Question:1

Complete the following table and verify Euler's formula in each case.

| | Vertex Face Edge | Vertex Edge | | |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------|----|----|
| Faces (F) | 6 | 4 | 9 | 7 |
| Edges (E) | 12 | 6 | 16 | 15 |
| Vertex (V) | 8 | 4 | 9 | 10 |

Solution:

| | I | II | III | IV |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| Faces (F) | 6 | 4 | 9 | 7 |
| Edges (E) | 12 | 6 | 16 | 15 |
| Vertices (V) | 8 | 4 | 9 | 10 |
| Euler's formula (F – E + | 6 – 12 + 8 = | 4 – 6 + 4 = | 9 – 16 + 9 = | 7 – 15 + 10 = |
| V) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Hence Euler's formula is verified for these figures.

Question:2

Give three examples from our daily life which are in the form of (i) a cone (ii) a sphere (iii) a cuboid (iv) a cylinder (v) a pyramid.

Solution:

Examples of

(i) Cone: Ice-cream cone, clown cap, rocket (ii) Sphere: Football, a round apple, an orange

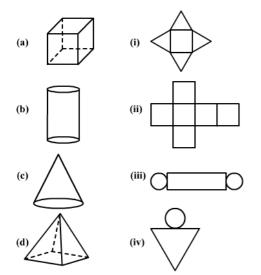
(iii) Cuboid: book, brick, duster

(iv) Cylinder: circular pipe, glass, circular pole

(v) Christmas decorations, cheese and patio umbrellas.

Question:3

Match the following nets with appropriate solids:



Solution:

Here

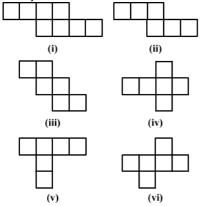
 $(a) \, \rightarrow \, (ii)$

(b) \rightarrow (iii)

 $(c) \rightarrow (iv)$

Question:4

Identify the nets which can be used to make cubes (cut-out the nets and try it):

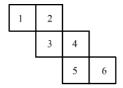


Solution:

Only (ii), (iv) and (vi) form a cube.

Question:5

Can the following be a net for a die? Explain your answer.

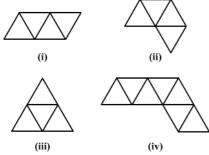


Solution:

Since, in a die, the sum of the number of opposite faces of a die is 7. In the given figure, it is not possible to get the sum as 7. Hence the given net is not suitable for a die.

Question:6

Out of the following four nets there are two correct nets to make a tetrahedron. Identify them.

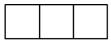


Solution:

For making a tetrahedron, only (i) and (iii) are suitable nets.

Question:7

Here is an incomplete net for making a cube. Complete it in atleast two different ways.



Solution:

The complete nets for making a cube are Images

