

Day 17	SPA & Working with NPM	
	SPA : Single page application SPA loads a single HTML page and dynamically updates the content without re-loading. NPM is a package manager for javascript	
	Type Script JSX	Var-hoisting Functional Score Classes & Methods & Constructor
		Maps Iterators Interfaces Declarations and Annotations
		Anytype Enumeration Decorator , Arrays & tuples

Demo 4: Flexbox layout and semantic HTML(responsive web design)

Demo 5 : Bootstrap component (NavBar, Cards, Buttons and Alerts) A landing page using bootstrap grid and components.

Demo 6: Javascript form Validation + DOM Manipulation

Features	JavaScript	TypeScript
	Scripting lang for web development	Superset of javascript
Typed System	Dynamically typed	Statically types(optional)
Compilation	Interpreted by browser	Needs to be compiled to javascript using Typescript compiler(tsc)
Error Checking	Runtime errors	Compile-time error checking before execution
Support ES6+	Fully supported ES6+	Supports ES6+ and beyond with additional features
OOP	Supports OOP but less structures	Full supports classes, interfaces and access modifiers
IDE Supporting	Limited support for auto completion	Enhances tooling with intelliSense, better refactoring.
Easeness to master	Easier for beginners	Slightly steeper learning curve due to added

		features and strictness
Code readability	Harder in large apps	Easier due to static types and self documenting code.
Uses	Front end scripting(browser) & NodeJs	Large-scale front-end/backend applications (Angular, NestJs)

Typical folder structure of typescript project : -

your-project-folder/ (Root Direcorey)

```

├── src/                ( all Typescript source files)
│   └── student.ts → Where we write code using typescript
├── package.json → (Project configuration/manifest file)
└── tsconfig.json → ( Typescript compiler configuration

```

Overall Steps for typescript program :

Step 1: We write code in src/[student.ts](#) file

Step 2: tsconfig.json tells the compiler:

- Take files from src/
- Output compiled JS to dist/
- Use these compiler rules

Step 3: Package.json provides:

- Command to run (npm start)
- Required dependencies(Typescript)

Step 1: et upi VS CODE Environment

Step 2: Initialize a NodeJs Project (npm init -y) via CLI

Step 3: install typescript

npm install typescript --save-dev

npm install @types/node --save-dev

Step 4: Create a typescript configuration via tsconfig.json

npx tsc --init

Step 5: Create a project structure

```

your-project-folder/
├── src/
│   └── student.ts
├── package.json
└── tsconfig.json

```

Step 6: Write a Student class

Step 7: Compile Typescript to javascript (npx tsc)

Step 8: Run the javascript file

Node dist/student.js

