

```
/*Transpose of Matrix */
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Common{
    Run | Debug
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter number of rows: ");
        int rows = sc.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter number of columns: ");
        int cols = sc.nextInt();

        int[][] matrix = new int[rows][cols];
        int[][] transpose = new int[cols][rows];

        System.out.print("Enter matrix elements:");
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
                matrix[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
            }
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
                transpose[j][i] = matrix[i][j];
            }
        }

        System.out.println("Transpose of the matrix:");
        for (int i = 0; i < cols; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < rows; j++) {
                System.out.print(transpose[i][j] + " ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```

```
/*Transpose of matrix without using new matrix */
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Common {
```

```
    Run | Debug
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        int n = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        int[][] matrix = new int[n][n];
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter elements:");
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
            for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
```

```
                matrix[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
            for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
```

```
                int temp = matrix[i][j];
```

```
                matrix[i][j] = matrix[j][i];
```

```
                matrix[j][i] = temp;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("Transpose of matrix:");
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
            for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
```

```
                System.out.print(matrix[i][j] + " ");
```

```
            }
```

```
            System.out.println();
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Rotate by 90 degree | Practice |  
Rotate Image - LeetCode  
Transpose of Matrix | Practice |

geeksforgeeks.org/problems/rotate-by-90-degree-1587115621/1

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Output Window

Compilation ResultsCustom InputY.O.G.I. (AI Bot)

Problem Solved Successfully

Test Cases Passed  
1120 / 1120

Attempts : Correct / Total  
2 / 2  
Accuracy : 100%

Time Taken  
1.66

Suggest Feedback

Java (21)

Start Timer

```
1 class Solution {
2     public void rotateMatrix(int[][] mat) {
3         // code here
4         int n = mat.length;
5
6         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
7             for (int j = i; j < n; j++) {
8                 int temp = mat[i][j];
9                 mat[i][j] = mat[j][i];
10                mat[j][i] = temp;
11            }
12        }
13
14        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
15            int top = 0, bottom = n - 1;
16            while (top < bottom) {
17                int temp = mat[top][j];
18                mat[top][j] = mat[bottom][j];
19                mat[bottom][j] = temp;
20                top++;
21                bottom--;
22            }
23        }
24    }
25 }
```

**Accepted** 21 / 21 testcases passed

Abhay Fulara submitted at Sep 16, 2025 15:10

[Editorial](#)

[Solution](#)

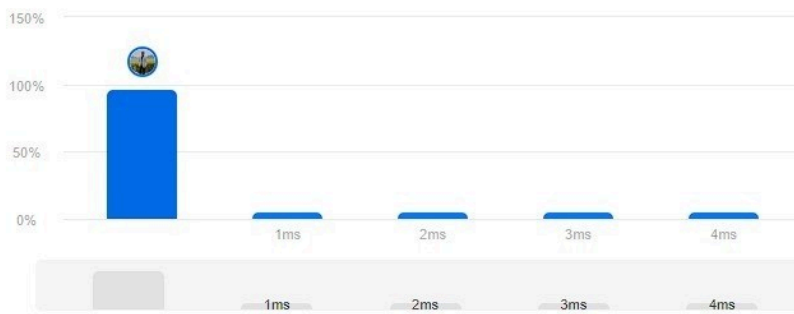
**Runtime**

0 ms | Beats 100.00%

[Analyze Complexity](#)

**Memory**

42.39 MB | Beats 41.96%



[Code](#) | [Java](#)

**Code**

Java | Auto

```

1 class Solution {
2     public void rotate(int[][] matrix) {
3         int n = matrix.length;
4
5         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
6             for (int j = i; j < n; j++) {
7                 int temp = matrix[i][j];
8                 matrix[i][j] = matrix[j][i];
9                 matrix[j][i] = temp;
10            }
11        }
12
13        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
14            int left = 0, right = n - 1;
15            while (left < right) {
16                int temp = matrix[i][left];
17                matrix[i][left] = matrix[i][right];
18                matrix[i][right] = temp;
19
20                left++;
21                right--;
22            }
23        }
24    }
25 }
26
    
```

Wave.java > Wave > main(String[])

```
1  import java.util.Scanner;
2
3  public class Wave{
4      Run | Debug
5      public static void main(String[] args) {
6          Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
7
8          int N = sc.nextInt();
9          int M = sc.nextInt();
10
11         int[][] matrix = new int[N][M];
12         for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
13             for (int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
14                 matrix[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
15             }
16         }
17
18         for (int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
19             if (j % 2 == 0) {
20                 for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
21                     System.out.print(matrix[i][j] + " ");
22                 }
23             } else {
24                 for (int i = N - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
25                     System.out.print(matrix[i][j] + " ");
26                 }
27             }
28         }
29
30         sc.close();
31     }
32 }
33
```

```

import java.util.Scanner;

public class Spiral{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        int N = sc.nextInt();
        int M = sc.nextInt();

        int[][] matrix = new int[N][M];
        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
                matrix[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
            }
        }

        int rowBegin = 0;
        int rowEnd = N - 1;
        int colBegin = 0;
        int colEnd = M - 1;

        while (rowBegin <= rowEnd && colBegin <= colEnd) {

            for (int j = colBegin; j <= colEnd; j++) {
                System.out.print(matrix[rowBegin][j] + " ");
            }
            rowBegin++;

            for (int i = rowBegin; i <= rowEnd; i++) {
                System.out.print(matrix[i][colEnd] + " ");
            }
            colEnd--;

            if (rowBegin <= rowEnd) {
                for (int j = colEnd; j >= colBegin; j--) {
                    System.out.print(matrix[rowEnd][j] + " ");
                }
                rowEnd--;
            }

            if (colBegin <= colEnd) {
                for (int i = rowEnd; i >= rowBegin; i--) {
                    System.out.print(matrix[i][colBegin] + " ");
                }
                colBegin++;
            }
        }
    }
}

```