

# Principles of Programming Languages - Homework 4

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## 1 Problem 1

(i)  $e_1 = x + 2$

- (a)  $x_1 + 2$
- (b)  $fv(e) = \{x_1\}$
- (c)

(ii)  $e_2 = \text{const } x = 2; x * y$

- (a)  $\text{const } x_1 = 2; x_1 * y_1$
- (b)  $fv(e) = \{y_1\}$
- (c)

(iii)  $e_3 = \text{const } y = y; \text{const } y = y; y$

- (a)  $\text{const } y_2 = y_1; \text{const } y_3 = y_2; y_3$
- (b)  $fv(e) = \{y_1\}$
- (c)

(iv)  $e_4 = \text{const } x = (\text{const } z = 3; z + x); z + x$

- (a)  $\text{const } x_2 = (\text{const } z_1 = 3; z_1 + x_1); z_2 + x_2$
- (b)  $fv(e) = \{x_1, z_2\}$
- (c)