Data for Decision Makers



Jolley, Iowa City Profile

report created: 12/17/2024

Population profile

The 2020 population for Jolley is 28. Between 2010 and 2020 the population decreased by 31.7%. The City of Jolley is in Calhoun County. Calhoun County saw a 2.7% population increase between 2010 and 2020. Jolley's population is predominantly White. .

Total Population¹

	_		
City	2000	2010	2020
Jolley	54	41	28
Male Total	31	25	14
Female Total	23	16	14
Calhoun County Total	11,115	9,670	9,927
State of Iowa Total	2,926,324	3,046,355	3,190,369

 $^{^\}dagger C$ ity is located in multiple counties, total population is provided.

Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin¹

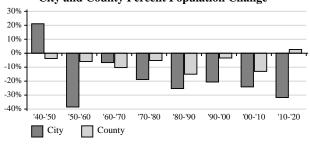
	City		Co	County	
Race Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020	
One race only	100.0%	100.0%	99.4%	97.2%	
White	100.0%	100.0%	98.5%	94.3%	
White alone, not Hispanic	95.1%	96.4%	97.9%	93.3%	
Black or African American	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	
Asian	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	
Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	
Two or more races	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	2.8%	
Hispanic origin ^a	4.9%	3.6%	0.9%	2.4%	

^a Hispanics can be of any race.

Neighboring Cities - Percent Population Change

	'90-'00	'00-'10	'10-'20
Fonda	-11.4%	-2.6%	0.8%
Lytton	-4.7%	3.3%	-10.5%
Manson	2.7%	-10.7%	1.1%
Pomeroy	-6.8%	-6.8%	-20.5%
Rockwell City	14.3%	-24.5%	31.1%
Jolley	-20.6%	-24.1%	-31.7%
Calhoun County	-3.4%	13%	2.7%
State of Iowa	5.4%	4.1%	4.7%

City and County Percent Population Change¹



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The City of Jolley, compared to Calhoun County, had a lower percentage of young people (17 or younger) and a higher percentage of older people (65 and older) in 2020. New household relationship categories were reported for 2020 that are not comparable with 2010.³

Households by Family or Nonfamily Type^{1,3}

	City		C	County	
	2010	2020	2010	2020	
Total households	21	12	4,242	4,070	
Family households ^{a,b}	57.1%	70.9%	65.5%	63.3%	
Nonfamily households ^c	42.9%	29.1%	34.5%	36.7%	

^aHouseholder and at least one other person related to the householder. ^bFor 2020 includes same-sex couples. ^cIn 2010 included same-sex couples whether married or not (if no relatives present).

Housing Characteristics¹

		City		County	
	2010	2020	2010	2020	
Total Units	33	24	5,108	4,771	
Vacant	36.4%	50.0%	17.0%	14.7%	
Occupied	63.6%	50.0%	83.0%	85.3%	
Occupied Units	21	12	4,242	4,070	
Owner Occupied	90.5%	100.0%	79.9%	79.1%	
Renter Occupied	9.5%	0.0%	20.1%	20.9%	

Percentage of Population by Age¹

	City		Co	County	
Age Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020	
17 or younger	14.6%	7.1%	21.2%	21.4%	
18 - 44	21.9%	28.7%	25.4%	29.2%	
45 - 64	51.2%	14.3%	29.7%	26.2%	
65 or older	12.2%	50.0%	23.7%	23.1%	
Median ⁴ Age (years)	49.6	64.0	47.8	44.3	
Age Dependency ^{a, 5}	36.6	132.8	81.5	80.3	
Old-Age	16.7	116.3	43.0	41.7	
Child	19.9	16.5	38.5	38.6	

^aAge Dependency Ratio

For very small communities and small population subgroups, fewer data are reported in the *Data for Decision Makers* than what are included for larger cities. By law, the Census Bureau is required to protect the confidentiality of respondents' personal information. The Bureau has used various methods for Disclosure Avoidance (privacy protection) since the 1930 Census. For the 2020 Census, the Bureau implemented a different, statistically based method called Differential Privacy (DP). The DP methodology, while providing privacy protection, has resulted in more uncertainty for reported data for very small communities. Although omitted in some of the *Data for Decision Makers* profiles for very small communities, the fully reported data are available from the Census Bureau's data retrieval site data.census.gov/advanced. See 2020 Census Disclosure Avoidance Handbook for more information.

Notes and Source Information:

- ¹U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Censuses 1940 2020
- ² U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey 2018-2022
- ³For the 2020 Decennial Census, households are divided into subcategories by two different methods. One method (family or nonfamily) is based on the presence or absence of family relationships among the household members and the householder. Using family relationships (birth, marriage, or adoption) has been the usual way to classify households, and the data using this method has good comparability between 2010 and 2020. In 2020, the Census Bureau introduced an additional method to divide households into subcategories. This second method (couple or noncouple) is based on the presence or absence of a couple relationship for the householder. The relationship can be as a married spouse or as an unmarried partner and can be of the opposite or same sex. The 2020 data reported for the second method (except for married couples) does not have good comparability with data from 2010. For smaller towns, the couple or noncouple data are omitted in this profile.
- ⁴Median is the middle value of a distribution.
- ⁵The age dependency ratio compares, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old Age dependency is persons 65+ per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

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