

## LAB8 : REPORT

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Program flow:

- Program reads from default input file (for ease of debugging) input.txt.
- `numpy.loadtxt()` converts the 0x-prefixed hexadecimal strings in the file to integers, stores them in a list `s[]`.
- One pass through `s` generates another list `ops`, which contain only the opcodes of all instructions.
- Using a dict, these opcodes are matched to their respective handlers in a key-value pair.
- Each handler extracts the various fields of the instruction, and uses more dicts to determine the exact instruction being executed (based on `funct3` and `funct7`).
- For the shift instructions, some references indicate another field named `funct6`, to differentiate between arithmetic and logical shifts. This is not treated as a separate field and extracted later.
- For each line of machine code, the required handler returns a string containing the corresponding assembly. This gets stored in a list, `temp`.
- One pass through the assembly code allows us to look for branches and insert labels. The naming convention is `L{n}` for the `n`'th encountered branch/jump. The labelled code is stored in `out[]`.
- The contents of `out` are printed to the terminal (for ease of debugging) as well as the default output file, `output.txt`.

Testing:

- The code was tested using three assembly programs provided for Lab7 : Caches.
- Testing of signed correctness required some modifications to the given programs, and `input.txt` still contains those modifications.