## **Data for Decision Makers**



# **Carroll County County Profile**

report created: 12/13/2024

## Population profile

Carroll County is a micropolitan county in west central Iowa. It is composed of thirteen incorporated communities and their surrounding rural areas. From 2010 to 2020, Carroll County's population decreased by 0.27% while the state's population increased by 4.73%.

TT 4 1	<b>T</b>	1
ı otal	Popu	lation <sup>1</sup>

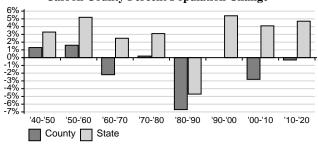
Total Population <sup>1</sup>							
Totals	2000	2010	2020				
Carroll County	21,421	20,816	20,760				
Male Total	10,441	10,141	10,269				
Female Total	10,980	10,675	10,491				
City							
Arcadia	443	484	525				
Breda	477	483	500				
Carroll	10,106	10,103	10,321				
Coon Rapids <sup>†</sup>	1,305	1,305	1,300				
Dedham	280	266	224				
Glidden	1,253	1,146	1,151				
Halbur	202	246	243				
Lanesboro	152	121	119				
Lidderdale	186	180	166				
Manning	1,490	1,500	1,455				
Ralston <sup>†</sup>	98	79	81				
Templeton	334	362	352				
Willey	103	88	73				
State Total	2,926,324	3,046,355	3,190,369				

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger C$ ity is located in multiple counties, total population is provided.

#### Neighboring Counties - Percent Population Change<sup>1</sup>

County	'90-'00	'00-'10	'10-'20
Audubon, IA	-6.87%	-10.41%	-7.27%
Calhoun, IA	-3.42%	-13.00%	2.66%
Carroll, IA	-0.01%	-2.82%	-0.27%
Crawford, IA	1.00%	0.91%	-3.34%
Greene, IA	3.20%	-9.94%	-6.05%
Guthrie, IA	3.82%	-3.51%	-3.02%
Sac, IA	-6.45%	-10.23%	-5.18%
Shelby, IA	-0.43%	-7.64%	-3.46%
State of Iowa	5.39%	4.10%	4.73%

#### Carroll County Percent Population Change<sup>1</sup>



#### **Regional Director** Lori Mannel 104 West Washington St. Jefferson, IA 50129

lmannel@iastate.edu

515-432-3882

#### **County Office** Julee Grell

1205 West Hwy. 30 Carroll, IA 51401 juleeg@iastate.edu 712-792-2364

https://indicators.extension.iastate.edu

As with the other 98 counties in the state, Carroll County's population is predominantly white. The percentage of the population of Hispanic origin increased between 2010 and 2020. In 2020, Carroll County had a higher percentage of those 17 or younger than the state. New household relationship categories were reported for 2020 that are not comparable with 2010<sup>3</sup>.

#### Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin<sup>1</sup>

	County		State	
Race Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
One race only	99.1%	97.1%	98.2%	94.4%
White	97.3%	94.1%	91.3%	84.5%
White alone, not Hispanic	96.7%	93.5%	88.7%	82.7%
Black or African American	0.4%	1.3%	2.9%	4.1%
Asian	0.4%	0.4%	1.7%	2.4%
American Indian	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%
Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Other	0.9%	1.2%	1.8%	2.8%
Two or more races	0.9%	2.9%	1.8%	5.6%
Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>	1.6%	2.9%	5.0%	6.8%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Hispanics can be of any race.

#### Households by Family or Nonfamily Type<sup>1,3</sup>

	Co	unty		State
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Total households	8,683	8,764	1,221,576	1,288,560
Family households <sup>a,b</sup>	64.4%	62.6%	64.7%	63.0%
Married couple family <sup>b</sup>	53.8%	51.0%	51.2%	48.5%
With own children	21.4%	18.4%	20.0%	18.2%
Other family <sup>c</sup>	10.6%	11.5%	13.5%	14.4%
Male householder <sup>c</sup>	3.2%	4.3%	4.2%	4.9%
With own children	2.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.7%
Female householder <sup>c</sup>	7.4%	7.3%	9.3%	9.6%
With own children	5.1%	4.7%	5.9%	5.7%
Nonfamily households <sup>d</sup>	35.6%	37.4%	35.3%	37.0%
Male living alone	13.6%	14.9%	12.8%	14.2%
Female living alone	17.7%	17.9%	15.7%	15.8%

#### Households by Couple or Non-couple Type<sup>1,3</sup>

	C	County	State	
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Total households	8,683	8,764	1,221,576	1,288,560
Married couple <sup>b</sup>	53.8%	51.0%	51.2%	48.5%
Cohabiting couple <sup>b,f</sup>	NA <sup>e</sup>	5.6%	NA <sup>e</sup>	7.1%
Male householder <sup>g</sup>	NA <sup>e</sup>	18.9%	NA <sup>e</sup>	19.5%
Female householder <sup>g</sup>	NA <sup>e</sup>	24.5%	NA <sup>e</sup>	24.9%

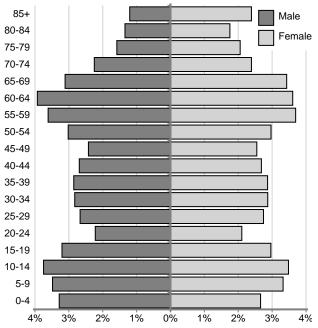
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Householder and at least one other person related to the householder. <sup>b</sup>For 2020 includes same-sex couples. <sup>c</sup>No spouse present, but at least one relative present. <sup>d</sup>In 2010 included same-sex couples whether married or not (if no relatives present). <sup>e</sup>2010 not comparable with 2020. <sup>f</sup>For 2020 householder has an unmarried partner. <sup>g</sup>For 2020 no spouse or partner present, but relatives, nonrelatives may be present or householder may be living alone.

#### Percentage of Population by Age<sup>1</sup>

	Cou	nty	Sta	ite
Age Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
17 or younger	24.9%	24.0%	23.9%	23.2%
0 - 4	7.0%	5.9%	6.6%	6.0%
5 - 9	6.5%	6.8%	6.6%	6.5%
10 - 14	6.6%	7.2%	6.6%	6.8%
15 -17	4.8%	4.1%	4.1%	3.9%
18 - 24	6.5%	6.4%	10.0%	9.8%
25 - 44	22.1%	22.2%	24.5%	24.6%
45 - 64	28.0%	25.8%	26.7%	24.5%
65 or older	18.6%	21.5%	14.9%	18.0%
65 - 84	15.0%	17.8%	12.4%	15.6%
85 or older	3.6%	3.6%	2.5%	2.4%
Median <sup>4</sup> age (years)	42.3	42.5	38.1	38.6
Age dependency <sup>a,5</sup>	77.0	83.6	63.4	69.9
Old-Age	32.9	39.5	24.3	30.6
Child	44.1	44.1	39.1	39.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Age Dependency Ratio.

#### Carroll County Population Pyramid<sup>a</sup>, 2020<sup>1</sup>



<sup>a</sup>Each bar represents the percentage that each age-sex group comprises of the total population.

## Socioeconomic Profile

## **Carroll County**

The median household income in Carroll County is less than the median household income of the state. Both Carroll County and the state have more households in the \$100,000 or more household income group. The median value of owner-occupied housing can vary among counties. The median value of owner-occupied housing units is lower in Carroll County than for the state. There is a lower percentage of vacant housing units in Carroll County than there is for the state. Many housing units in Carroll County were built between 1960 to 1979. Carroll County has a lower percentage of college graduates than does the state.

Median<sup>4</sup> Household and Per Capita Income, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	C	ounty	St	ate
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total households	8,696	+/- 226	1,290,139	+/- 4,032
Less than \$14,999	8.6%	+/- 1.6%	7.8%	+/- 0.4%
\$15,000 to \$34,999	16.0%	+/- 1.8%	15.2%	+/- 0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.1%	+/- 1.9%	11.9%	+/- 0.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31.1%	+/- 2.1%	32.2%	+/- 0.6%
\$100,000 Or More	32.3%	+/- 2.3%	32.9%	+/- 0.8%
Median <sup>4</sup> household income	\$68,041	+/- \$2,371	\$70,571	+/- \$395
Median <sup>4</sup> family income	\$90,243	+/- \$6,055	\$90,921	+/- \$579
Per capita income	\$36,599	+/- \$1,735	\$37,949	+/- \$241

#### **Educational Attainment, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

	Co	unty	State		
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*	
Population 25 and older	14,088	+/-51	2,131,202	+/-967	
High school graduate or higher	94.7%	+/-0.9%	93.0%	+/-0.1%	
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.1%	+/-2.3%	30.3%	+/-0.3%	

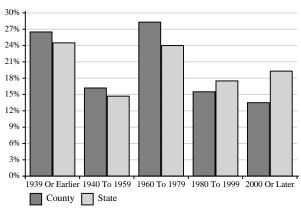
<sup>\*</sup>MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates<sup>2</sup> which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.

#### Housing Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	C	ounty		State
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total units	9,515	+/- 47	1,417,064	+/- 977
Vacant	8.6%	+/- 2.4%	9.0%	+/- 0.3%
Occupied	91.4%	+/- 2.4%	91.0%	+/- 0.3%
Occupied <sup>a</sup>	8,696	+/- 226	1,290,139	+/- 4,032
Owner	76.1%	+/- 2.8%	71.5%	+/- 0.3%
Renter	23.9%	+/- 2.8%	28.5%	+/- 0.3%
Median <sup>4</sup> rent <sup>b</sup>	\$697	+/- \$24	\$914	+/- \$6
Median value <sup>c</sup>	\$162,000	+/- \$8,335	\$181,600	+/- \$1,035

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Occupied Units. <sup>b</sup>Median gross rent of renter-occupied units <sup>c</sup>Median value of owner-occupied units.

#### Percent Housing by Year Built, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>



In Carroll County there is a higher percentage of workers in management, business, science, and arts occupations than any other occupation category while the production, transportation, and material moving occupation category makes up 20.2% of occupations of the civilian employed population in the county.

#### Occupation of the Civilian Employed Population, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	Cor	unty	State		
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	10,755	+/- 347	1,627,434	+/- 5,740	
Management, business, science, and arts	31.6%	+/- 2.5%	38.1%	+/- 0.3%	
Service	16.3%	+/- 2.1%	15.5%	+/- 0.2%	
Sales and office	21.5%	+/- 2.7%	19.7%	+/- 0.2%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	10.3%	+/- 1.3%	9.5%	+/- 0.2%	
Production, transportation, and material moving	20.2%	+/- 2.6%	17.2%	+/- 0.2%	

## Socioeconomic Profile

## **Carroll County**

Carroll County has the same proportion of the population age 16 or older in the labor force than the state. A portion of those who are not in the labor force are people who are retired. The percent unemployed in Carroll County is lower than that for the state overall. Earnings data are provided for the population 16 and over who have earnings. Median<sup>4</sup> earnings in Carroll County tend to be higher than the median earnings for the state. There is a lower percentage of families in Carroll County below poverty level than for the state. Families with children tend to have a higher rate of poverty than families without children.

#### Employment Status, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	Co	unty	S	State
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+	16,466	+/- 135	2,544,719	+/- 1,266
In labor force	66.6%	+/- 2.0%	66.6%	+/- 0.2%
Not in labor force	33.4%	+/- 2.0%	33.4%	+/- 0.2%
Civilian labor force	10,965	+/- 332	1,692,129	+/- 5,407
Unemployed	1.9%	+/- 1.1%	3.8%	+/- 0.1%

#### **Individuals Below Poverty Level by Race, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

	County		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total population <sup>a</sup>	20,349	+/-34	3,088,999	+/-950
Percent below	7.8%	+/-0.2%	11.1%	+/-0.2%
White alone	7.9%	+/-1.4%	9.7%	+/-0.2%
Black/African American alone	**%	+/-**%	30.5%	+/-1.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander alone	**%	+/-**%	13.6%	+/-1.4%
American Indian alone	**%	+/-**%	27.6%	+/-4%
Hawaiian alone	**%	+/-**%	33.1%	+/-8.5%
Other race alone	**%	+/-**%	16.6%	+/-2.3%
Two or more races	**%	+/-**%	17.6%	+/-1.3%
Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup>	**%	+/-**%	17.4%	+/-1.1%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>for whom poverty status is determined, <sup>b</sup>Hispanics can be of any race. \*\*MOE is high, use state estimate.

#### Median<sup>4</sup> Employment Earnings, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	County		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+ <sup>a</sup>	11,640	+/- 331	1,799,851	+/- 5,338
Median earnings	\$42,114+/	- \$1,867	\$40,905	+/- \$219
Female	\$34,705+/	- \$1,658	\$33,724	+/- \$250
Male	\$49,748+/	- \$2,366	\$48,115	+/- \$407
Female, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$44,692+/	- \$3,631	\$47,128	+/- \$238
Male, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$57,111+/	- \$2,203	\$59,875	+/- \$356

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>with earnings. <sup>b</sup>year round.

#### **Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

	County		State	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total population <sup>a</sup>	20,349	+/-34	3,088,999	+/-950
Below poverty	7.8%	+/-0.2%	11.1%	+/-0.2%
17 and under	5.5%	+/-2.1%	13%	+/-0.4%
18 - 64	8.4%	+/-1.7%	11.4%	+/-0.2%
65+	8.8%	+/-2.4%	7.7%	+/-0.2%
All families	6.3%	+/-2%	7%	+/-0.2%
With children	6.7%	+/-3.2%	11.5%	+/-0.4%
Married couple	3.5%	+/-1.4%	3.2%	+/-0.1%
With children	**%	+/-**%	4.1%	+/-0.3%
Female HH <sup>b</sup>	**%	+/-**%	25.4%	+/-1%
With children	**%	+/-**%	32.4%	+/-1.4%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>for whom poverty status is determined, <sup>b</sup>female householder, no spouse present, \*\*MOE is high. Use state estimate.

#### **Notes and Source Information:**

- <sup>1</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Censuses 1940 2020
- <sup>2</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey 2018-2022
- <sup>3</sup> For the 2020 Decennial Census, households are divided into subcategories by two different methods. One method (family or nonfamily) is based on the presence or absence of family relationships among the household members and the householder. Using family relationships (birth, marriage, or adoption) has been the usual way to classify households, and the data using this method has good comparability between 2010 and 2020. In 2020, the Census Bureau introduced an additional method to divide households into subcategories. This second method (couple or noncouple) is based on the presence or absence of a couple relationship for the householder. The relationship can be as a married spouse or as an unmarried partner and can be of the opposite or same sex. The 2020 data reported for the second method (except for married couples) does not have good comparability with data from 2010. In this profile, the 2020 data are reported, but items for 2010 are omitted.
- <sup>4</sup> Median is the middle value of a distribution.
- <sup>5</sup> The age dependency ratio compares, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old Age dependency is persons 65+ per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

#### This series was prepared by:

Christopher J. Seeger, Professor & Extension Specialist Bailey Hanson, Data Analyst III & Extension Specialist Sandra Burke, Research Scientist III & Extension Specialist Jay Maxwell, Data Analyst I & Extension Specialist

For more information on these and other topics, please call the Extension and Outreach specialists listed on the cover page or visit the ISU Extension and Outreach Indicators website at <a href="https://indicators.extension.iastate.edu/">https://indicators.extension.iastate.edu/</a>

This institution is an equal opportunity provider. For the full non-discrimination statement or accommodation inquiries, go to <a href="https://www.extension.iastate.edu/diversity/ext">www.extension.iastate.edu/diversity/ext</a>.

<sup>\*</sup>MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates<sup>2</sup> which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.