## **Data for Decision Makers**



# Lenox, Iowa City Profile

report created: 12/17/2024

## Population profile

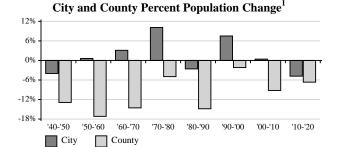
The 2020 population for Lenox is 1,339. Between 2010 and 2020 the population decreased by 4.8%. The City of Lenox is in Taylor County. Taylor County saw a 6.7% population decrease between 2010 and 2020.

Taylor County Cities - Total Population							
City	2000	2010	2020				
Lenox <sup>†</sup>	1,401	1,407	1,339				
Male Total	676	687	662				
Female Total	725	720	677				
Bedford	1,620	1,440	1,508				
Blockton	192	192	125				
Clearfield <sup>†</sup>	371	363	278				
Conway	63	41	17				
Gravity	218	188	154				
New Market	456	415	385				
Sharpsburg	98	89	72				
Taylor County Total	6,958	6,317	5,896				
State of Iowa Total	2,926,324	3,046,355	3,190,369				

 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger}$ City is located in multiple counties, total population is provided.

#### **Neighboring Cities - Percent Population Change**

	'90-'00	'00-'10	'10-'20
Clearfield	-11.0%	-2.2%	-23.4%
Conway	10.5%	-34.9%	-58.5%
Cromwell	0.0%	-10.8%	-1.9%
Prescott	-7.3%	-3.4%	-25.7%
Sharpsburg	-15.5%	-9.2%	-19.1%
Lenox	7.5%	0.4%	-4.8%
Taylor County	-2.2%	9.2%	-6.7%
State of Iowa	5.4%	4.1%	4.7%



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Lenox's population is predominantly White. The City of Lenox, compared to Taylor County, had a higher percentage of young people (17 or younger) and a lower percentage of older people (65 and older) in 2020. New household relationship categories were reported for 2020 that are not comparable with 2010.<sup>3</sup>

#### Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin<sup>1</sup>

	City		Co	unty
Race Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
One race only	99.1%	91.7%	99.1%	95.8%
White	91.3%	79.9%	96.1%	91.8%
White alone, not Hispanic	79.2%	72.7%	93.0%	90.0%
Black or African American	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%
Asian	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Other	7.0%	11.4%	2.3%	3.3%
Two or more races	0.9%	8.3%	0.9%	4.2%
Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>	19.8%	25.5%	5.8%	6.8%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Hispanics can be of any race.

#### Households by Family or Nonfamily Type<sup>1,3</sup>

•	•	•		
		City	Co	ounty
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Total households	609	563	2,679	2,506
Family households <sup>a,b</sup>	56.5%	54.3%	65.2%	64.5%
Married couple family <sup>b</sup>	43.3%	41.0%	54.6%	51.8%
With own children	15.3%	17.1%	18.4%	17.0%
Other family <sup>c</sup>	13.1%	17.9%	10.6%	12.7%
Male householder <sup>c</sup>	4.8%	5.5%	3.9%	4.7%
With own children	2.5%	3.4%	2.8%	2.9%
Female householder <sup>c</sup>	8.4%	12.4%	6.7%	8.0%
With own children	5.6%	8.3%	4.0%	5.1%
Nonfamily households <sup>d</sup>	43.5%	45.7%	34.8%	35.5%
Male living alone	16.9%	12.4%	14.3%	14.3%
Female living alone	19.9%	21.1%	15.4%	16.6%

#### Households by Couple or Non-couple Type<sup>1,3</sup>

		City		ounty
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Total households	609	563	2,679	2,506
Married couple <sup>b</sup>	43.3%	41.0%	54.6%	51.8%
Cohabiting couple <sup>b,f</sup>	NA <sup>e</sup>	6.4%	NA <sup>e</sup>	6.4%
Male householder g	$NA^e$	17.6%	$NA^e$	18.2%
Female householder <sup>g</sup>	NA <sup>e</sup>	31.6%	NA <sup>e</sup>	23.7%

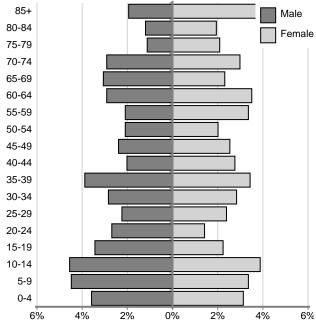
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Householder and at least one other person related to the householder. <sup>b</sup>For 2020 includes same-sex couples. <sup>c</sup>No spouse present, but at least one relative present. <sup>d</sup>In 2010 included same-sex couples whether married or not (if no relatives present). <sup>e</sup>2010 not comparable with 2020. <sup>f</sup>For 2020 householder has an unmarried partner. <sup>g</sup>For 2020 no spouse or partner present, but relatives, nonrelatives may be present or householder may be living alone.

#### Percentage of Population by Age<sup>1</sup>

	(	City		ounty
Age Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
17 or younger	24%	26.6%	23.4%	23.4%
0 - 4	6.3%	6.7%	5.9%	6.0%
5 - 9	6.5%	7.8%	6.5%	7.0%
10 - 14	7%	8.4%	6.7%	6.7%
15 - 17	4.2%	3.7%	4.3%	3.7%
18 - 24	7.5%	6.1%	6.0%	6.4%
25 - 44	20.8%	22.4%	21.0%	21.4%
45 - 64	25.7%	20.9%	28.6%	24.7%
65 or older	22%	23.9%	21.0%	24.1%
65 - 84	16.2%	17.6%	16.8%	20.4%
85 or older	5.8%	6.3%	4.2%	3.6%
Median <sup>4</sup> Age (years)	42	39.3	44.6	43.5
Age Dependency <sup>a, 5</sup>	85.2	102.2	79.9	90.5
Old-Age	40.7	48.4	37.8	45.9
Child	44.4	53.8	42.1	44.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Age Dependency Ratio

#### Lenox, Iowa Population Pyramid,<sup>a</sup> 2020<sup>1</sup>



<sup>a</sup>Each bar represents the percentage that an age-sex group comprises of the total population.

### Socioeconomic Profile

The median household income in Lenox is greater than the median household income of Taylor County. The median value of owner-occupied housing units is higher in Lenox than for Taylor County. There is a lower percentage of vacant housing units in Lenox than there is for Taylor County. Many housing units in Lenox were built between 1960 to 1979. There is a lower percentage of individuals 25 and older with a Bachelor's degree or higher in Lenox compared to Taylor County.

Median Household and Per Capita Income, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		Co	ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Households	571	+/- 60	2,442	+/- 82
Less than \$34,999	23.1%	+/- 3.5%	25.1%	+/- 2.6%
\$35,000 To \$49,999	14.0%	+/- 6.7%	13.2%	+/- 2.5%
\$50,000 To \$99,999	31.0%	+/- 3.2%	35.1%	+/- 2.4%
\$100,000 Or More	31.9%	+/- 4.2%	26.6%	+/- 2.8%
Median <sup>4</sup> Household Income	\$66,615	+/- \$15,591	\$65,926	+/- \$5,781
Median Family Income	\$88,594	+/- \$21,332	\$76,854	+/- \$2,621
Per Capita Income	\$32,011	+/- \$3,839	\$33,092	+/- \$2,206

#### **Educational Attainment, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

	(	City	County		
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*	
Population 25 and older	983	+/-104	4,110	+/-58	
High School Graduate or Higher	82.6%	+/-4.9%	91%	+/-1.6%	
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	13.6%	+/-4.2%	15.5%	+/-2.3%	

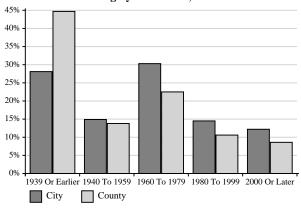
<sup>\*</sup>MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates<sup>2</sup> which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.

#### Housing Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

		City	Co	ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Units	673	+/- 64	2,908	+/- 37
Vacant	15.2%	+/- 5.7%	16.0%	+/- 2.6%
Occupied	84.8%	+/- 5.7%	84.0%	+/- 2.6%
Occupied <sup>a</sup>	571	+/- 60	2,442	+/- 82
Owner	75.3%	+/- 7.5%	78.8%	+/- 3.1%
Renter	24.7%	+/- 7.5%	21.2%	+/- 3.1%
Rent <sup>b</sup>	\$702	+/- \$289	\$636	+/- \$63
Value <sup>c</sup>	\$104,600	+/-\$11,970	\$104,500	+/-\$7,752

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Occupied Units, <sup>b</sup>Median gross rent of renter-occupied units, <sup>c</sup>Median value of owner-occupied units

#### Percent Housing by Year Built, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>



In Lenox there is a higher percentage of workers in production, transportation, and material moving occupations than any other occupation category. The production, transportation, and material moving occupation category makes up 29.9% of occupations of the civilian employed population in the city.

#### Occupation of the Civilian Employed Population, $2018-2022^2$

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	769	+/- 99	2,951	+/- 121
Management, business, science, and arts	27.2%	+/- 7.0%	31.0%	+/- 3.6%
Service	7.9%	+/- 3.8%	16.8%	+/- 3.0%
Sales and office	11.8%	+/- 4.4%	13.7%	+/- 2.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	23.1%	+/- 10.8%	15.2%	+/- 3.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving	29.9%	+/- 7.8%	23.2%	+/- 3.3%

<sup>\*\*</sup>MOE is high, use county estimate.

Lenox has a higher proportion of the population age 16 or older in the labor force than Taylor County. A portion of those who are not in the labor force are people who are retired. Earnings data are provided for the population 16 and over who have earnings. Median earnings in Lenox tend to be higher than the median earnings for Taylor County. Families with children tend to have a higher rate of poverty than families without children.

#### **Median Employment Earnings, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+ <sup>a</sup>	848	+/- 100	3,327	+/- 110
Median Earnings	\$40,116	+/- \$40	\$36,862	+/- \$3,154
Female	\$37,202	+/- \$7,486	\$32,770	+/- \$3,116
Female, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$39,500	+/- \$9,552	\$39,735	+/- \$2,600
Male	\$40,399	+/- \$7,771	\$41,294	+/- \$1,959
Male, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$42,340	+/- \$5,939	\$51,677	+/- \$3,493

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> with earnings, <sup>b</sup> year round, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

## Disability Status and Health Insurance Coverage of the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population <sup>a</sup>	1,460	+/-137	5,809	+/-19
With a disability <sup>b</sup>	10.8%	+/-3.0%	12.8%	+/-1.6%
With Health Insurance	89.9%	+/-7.1%	93.3%	+/-2.2%
With Private <sup>c</sup> Coverage	67.6%	+/-7.3%	70.6%	+/-3.3%
With Public <sup>d</sup> Coverage	34.8%	+/-5.7%	40.8%	+/-2.7%
No Health Insurance	**%	+/-**%	6.7%	+/-2.2%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Civilan Noninstitutionalized Population, <sup>b</sup>limitations of activities or inability for full participation, <sup>c</sup>provided by employer, union, bought by individual, and some miliary plans, <sup>d</sup>includes Medicare, Medicaid, VA Health Care, children's CHIP, and some state plans, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

#### Employment Status, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+	1,149	+/- 105	4,728	+/- 52
in labor force	68.8%	+/- 5.1%	64.5%	+/- 2.1%
not in labor force	31.2%	+/- 5.1%	35.5%	+/- 2.1%
Civilian labor force	790	+/- 101	3,049	+/- 115
Unemployed	2.7%	+/- 2.1%	3.2%	+/- 1.5%

<sup>\*\*</sup>MOE is high, use county estimate.

## Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

			- C +	
	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Population <sup>a</sup>	1,457	+/-137	5,806	+/-20
Below poverty	6.1%	+/-3.0%	8.5%	+/-1.9%
17 and under	**%	+/-**%	6.2%	+/-3%
18 - 64	**%	+/-**%	9.1%	+/-2.6%
65+	**%	+/-**%	9.6%	+/-3.3%
All Families	**%	+/-**%	4.4%	+/-1.6%
with children	**%	+/-**%	6.4%	+/-3.1%
Married Couple	**%	+/-**%	2.9%	+/-1.3%
with children	**%	+/-**%	**%	+/-**%
Female HH <sup>b</sup>	**%	+/-**%	**%	+/-**%
with children	**%	+/-**%	**%	+/-**%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> for whom poverty status is determined, <sup>b</sup> female householder, no husband present, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

#### **Notes and Source Information:**

- <sup>1</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Censuses 1940 2020
- <sup>2</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey 2018-2022
- <sup>3</sup> For the 2020 Decennial Census, households are divided into subcategories by two different methods. One method (family or nonfamily) is based on the presence or absence of family relationships among the household members and the householder. Using family relationships (birth, marriage, or adoption) has been the usual way to classify households, and the data using this method has good comparability between 2010 and 2020. In 2020, the Census Bureau introduced an additional method to divide households into subcategories. This second method (couple or noncouple) is based on the presence or absence of a couple relationship for the householder. The relationship can be as a married spouse or as an unmarried partner and can be of the opposite or same sex. The 2020 data reported for the second method (except for married couples) does not have good comparability with data from 2010. For smaller towns, the couple or noncouple data are omitted in this profile.
- <sup>4</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution.
- <sup>5</sup>The age dependency ratio compares, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old Age dependency is persons 65+ per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

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<sup>\*</sup>MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates<sup>2</sup> which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.