

Cover page for answers.pdf

CSE512 Fall 2019 - Machine Learning - Homework 6

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Q1. A given in the q.s,

$$C = \frac{1}{n} X X^T.$$

We can see that the new covariance is found after the removal of the first principal eigenvector., we know

We know that the principal vector v_1 satisfies the condition

$$Cv_1 = \lambda_1 v_1$$

or

$$C = \lambda_1 v_1 v_1^T$$

Hence,

$$\tilde{C} = \frac{1}{n} X X^T$$

Q2. We can see that if we remove any eigen value from the matrix, we would not have any change in the other eigen values as the new diagonal matrix has all the information except the removed value.

$$C = \frac{1}{n} X X^T$$

$$C = \underbrace{B}_{\text{eigen vectors}} \underbrace{\Lambda}_{\text{eigen values}} B'$$

We can say that removing correlation is the goal of PCA and hence the eigen vectors can be called the PCA principal components. As the correlation has been removed, we can say that v_j will remain a principal eigen vector \hat{e} of \hat{C} with same eigen value λ_j .

Q.3 Now, we got \hat{C} by removing the principal component v_1 which is the first principal eigen vector. As proved in Q2, we can say that v_2 of C will have the same value in \hat{C} . But, now as v_1 has been removed, v_2 is the principal component for \hat{C} . Hence, (assuming U to be a unit norm) we can say that $U = v_2$.

Q4.

Pseudo code for eigenvectors and eigen values.

```
def first-k-vectors(C, k, f):
```

```
    eigenvec list, eigenval list = [], []
```

```
    for x in range(k):
```

```
        [vec, val] = f(C)
```

```
        eigenvec list.append(vec)
```

```
        eigenval list.append(val)
```

```
        C = C - [1 * (val @ val.T)]
```

```
    return eigenvec list, eigenval list.
```

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Question 3

Network Architecture:

3x3 Conv2d Layer with 300 filters and stride 1

MaxPool2d layer

LeakyReLU layer with slope 0.3

BatchNorm2d layer

Inception layer

2x2 Conv2d layer with 100 filters and stride 1

MaxPool2d layer

LeakyReLU layer of slope 0.3

BatchNorm2d Layer

Inception Layer

Flatten Layer

Linear layer

LSTM layer

Linear layer to convert to the 10 classes

Optimizer

AdaDelta optimizer with learning rate of 0.01

CrossEntropy

50 epochs

Accuracy on validation:- 73.50