## **Data for Decision Makers**



# Whiting, Iowa City Profile

report created: 12/17/2024

## Population profile

The 2020 population for Whiting is 745. Between 2010 and 2020 the population decreased by 2.2%. The City of Whiting is in Monona County. Monona County saw a 5.3% population decrease between 2010 and 2020.

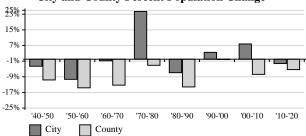
Monona County Cities - Total Population							
City	2000	2010	2020				
Whiting	707	762	745				
Male Total	338	331	339				
Female Total	369	431	406				
Blencoe	231	224	233				
Castana	178	147	107				
Mapleton	1,416	1,224	1,165				
Moorhead	232	226	199				
Onawa	3,091	2,998	2,906				
Rodney	74	60	45				
Soldier	207	174	184				
Turin	75	68	72				
Ute	378	374	338				
Monona County Total	10,020	9,243	8,751				
State of Iowa Total	2,926,324	3,046,355	3,190,369				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>City is located in multiple counties, total population is provided.

#### **Neighboring Cities - Percent Population Change**

	'90-'00	'00-'10	'10-'20
Hornick	14.0%	-11.1%	13.3%
Onawa	5.3%	-3.0%	-3.1%
Rodney	13.8%	-18.9%	-25.0%
Sloan	10.0%	-5.7%	7.1%
Turin	-21.1%	-9.3%	5.9%
Whiting	3.5%	7.8%	-2.2%
Monona County	-0.1%	7.8%	-5.3%
State of Iowa	5.4%	4.1%	4.7%





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Whiting's population is predominantly White. The City of Whiting, compared to Monona County, had a higher percentage of young people (17 or younger) and a higher percentage of older people (65 and older) in 2020. New household relationship categories were reported for 2020 that are not comparable with 2010.<sup>3</sup>

#### Percentage of Population by Race/Hispanic Origin<sup>1</sup>

	City		Co	ounty
Race Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
One race only	99.3%	89.3%	99.0%	96.0%
White	96.7%	85.0%	97.1%	93.0%
White alone, not Hispanic	95.8%	82.0%	96.3%	92.0%
Black or African American	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Asian	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.6%	2.1%	1.0%	1.7%
Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.8%	1.2%	0.3%	0.7%
Two or more races	0.7%	10.7%	1.0%	4.0%
Hispanic origin <sup>a</sup>	2.0%	12.9%	1.2%	2.7%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Hispanics can be of any race.

#### Households by Family or Nonfamily Type<sup>1,3</sup>

•	•	•	-	
	(	City	Co	unty
	2010	2020	2010	2020
Total households	313	307	4,050	3,839
Family households <sup>a,b</sup>	62.3%	58.3%	61.6%	59.7%
Married couple family <sup>b</sup>	46.3%	42.0%	49.1%	45.9%
With own children	14.1%	14.3%	15.7%	14.2%
Other family <sup>c</sup>	16.0%	16.3%	12.5%	13.8%
Male householder <sup>c</sup>	2.9%	4.6%	4.2%	5.0%
With own children	1.9%	3.6%	2.7%	3.2%
Female householder <sup>c</sup>	13.1%	11.7%	8.3%	8.8%
With own children	8.3%	8.8%	4.9%	5.4%
Nonfamily households <sup>d</sup>	37.7%	41.7%	38.4%	40.3%
Male living alone	13.4%	15.0%	15.2%	15.6%
Female living alone	19.8%	20.5%	18.5%	19.1%

#### Households by Couple or Non-couple Type<sup>1,3</sup>

		City		County	
	2010	2020	2010	2020	
Total households	313	307	4,050	3,839	
Married couple <sup>b</sup>	46.3%	42.0%	49.1%	45.9%	
Cohabiting couple <sup>b,f</sup>	NA <sup>e</sup>	8.5%	NA <sup>e</sup>	7.6%	
Male householder g	NA <sup>e</sup>	19.5%	$NA^e$	19.8%	
Female householder g	NA <sup>e</sup>	30.0%	NA <sup>e</sup>	26.7%	

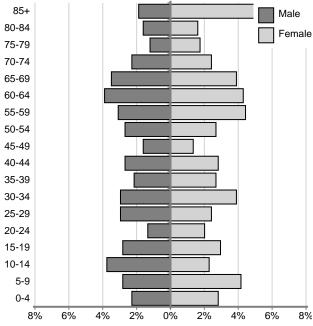
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Householder and at least one other person related to the householder. <sup>b</sup>For 2020 includes same-sex couples. <sup>c</sup>No spouse present, but at least one relative present. <sup>d</sup>In 2010 included same-sex couples whether married or not (if no relatives present). <sup>e</sup>2010 not comparable with 2020. <sup>f</sup>For 2020 householder has an unmarried partner. <sup>g</sup>For 2020 no spouse or partner present, but relatives, nonrelatives may be present or householder may be living alone.

#### Percentage of Population by Age<sup>1</sup>

	(	City		ounty
Age Groups	2010	2020	2010	2020
17 or younger	20.2%	22.4%	22.2%	22%
0 - 4	5.4%	5.1%	5.4%	5.4%
5 - 9	7.1%	7.0%	6.1%	6.4%
10 - 14	4.7%	6.0%	6.3%	6.3%
15 - 17	3%	4.3%	4.4%	3.9%
18 - 24	6.2%	4.9%	5.7%	6.6%
25 - 44	18.4%	22.5%	18.9%	20.6%
45 - 64	28.2%	24.1%	29.5%	25.8%
65 or older	27%	26.2%	23.7%	25.1%
65 - 84	17.7%	18.3%	19.3%	20.7%
85 or older	9.3%	7.9%	4.4%	4.3%
Median <sup>4</sup> Age (years)	49	45.5	47.5	45.9
Age Dependency <sup>a, 5</sup>	89.4	94.4	84.8	88.9
Old-Age	51.1	50.9	43.8	47.4
Child	38.3	43.5	41.0	41.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Age Dependency Ratio

#### Whiting, Iowa Population Pyramid, 2020<sup>1</sup>



<sup>a</sup>Each bar represents the percentage that an age-sex group comprises of the total population.

The median household income in Whiting is greater than the median household income of Monona County. The median value of owner-occupied housing units is lower in Whiting than for Monona County. There is a lower percentage of vacant housing units in Whiting than there is for Monona County. Many housing units in Whiting were built prior to 1940. There is a higher percentage of individuals 25 and older with a Bachelor's degree or higher in Whiting compared to Monona County.

Median Household and Per Capita Income, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

-		City	Co	ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Households	360	+/- 55	3,852	+/- 111
Less than \$34,999	22.1%	+/- 3.4%	28.3%	+/- 2.8%
\$35,000 To \$49,999	15.8%	+/- 6.6%	12.7%	+/- 2.4%
\$50,000 To \$99,999	37.0%	+/- 3.5%	34.2%	+/- 2.3%
\$100,000 Or More	25.0%	+/- 3.5%	24.8%	+/- 2.1%
Median <sup>4</sup> Household Income	\$61,250	+/- \$7,430	\$59,897	+/- \$3,770
Median Family Income	\$71,786	+/- \$13,374	\$76,144	+/- \$4,970
Per Capita Income	\$31,521	+/- \$5,502	\$33,080	+/- \$1,739

#### **Educational Attainment, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

	(	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*	
Population 25 and older	661	+/-98	6,202	+/-68	
High School Graduate or Higher	93.6%	+/-4.7%	93%	+/-1.6%	
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	22.4%	+/-5.7%	15.7%	+/-2.1%	

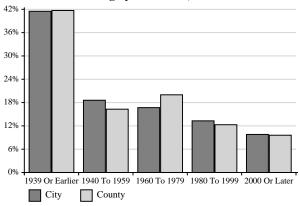
<sup>\*</sup>MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates<sup>2</sup> which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.

#### Housing Characteristics, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

		City	Co	ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Units	376	+/- 55	4,403	+/- 34
Vacant	4.3%	+/- 3.4%	12.5%	+/- 2.5%
Occupied	95.7%	+/- 3.4%	87.5%	+/- 2.5%
Occupied <sup>a</sup>	360	+/- 55	3,852	+/- 111
Owner	72.2%	+/- 8.0%	78.2%	+/- 3.4%
Renter	27.8%	+/- 8.0%	21.8%	+/- 3.4%
Rent <sup>b</sup>	\$878	+/- \$68	\$761	+/- \$46
Value <sup>c</sup>	\$82,100	+/-\$20,794	\$108,700	+/-\$9,728

<sup>a</sup>Occupied Units, <sup>b</sup>Median gross rent of renter-occupied units, <sup>c</sup>Median value of owner-occupied units

#### Percent Housing by Year Built, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>



In Whiting there is a higher percentage of workers in management, business, science, and arts occupations than any other occupation category. The production, transportation, and material moving occupation category makes up 22.9% of occupations of the civilian employed population in the city.

#### Occupation of the Civilian Employed Population, $2018-2022^2$

	City		Cor	County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	371	+/- 86	4,152	+/- 167	
Management, business, science, and arts	38.8%	+/- 12.1%	32.9%	+/- 3.6%	
Service	**%	+/- **%	17.2%	+/- 3.5%	
Sales and office	14.3%	+/- 5.9%	20.2%	+/- 3.1%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	**%	+/- **%	14.9%	+/- 2.6%	
Production, transportation, and material moving	22.9%	+/- 8.1%	14.8%	+/- 2.7%	

<sup>\*\*</sup>MOE is high, use county estimate.

Whiting has a lower proportion of the population age 16 or older in the labor force than Monona County. A portion of those who are not in the labor force are people who are retired. Earnings data are provided for the population 16 and over who have earnings. Median earnings in Whiting tend to be higher than the median earnings for Monona County. Families with children tend to have a higher rate of poverty than families without children.

#### **Median Employment Earnings, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>**

		City		ounty
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+ <sup>a</sup>	401	+/- 90	4,505	+/- 166
Median Earnings	\$48,839	+/- \$48	\$38,103	+/- \$3,135
Female	\$44,000	+/- \$10,986	\$31,322	+/- \$1,413
Female, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$56,705	+/- \$9,191	\$44,673	+/- \$3,746
Male	\$53,625	+/- \$7,863	\$47,089	+/- \$3,968
Male, full time <sup>b</sup>	\$59,773	+/- \$8,468	\$58,306	+/- \$3,918

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> with earnings, <sup>b</sup> year round, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

## Disability Status and Health Insurance Coverage of the Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population <sup>a</sup>	821	+/-108	8,484	+/-21
With a disability <sup>b</sup>	15.6%	+/-5.3%	15.0%	+/-1.8%
With Health Insurance	94.2%	+/-3.7%	95.9%	+/-1.5%
With Private <sup>c</sup> Coverage	59.0%	+/-11.2%	64.4%	+/-3.7%
With Public <sup>d</sup> Coverage	50.7%	+/-11.5%	49.2%	+/-3.4%
No Health Insurance	**%	+/-**%	4.1%	+/-1.5%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Civilan Noninstitutionalized Population, <sup>b</sup>limitations of activities or inability for full participation, <sup>c</sup>provided by employer, union, bought by individual, and some miliary plans, <sup>d</sup>includes Medicare, Medicaid, VA Health Care, children's CHIP, and some state plans, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

#### Employment Status, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Population 16+	703	+/- 105	6,988	+/- 75
in labor force	54.3%	+/- 6.3%	61.0%	+/- 2.3%
not in labor force	45.7%	+/- 6.3%	39.0%	+/- 2.3%
Civilian labor force	382	+/- 86	4,264	+/- 178
Unemployed	2.9%	+/- 2.3%	2.6%	+/- 1.3%

<sup>\*\*</sup>MOE is high, use county estimate.

## Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level, 2018-2022<sup>2</sup>

	City		County	
	Estimate	MOE*	Estimate	MOE*
Total Population <sup>a</sup>	818	+/-108	8,476	+/-22
Below poverty	12.1%	+/-4.2%	12.3%	+/-2.7%
17 and under	27.4%	+/-12.6%	15.5%	+/-5.8%
18 - 64	**%	+/-**%	12.7%	+/-3.2%
65+	**%	+/-**%	8.1%	+/-3.4%
All Families	**%	+/-**%	8.1%	+/-2.4%
with children	**%	+/-**%	13.1%	+/-4.6%
Married Couple	**%	+/-**%	5.0%	+/-2.3%
with children	**%	+/-**%	**%	+/-**%
Female HH <sup>b</sup>	**%	+/-**%	23.1%	+/-8.8%
with children	**%	+/-**%	33.1%	+/-11.6%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> for whom poverty status is determined, <sup>b</sup> female householder, no husband present, \*\*MOE is high, use county estimate.

#### **Notes and Source Information:**

- <sup>1</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; Decennial Censuses 1940 2020
- <sup>2</sup>U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey 2018-2022
- <sup>3</sup>For the 2020 Decennial Census, households are divided into subcategories by two different methods. One method (family or nonfamily) is based on the presence or absence of family relationships among the household members and the householder. Using family relationships (birth, marriage, or adoption) has been the usual way to classify households, and the data using this method has good comparability between 2010 and 2020. In 2020, the Census Bureau introduced an additional method to divide households into subcategories. This second method (couple or noncouple) is based on the presence or absence of a couple relationship for the householder. The relationship can be as a married spouse or as an unmarried partner and can be of the opposite or same sex. The 2020 data reported for the second method (except for married couples) does not have good comparability with data from 2010. For smaller towns, the couple or noncouple data are omitted in this profile.
- <sup>4</sup>Median is the middle value of a distribution.
- <sup>5</sup>The age dependency ratio compares, by age, those typically not in the labor force with those who typically are in the labor force. Old Age dependency is persons 65+ per 100 persons age 18-64. Child dependency is persons under age 18 per 100 persons age 18-64. The total age dependency ratio is persons under age 18 plus persons 65 or older per 100 persons age 18-64.

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<sup>\*</sup>MOE = the margin of error for American Community Survey estimates<sup>2</sup> which is a numerical value that when added to or subtracted from the point estimate value gives the range of a 90% confidence interval around the estimate.