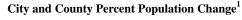
Sac County	Cities -	Total I	Population <sup>1</sup>
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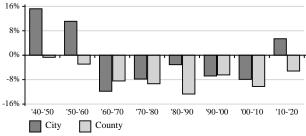
Sac Cou	Sac County Cities - Total Population								
City	2000	2010	2020						
Early	605	557	587						
Male Total	280	275	294						
Female Total	325	282	293						
Auburn	296	322	265						
Lake View	1,278	1,142	1,113						
Lytton <sup>†</sup>	305	315	282						
Nemaha	102	85	66						
Odebolt	1,153	1,013	994						
Sac City	2,368	2,220	2,063						
Schaller	779	772	729						
Wall Lake	841	819	755						
Sac County Total	11,529	10,350	9,814						
State of Iowa Total	2,926,324	3,046,355	3,190,369						

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger C$ ity is located in multiple counties, total population is provided.

#### **Neighboring Cities - Percent Population Change**

	'90-'00	'00-'10	'10-'20
Lakeside	-7.3%	23.1%	17.4%
Nemaha	-8.9%	-16.7%	-22.4%
Odebolt	-0.4%	-12.1%	-1.9%
Sac City	-5.0%	-6.3%	-7.1%
Schaller	1.4%	-0.9%	-5.6%
Early	-6.8%	-7.9%	5.4%
Sac County	-6.5%	10.2%	-5.2%
State of Iowa	5.4%	4.1%	4.7%





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Early's population is predominantly White. The City of Early, compared to Sac County, had a higher percentage of young people (17 or younger) and a lower percentage of older people (65 and older) in 2020. New household relationship categories were reported for 2020 that are not comparable with 2010.<sup>3</sup>

#### Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin<sup>1</sup>

	City		Co	unty
Race Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
One race only	98.6%	93.9%	99.2%	97.1%
White	93.2%	89.4%	97.8%	94.5%
White alone, not Hispanic	92.1%	88.4%	96.9%	93.3%
Black or African American	1.4%	1.9%	0.3%	0.5%
Asian	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%
Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Other	3.1%	1.9%	0.8%	1.6%
Two or more races	1.4%	6.1%	0.8%	2.9%
Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>	4.5%	4.4%	1.9%	3.6%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Hispanics can be of any race.

## Households by Family or Nonfamily Type<sup>1,3</sup>

		City	Co	unty
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Total households	246	247	4,482	4,273
Family households <sup>a,b</sup>	59.3%	71.3%	64.6%	62.8%
Married couple family <sup>b</sup>	47.6%	55.9%	54.4%	51.1%
With own children	19.9%	16.6%	17.8%	16.3%
Other family <sup>c</sup>	11.8%	15.4%	10.3%	11.7%
Male householder <sup>c</sup>	2.4%	4.9%	3.8%	4.7%
With own children	1.6%	2.8%	2.1%	2.8%
Female householder <sup>c</sup>	9.3%	10.5%	6.5%	7.1%
With own children	5.3%	6.9%	3.9%	4.1%
Nonfamily households <sup>d</sup>	40.7%	28.7%	35.4%	37.2%
Male living alone	16.7%	13.8%	14.3%	15.2%
Female living alone	17.9%	15.8%	17.3%	16.6%

## Households by Couple or Non-couple Type<sup>1,3</sup>

		City		ounty
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Total households	246	247	4,482	4,273
Married couple <sup>b</sup>	47.6%	55.9%	54.4%	51.1%
Cohabiting couple <sup>b,f</sup>	NA <sup>e</sup>	8.9%	NA <sup>e</sup>	6.3%
Male householder g	NA <sup>e</sup>	18.2%	$NA^e$	19.2%
Female householder g	NA <sup>e</sup>	24.7%	NA <sup>e</sup>	23.4%

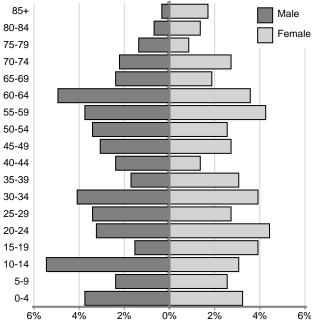
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Householder and at least one other person related to the householder. <sup>b</sup>For 2020 includes same-sex couples. <sup>c</sup>No spouse present, but at least one relative present. <sup>d</sup>In 2010 included same-sex couples whether married or not (if no relatives present). <sup>e</sup>2010 not comparable with 2020. <sup>f</sup>For 2020 householder has an unmarried partner. <sup>g</sup>For 2020 no spouse or partner present, but relatives, nonrelatives may be present or householder may be living alone.

#### Percentage of Population by Age<sup>1</sup>

	(	City	Со	unty
Age Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
17 or younger	25.5%	25%	22.5%	22.4%
0 - 4	5.6%	7.0%	5.8%	5.4%
5 - 9	5.4%	4.9%	6.1%	6.1%
10 - 14	9.7%	8.5%	6.6%	6.9%
15 - 17	4.8%	4.6%	4.0%	4%
18 - 24	6.3%	8.6%	5.5%	5.8%
25 - 44	24.1%	22.6%	19.9%	20.7%
45 - 64	27.6%	28.3%	30.0%	26.5%
65 or older	16.5%	15.5%	22.1%	24.5%
65 - 84	12.7%	13.4%	17.4%	20.4%
85 or older	3.8%	2.0%	4.7%	4.1%
Median <sup>4</sup> Age (years)	40.9	36.9	46.6	46.3
Age Dependency <sup>a, 5</sup>	72.4	68.1	80.5	88.5
Old-Age	28.4	26.1	39.9	46.2
Child	44.0	42.0	40.6	42.3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Age Dependency Ratio

### Early, Iowa Population Pyramid, 2020<sup>1</sup>



<sup>a</sup>Each bar represents the percentage that an age-sex group comprises of the total population.

# Socioeconomic Profile

The median household income in Early is greater than the median household income of Sac County. The median value of owner-occupied housing units is lower in Early than for Sac County. There is a lower percentage of vacant housing units in Early than there is for Sac County. Many housing units in Early were built prior to 1940. There is a lower percentage of individuals 25 and older with a Bachelor's degree or higher in Early compared to Sac County.

Median Household and Per Capita Income, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

		City	Co	ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Households	340	+/- 56	4,210	+/- 125
Less than \$34,999	16.8%	+/- 3.2%	24.2%	+/- 2.5%
\$35,000 To \$49,999	9.4%	+/- 5.1%	11.2%	+/- 1.8%
\$50,000 To \$99,999	43.6%	+/- 4.4%	34.2%	+/- 2.1%
\$100,000 Or More	30.3%	+/- 4.4%	30.3%	+/- 2.4%
Median <sup>4</sup> Household Income	\$85,357	+/- \$15,671	\$68,778	+/- \$4,041
Median Family Income	\$89,286	+/- \$14,774	\$87,162	+/- \$6,152
Per Capita Income	\$37,353	+/- \$6,340	\$38,596	+/- \$2,092

#### **Educational Attainment, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

	(	City	County		
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*	
Population 25 and older	514	+/-98	6,902	+/-41	
High School Graduate or Higher	88.9%	+/-6.6%	93.7%	+/-1.4%	
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	14.0%	+/-5.7%	21.6%	+/-2.3%	

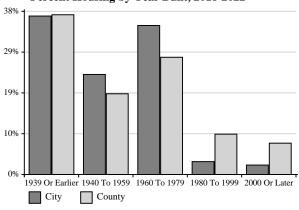
<sup>\*</sup>MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates<sup>2</sup> which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.

#### Housing Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

		City	Co	ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Units	369	+/- 60	5,143	+/- 42
Vacant	7.9%	+/- 5.8%	18.1%	+/- 2.4%
Occupied	92.1%	+/- 5.8%	81.9%	+/- 2.4%
Occupied <sup>a</sup>	340	+/- 56	4,210	+/- 125
Owner	71.2%	+/- 11.6%	80.8%	+/- 2.7%
Renter	28.8%	+/- 11.6%	19.2%	+/- 2.7%
Rent <sup>b</sup>	\$585	+/- \$141	\$622	+/- \$68
Value <sup>c</sup>	\$79,400	+/-\$11,069	\$119,500	+/-\$8,008

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Occupied Units, <sup>b</sup>Median gross rent of renter-occupied units, <sup>c</sup>Median value of owner-occupied units

#### Percent Housing by Year Built, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>



In Early there is a higher percentage of workers in management, business, science, and arts occupations than any other occupation category. The production, transportation, and material moving occupation category makes up 17.6% of occupations of the civilian employed population in the city.

# Occupation of the Civilian Employed Population, $2018-2022^2$

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	443	+/- 78	4,955	+/- 158
Management, business, science, and arts	32.5%	+/- 10.1%	33.9%	+/- 3.0%
Service	8.4%	+/- 3.4%	13.5%	+/- 2.2%
Sales and office	22.1%	+/- 7.2%	20.0%	+/- 2.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	19.4%	+/- 7.5%	12.3%	+/- 1.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving	17.6%	+/- 5.8%	20.3%	+/- 2.7%

<sup>\*\*</sup>MOE is high, use county estimate.

Early has a higher proportion of the population age 16 or older in the labor force than Sac County. A portion of those who are not in the labor force are people who are retired. Earnings data are provided for the population 16 and over who have earnings. Median earnings in Early tend to be higher than the median earnings for Sac County. Families with children tend to have a higher rate of poverty than families without children.

## **Median Employment Earnings, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

		City		ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+ <sup>a</sup>	496	+/- 92	5,428	+/- 146
Median Earnings	\$45,185	+/- \$45	\$40,535	+/- \$1,719
Female	\$31,354	+/- \$6,684	\$32,847	+/- \$2,356
Female, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$37,188	+/- \$13,398	\$41,163	+/- \$1,432
Male	\$58,646	+/- \$15,005	\$49,770	+/- \$2,126
Male, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$64,167	+/- \$11,715	\$57,571	+/- \$3,768

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> with earnings, <sup>b</sup> year round, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

# Disability Status and Health Insurance Coverage of the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population <sup>a</sup>	787	+/-153	9,606	+/-19
With a disability <sup>b</sup>	11.6%	+/-5.2%	11.0%	+/-1.2%
With Health Insurance	97.8%	+/-2.3%	94.8%	+/-1.5%
With Private <sup>c</sup> Coverage	71.8%	+/-10.5%	68.9%	+/-3.7%
With Public <sup>d</sup> Coverage	40.0%	+/-10.9%	45.2%	+/-3.2%
No Health Insurance	**%	+/-**%	5.2%	+/-1.5%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Civilan Noninstitutionalized Population, <sup>b</sup>limitations of activities or inability for full participation, <sup>c</sup>provided by employer, union, bought by individual, and some miliary plans, <sup>d</sup>includes Medicare, Medicaid, VA Health Care, children's CHIP, and some state plans, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

#### Employment Status, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+	611	+/- 118	7,836	+/- 60
in labor force	80.2%	+/- 6.5%	65.3%	+/- 2.0%
not in labor force	19.8%	+/- 6.5%	34.7%	+/- 2.0%
Civilian labor force	490	+/- 93	5,118	+/- 165
Unemployed	9.6%	+/- 9.2%	3.2%	+/- 1.3%

<sup>\*\*</sup>MOE is high, use county estimate.

# Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Population <sup>a</sup>	775	+/-149	9,574	+/-30
Below poverty	**%	+/-**%	8.7%	+/-1.9%
17 and under	**%	+/-**%	11.9%	+/-4.5%
18 - 64	**%	+/-**%	7.3%	+/-1.8%
65+	**%	+/-**%	8.9%	+/-2.8%
All Families	**%	+/-**%	5.5%	+/-2.1%
with children	**%	+/-**%	10.3%	+/-5.0%
Married Couple	**%	+/-**%	2.1%	+/-1.0%
with children	**%	+/-**%	**%	+/-**%
Female HH <sup>b</sup>	**%	+/-**%	**%	+/-**%
with children	**%	+/-**%	**%	+/-**%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> for whom poverty status is determined, <sup>b</sup> female householder, no husband present, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

## **Notes and Source Information:**

- <sup>1</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Censuses 1940 2020
- <sup>2</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey 2018-2022
- <sup>3</sup> For the 2020 Decennial Census, households are divided into subcategories by two different methods. One method (family or nonfamily) is based on the presence or absence of family relationships among the household members and the householder. Using family relationships (birth, marriage, or adoption) has been the usual way to classify households, and the data using this method has good comparability between 2010 and 2020. In 2020, the Census Bureau introduced an additional method to divide households into subcategories. This second method (couple or noncouple) is based on the presence or absence of a couple relationship for the householder. The relationship can be as a married spouse or as an unmarried partner and can be of the opposite or same sex. The 2020 data reported for the second method (except for married couples) does not have good comparability with data from 2010. For smaller towns, the couple or noncouple data are omitted in this profile.
- <sup>4</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution.
- <sup>5</sup>The age dependency ratio compares, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old Age dependency is persons 65+ per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

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