# **Data for Decision Makers**



# **Lyon County Health Profile**

report created: 12/13/2024

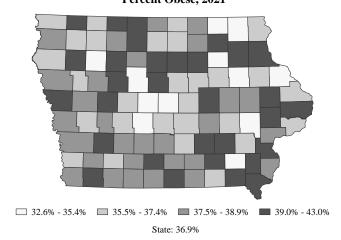
### Health Risk Factors

This Health Data for Decision Makers provides a wide range of county-level health data and information to help residents, health providers, and policy makers understand the health situations and needs of county residents. It can be a starting point for discussions on health issues and a guide to help shape future programming and policies. It is updated annually to provide the most current set of indicators and can be used to compare across counties, regions, and the state.

### Selected Health Data in Lyon County<sup>1</sup>

		County		State
	2019	2020	2021	2019 2020 2021
Smoking	18.4%	17.8%	16.9%	17.4% 16.8% 15.5%
Excessive Drinking	23.7%	23.5%	20.9%	24.6% 24.7% 23.1%
Obesity	36.1%	33.6%	37.1%	34.3% 37.2% 36.9%
Diabetes	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	9.0% 8.9% 8.5%
Inactive	27.9%	22.4%	24.4%	26.1% 22.7% 23.8%
Insufficient Sleep	NA	30.2%	NA	NA 31.6% NA

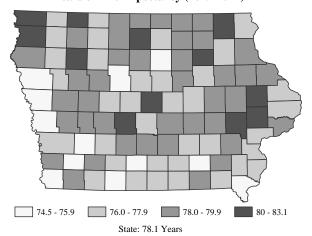
### Percent Obese, 2021<sup>1</sup>



### Years of Life Expectancy<sup>1</sup>

	County		S	tate
	2015-17	2019-21	2015-17	2019-21
Life Expectancy	81.8	82.7	79.5	78.1

#### Years of Life Expectancy (2019-2021)<sup>1</sup>



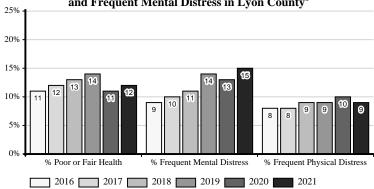
### **Contacts:**

### **Regional Director** Greta Giese 400 Central Ave. NW, Ste 700 301 1st Ave., Ste 225 Orange City, IA 51041 gmgiese@iastate.edu 712-737-4230

### **County Office** Carly Herum Rock Rapids, IA 51246 cherum@iastate.edu 712-472-2576

https://indicators.extension.iastate.edu

## Percent Poor or Fair Health, Frequent Physical Distress, and Frequent Mental Distress in Lyon County<sup>1</sup>



### Ten-Year Counts of Selected Causes of Deaths\*2

	Co	unty	State	
	2004-13	2014-23	2004-13	2014-23
Deaths, 10 Year Counts				
Total Deaths	1,195	1,121	278,642	316,814
Alcohol** or Drugs	10	19	4,459	8,436
Suicides	7	9	3,695	4,955
Homicides	3	0	571	879
Transport Accidents	17	17	4,314	3,951
Other Accidents	41	33	8,179	12,085
Average Annual Count (ro	ounded)			
Total Deaths	120	112	27,864	31,681
Alcohol** or Drugs	1	2	446	844
Suicides	1	1	370	496
Homicides	0	0	57	88
Transport Accidents	2	2	431	395

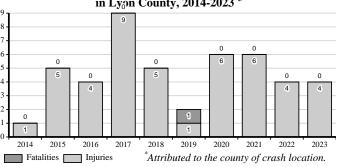
<sup>\*</sup>Small counts are suppressed. Deaths are by the county of residence of the decedent.

3

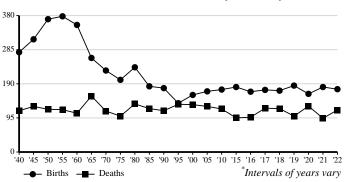
818

1,209

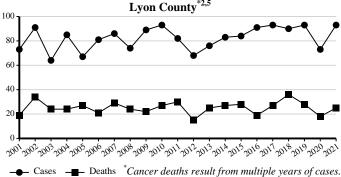
### Number of Fatalities and Injuries in Vehicle Crashes Where Driver was Under the Influence of Drugs or Alcohol in Ly<sub>0</sub>n County, 2014-2023<sup>83</sup>



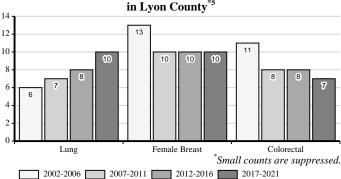
### Number of Births and Deaths in Lyon County\*4



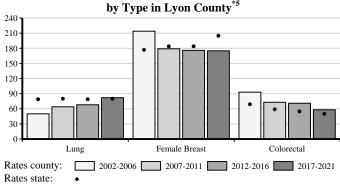
### Number of All Cancer Cases and Cancer Deaths in



### Estimated Annual Cancer Count by Type



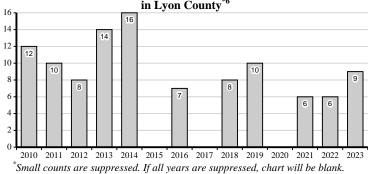
### Five-Year Cancer Crude Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



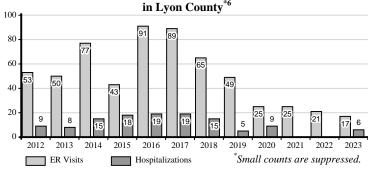
Other Accidents

<sup>\*\*</sup>Alcohol deaths include alcohol abuse and alcohol related diseases.

Number of ER Visits with a Primary Diagnosis of Asthma in Lyon County $^{*6}$ 

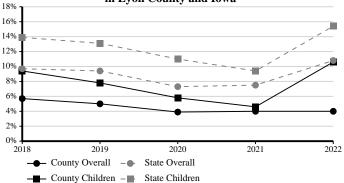


Number of ER Visits and Hospitalizations with a Primary Diagnosis of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)

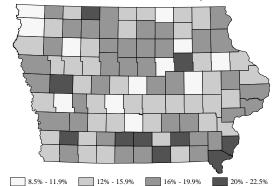


Number Hospitalizations with a Primary Diagnosis of Heart Attack in Lyon County  $^{*6}$ 

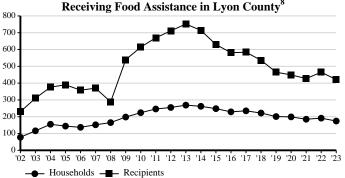
# Percent of Population Food Insecure in Lyon County and Iowa<sup>7</sup>

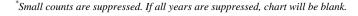


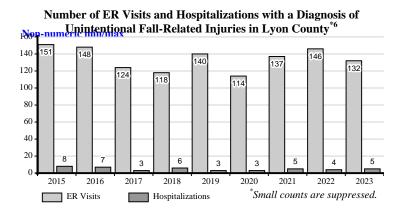
Percent of Children Food Insecure, 2022<sup>7</sup>



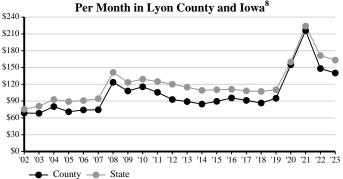
Average Monthly Number of Recipients and Households Receiving Food Assistance in Lyon County<sup>8</sup>





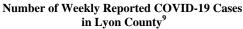


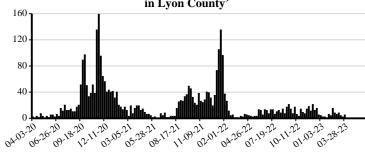
Average Food Assistance Benefits Paid Per Recipient Per Month in Lyon County and Iowa<sup>8</sup>



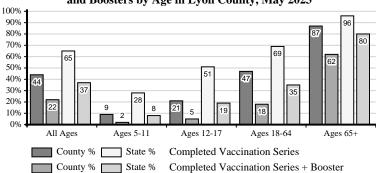
### COVID-19, Health Providers, and Treatment

### **Lyon County**





# Cumulative Percentage of Population with COVID-19 Vaccinations and Boosters by Age in Lyon County, May 2023<sup>10</sup>



## Primary Care Physicians, Dentists, and Mental Health Providers in Lyon County and Iowa<sup>1</sup>

		County Population		State Population
	County	per	State	per
	Providers	Provider	Providers	Provider
Primary Physicians				
2021	4	3,003	2,305	1,385
2020	4	2,939	2,331	1,357
2019	4	2,939	2,343	1,347
Dentists				
2022	5	2,436	2,268	1,411
2021	5	2,402	2,231	1,431
2020	5	2,351	2,203	1,436
Mental Health				
2023	2	6,090	6,358	503
2022	2	6,006	6,001	532
2021	1	11,756	5,555	569

#### Number of Hospitals, Nursing Facilities, and Beds in Lyon County and Iowa<sup>11</sup>

in Lyon County and Iowa					
	Cour	nty	State		
	2019	2021	2019	2021	
Hospitals	1	1	122	120	
Hospital Beds	25	25	11,771	11,423	
Nursing Facilities	4	4	419	414	
Nursing Facility Beds	171	171	29,581	28,474	

## 3-Year Cumulative Reported COVID-19 Cases and Rates per 100,000, March 2020 - March 2023

	County	State
Cumulative Cases	3,175	908,936
Cumulative Rate*	26,605 / 100,000	28,490 / 100,000

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ Rate per 100,000 population

### Monthly Estimated Percent of Household Pulse Survey Respondents Reporting Having Had COVID-19, long COVID, and Vaccinations for COVID-19, Iowa and U.S. 2024\*12



<sup>\*</sup>Population 18 and older. Percent estimates are considered experimental.

### Total Deaths and COVID-19 Deaths 2020-2023 in Lyon County and Iowa\*4

	County	State
Total Deaths 2023	NA	NA
COVID-19 Deaths 2023	NA	NA
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2023	NA	NA
Total Deaths 2022	117	33,968
COVID-19 Deaths 2022	9	1,700
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2022	7.7%	5.0%
Total Deaths 2021	94	34,216
COVID-19 Deaths 2021	6	3,015
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2021	6.4%	8.8%
Total Deaths 2020	128	35,975
COVID-19 Deaths 2020	35	4,306
COVID-19 Deaths as % of all Deaths 2020	27.3%	12.0%

<sup>\*</sup>Small counts are suppressed.

# Number of Persons Receiving Substance Use Treatment by Substance Type in Lyon County and Iowa $^{*13}$

	Cot	State		
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total Persons Treated	30	29	17,703	17,609
Alcohol	23	14	7,597	7,645
Marijuana/Hashish	*	*	3,163	3,127
Methamphetamine	*	10	4,899	4,687
Other Substances	0	0	1,501	1,686

<sup>\*</sup>Small treatment counts are suppressed.

Disability Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>14</sup>

	County		Si	tate
	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>
<b>Total Population</b>	11,837	+/-31	3,142,658	+/-508
With a Disability	12.6%	+/-1.8%	12.2%	+/-0.1%
Hearing	3.8%	+/-0.8%	3.8%	+/-0.1%
Vision	2.5%	+/-1%	1.9%	+/-0.1%
Cognitive	5.8%	+/-1.5%	4.9%	+/-0.1%
Ambulatory	4.8%	+/-0.7%	5.8%	+/-0.1%
Self care	2.2%	+/-0.7%	2.1%	+/-0.1%
Independent Living	5.5%	+/-1.1%	5.1%	+/-0.1%
Ages 18-64	6,311	+/-67	1,878,854	+/-1,559
With a Disability	11.4%	NA	7.2%	NA
Hearing	1.8%	+/-0.7%	2.1%	+/-0.1%
Vision	2.5%	+/-1.7%	1.6%	+/-0.1%
Cognitive	6.3%	+/-2.5%	4.7%	+/-0.1%
Ambulatory	1.9%	+/-0.5%	3.9%	+/-0.1%
Self care	1%	+/-0.5%	1.5%	+/-0.1%
Independent Living	3%	+/-1.2%	3.5%	+/-0.1%
Ages 65-74	1,200	+/-28	316,485	+/-730
With a Disability	22.8%	+/-6.8%	22%	+/-0.5%
Hearing	9%	+/-3.1%	9.3%	+/-0.3%
Vision	2.4%	+/-2.2%	3.2%	+/-0.2%
Cognitive	8.3%	+/-4.4%	3.9%	+/-0.2%
Ambulatory	11.1%	+/-3.9%	11.9%	+/-0.4%
Self care	2.3%	+/-1.8%	3.1%	+/-0.2%
Independent Living	8.1%	+/-3.8%	5.5%	+/-0.2%
Ages 75 and above	945	+/-34	218,340	+/-720
With a Disability	41.5%	+/-7.1%	43.3%	+/-0.6%
Hearing	22.4%	+/-6.9%	21.8%	+/-0.5%
Vision	8.3%	+/-3.2%	7.2%	+/-0.4%
Cognitive	8.1%	+/-5.5%	9.1%	+/-0.4%
Ambulatory	24.8%	+/-6%	25.4%	+/-0.6%
Self care	13.7%	+/-6%	8.5%	+/-0.3%
Independent Living	18.7%	+/-6.3%	18.2%	+/-0.5%

### **Educational Attainment, 2018-2022<sup>14</sup>**

	County		St	ate
	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>
Population 25 and older	7,724	+/-38	2,131,202	+/-967
High School Graduate or Higher	94.7%	+/-1%	93%	+/-0.1%
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	19.4%	+/-2.3%	30.3%	+/-0.3%

### Percentage of Population by Age<sup>15</sup>

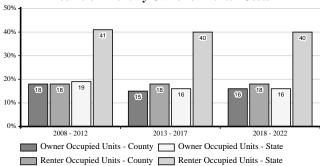
	Co	unty	St	ate
Age Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
17 or younger	27.7%	28.9%	23.9%	23.2%
18 - 24	6.6%	7.1%	10.0%	9.8%
25 - 44	22.9%	23.1%	24.5%	24.6%
45 - 64	26.0%	22.4%	26.7%	24.5%
65 or older	16.8%	18.4%	14.9%	18.0%
65 - 84	13.7%	15.4%	12.4%	15.6%
85 or older	3.1%	3.0%	2.5%	2.4%
Median <sup>a</sup> age (years)	38.7	37.7	38.1	38.6
Age dependency <sup>b</sup>	80.2	89.9	63.4	69.9
Old-age	30.3	35.0	24.3	30.6
Child	49.9	54.9	39.1	39.4

### Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin<sup>15</sup>

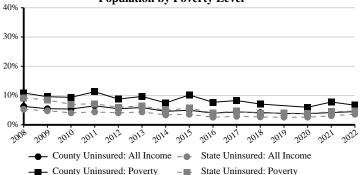
	County		Š	State
Race Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
One race only	99.4%	97.2%	98.2%	94.4%
White	97.9%	94.4%	91.3%	84.5%
White alone, not Hispanic	97.3%	93.6%	88.7%	82.7%
Black or African American	0.1%	0.3%	2.9%	4.1%
Asian	0.2%	0.2%	1.7%	2.4%
American Indian	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%
Other	1.1%	1.6%	1.8%	2.8%
Two or more races	0.6%	2.8%	1.8%	5.6%
Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>	1.8%	3.4%	5.0%	6.8%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Hispanics can be of any race.

# Percent of Households Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Monthly Owner or Renter $\operatorname{Costs}^{14}$



### Ages 0-18 Percent Health Uninsured Population by Poverty Level<sup>16</sup>

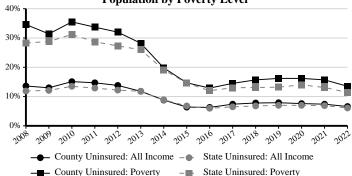


### Median<sup>a</sup> Household and Per Capita Income, 2018-2022<sup>14</sup>

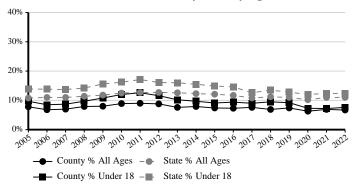
	County		State	
	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>	Estimate	MOE <sup>†</sup>
Total Households	4,412	+/- 106	1,290,139	+/- 4,032
Median Household Income	\$73,735	+/- \$4,042	\$70,571	+/- \$395
Median Family Income	\$86,215	+/- \$6,245	\$90,921	+/- \$579
Per Capita Income	\$33,428	+/- \$2,064	\$37,949	+/- \$241

†MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.

### Ages 18-64 Percent Health Uninsured Population by Poverty Level<sup>16</sup>



### Percent Below Poverty Level by Age<sup>17</sup>



### Information in this document was derived from:

<sup>1</sup>County Health Rankings and Roadmaps:

https://www.countyhealthrankings.org/

<sup>2</sup>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC WONDER, Multiple Cause of Death: https://wonder.cdc.gov/mcd.html

<sup>3</sup>Iowa Dept of Transportation, Iowa Crash Analysis Tool:

https://icat.iowadot.gov/

<sup>4</sup>Iowa Dept of Health and Human Services, Vital Statistics of Iowa Annual Report: https://hhs.iowa.gov/public-health/health-statistics

<sup>5</sup>Iowa Cancer Registry, special data request: https://shri.public-

health.uiowa.edu/cancer-data/ and

https://uiowa.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV\_6G7RizlRVgVf1C6

<sup>6</sup>Iowa Public Health Tracking Portal: https://hhs.iowa.gov/public-health/data

<sup>7</sup>Feeding America, Map the Meal Gap, requested data:

https://map.feedingamerica.org/ and

https://www.feedingamerica.org/research/map-the-meal-gap/by-county

<sup>8</sup>Iowa Data Portal, Health and Human Services, Food Assistance: https://data.io wa.gov/Economic-Supports/Total-Food-Assistance-Allotments-and-Average-House/vhhz-nz4t/about\_data

<sup>9</sup>Iowa Dept of Health and Human Services, previously Iowa Department of Public Health, 2020 - 2023: https://idph.iowa.gov/Emerging-Health-Issues/Novel-Coronavirus/COVID-19-Reporting/ and

https://coronavirus.iowa.gov/

<sup>10</sup>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, COVID-19 vaccinations, previous site last updated May, 12, 2023: https://data.cdc.gov/Vaccinations/COVID-19-Vaccinations-in-the-United-States-County/8xkx-amqh/

<sup>11</sup>Iowa Health Fact Book: https://iowahealthfactbook.org/

<sup>12</sup>U.S. Census Bureau, Household Pulse Survey, 2024 Data Tables, Phases 4.0, 4.1, Cycles 01 – 06 https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/household-pulse-survey/data/tables.html

<sup>13</sup>Iowa Dept of Health and Human Services, Division of Behavioral Health, Iowa Behavioral Reporting System (IBHRS), special data request: https://hhs.io wa.gov/programs/mental-health/substance-use-disorder/behavioral-health-reporting-system

<sup>14</sup>American Community Survey, 5-year estimates, U.S. Census Bureau: https://www.census.gov/

<sup>15</sup>Decennial Censuses, U.S. Census Bureau: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/decade/2020/2020-census-main.html

<sup>16</sup>Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau:

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/sahie.html

<sup>17</sup>Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/saipe.html/

<sup>a</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution.

<sup>b</sup>The age dependency ratio compares, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old-age dependency is persons 65+ per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

#### This series was prepared by:

Sandra Burke, Research Scientist III & Extension Specialist Bailey Hanson, Data Analyst III & Extension Specialist Jay Maxwell, Data Analyst I & Extension Specialist Christopher J. Seeger, Professor & Extension Specialist

This institution is an equal opportunity provider. For the full non-discrimination statement or accommodation inquiries, go to www.extension.iastate.edu/diversity/ext.