## **Storage class specifiers:**

#### 1. Auto Storage Class

Write a program to demonstrate the behavior of the auto storage class.

- Inside a function, declare an auto variable.
- Modify it and print its value each time the function is called.
  - Observe whether the variable retains its value across multiple calls.

#### 2. Register Storage Class

Write a program that uses the register storage class.

- Declare a register variable inside a loop and use it as a counter.
- Print its value.
  - **Try to guess why register is used here.**

#### 3. Static Storage Class

Write a program with a function that contains a static local variable.

- Call the function multiple times.
- Print the static variable value after incrementing it each time.
  - *Compare the result with auto variable.*

#### 4. Extern Storage Class

Write a program using two files (file1.c and file2.c).

- In file1.c, declare a global variable.
- In file2.c, use extern to access that variable and modify it.
- Print the result.
  - Fraction Show how extern links variables across files

## **Recursion Assignment Programs**

#### 1. Factorial of a Number

Write a recursive function to calculate the factorial of a given number.

#### 2. Sum of Natural Numbers

Find the sum of first n natural numbers using recursion.

#### 3. Fibonacci Series

Print the first n Fibonacci numbers using recursion.

#### 4. Power of a Number

Write a recursive function to calculate x^n.

## 5. Greatest Common Divisor (GCD)

Find the GCD of two numbers using recursion (Euclid's algorithm).

#### 6. Palindrome Check

Check if a given string is a palindrome using recursion.

## 7. Sum of Digits

Find the sum of digits of a number using recursion.

# 1) Preprocessor Directive: (#define)

## **Program Task:**

Write a C program to calculate the **square and cube** of a number using macros with #define.

## Requirements:

- 1. Use #define to create macros SQUARE(x) and CUBE(x).
- 2. Take an integer input from the user.
- 3. Display the square and cube of the number.