MI PRACTICAL- 2

Multiple Linear Regression

In [10]:
```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sb
import numpy as np
```
In [12]:
```
import matplotlib as plt
```

Out[12]:
```
data=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\stud\Desktop\Dataset\archive\temperatures.csv")
```

	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL	JAN-FEB	MAR-MAY	JUN-SEP	OCT-DEC
0	1901	22.40	24.14	29.07	31.91	33.41	33.18	31.21	30.39	30.47	29.97	27.31	24.49	28.96	23.27	31.46	31.27	27.25
1	1902	24.93	26.58	29.77	31.78	33.73	32.91	30.92	30.73	29.80	29.12	26.31	24.04	29.22	25.75	31.76	31.09	26.49
2	1903	23.44	25.03	27.83	31.39	32.91	33.00	31.34	29.98	29.85	29.04	26.08	23.65	28.47	24.24	30.71	30.92	26.26
3	1904	22.50	24.73	28.21	32.02	32.64	32.07	30.36	30.09	30.04	29.20	26.36	23.63	28.49	23.62	30.95	30.66	26.40
4	1905	22.00	22.83	26.68	30.01	33.32	33.25	31.44	30.68	30.12	30.67	27.52	23.82	28.30	22.25	30.00	31.33	26.57

In [13]:
```
data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[13]:
```
YEAR        0
JAN         0
FEB         0
MAR         0
APR         0
MAY         0
JUN         0
JUL         0
AUG         0
SEP         0
OCT         0
NOV         0
DEC         0
ANNUAL      0
JAN-FEB     0
MAR-MAY     0
JUN-SEP     0
OCT-DEC     0
dtype: int64
```

In [14]:
```
from  sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

In [15]:
```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
reg=LinearRegression()
```

In [16]:
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

MODEL FOR DECEMBER

In [17]:
```
X=data[["YEAR"]]
Y=data[["DEC"]]
```

In [18]:
```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2)
```

In [19]:
```
print(len(x_train))
print(len(x_test))
```

```
93
24
```

In [20]:
```
model=reg.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

In [21]:
```
print(model.coef_)
```

```
[[0.0167988]]
```

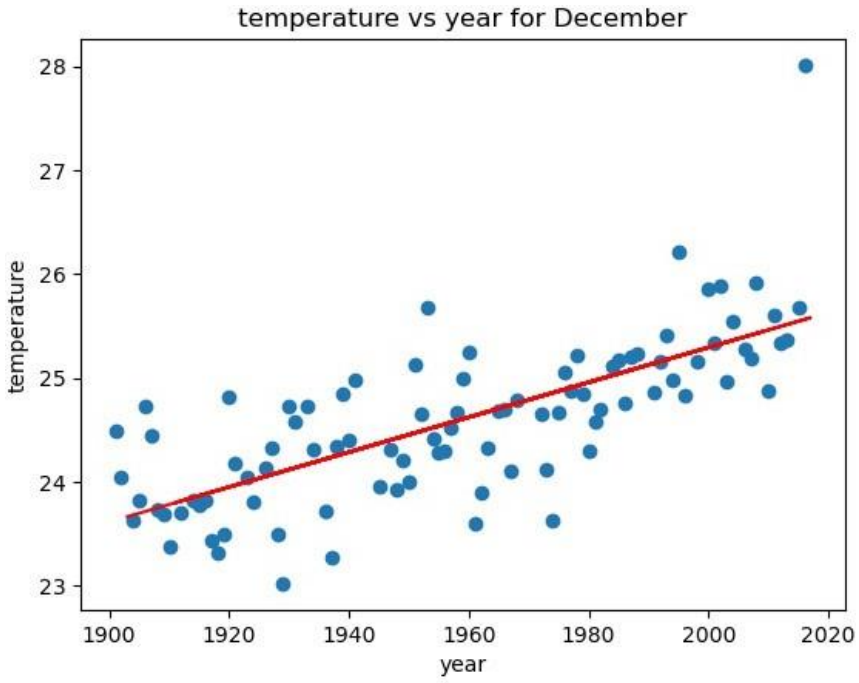
In [22]:
```
print(model.intercept_)
```

```
[-8.30440053]
```

In [24]:
```
plt.scatter(x_train , y_train)
```
In [23]:
```
plt.plot(x_test ,y_predict,color="red")
```

```
plt.xlabel("year")
plt.ylabel("temperature")
plt.title("temperature vs year for December")
```

Out[24]:
```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'temperature vs year for December')
```



In [25]:
```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
```

In [26]:
```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error
```

In [27]:
```
mean_squared_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

Out[27]:
```
0.29041448828189337
```

In [28]:
```
import math
```

In [29]:
```
mse =mean_squared_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

In [30]:
```
rmse=math.sqrt(mse)
```

In [31]:
```
mae =mean_absolute_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

In [32]:
```
print(f"mae = {mae}")
print(f"mse = {mse}")
print(f"rmse = {rmse}")
```

```
mae = 0.39335951542653175
mse = 0.29041448828189337
rmse = 0.5389011860089875
```

Model for Feb

In [33]:
```
X=data[["YEAR"]]
Y=data[["FEB"]]
```

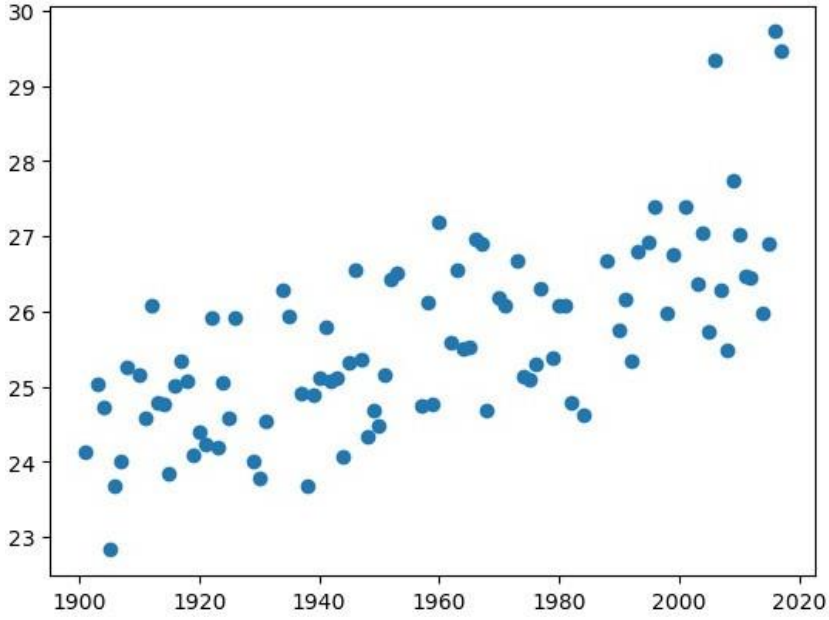
In [34]:
```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2)
```

In [35]:
```
print(len(x_train))
print(len(x_test))
```

```
93
24
```

In [36]:
```
plt.scatter(x_train , y_train)
```

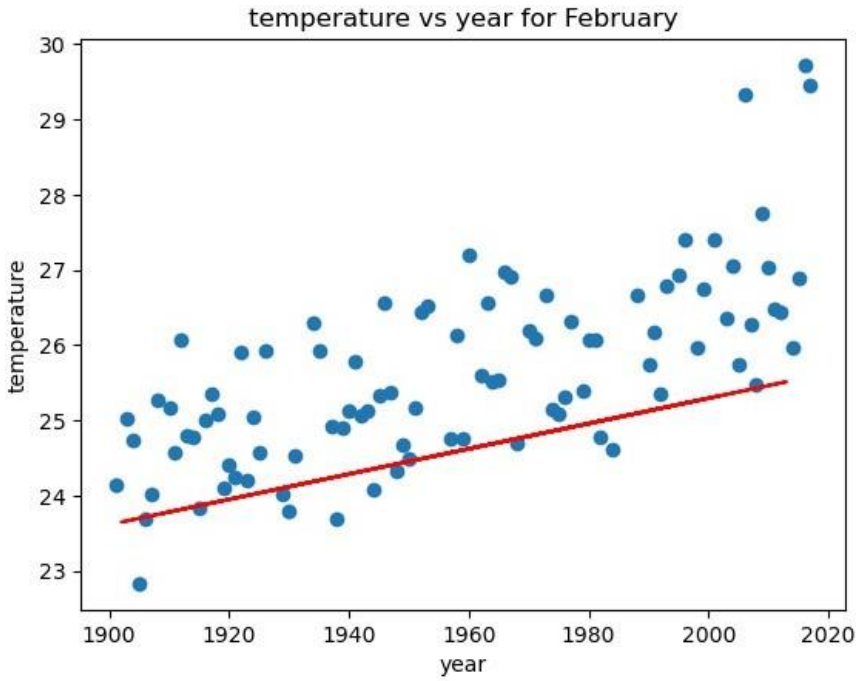
Out[36]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1bd0c36df70>
```



In [37]:
```
y_predict =model.predict(x_test)
```

In [38]:
```
plt.scatter(x_train , y_train)
plt.plot(x_test ,y_predict,color="red")
plt.xlabel("year")
plt.ylabel("temperature")
plt.title("temperature vs year for February")
```

Out[38]:
```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'temperature vs year for February')
```



In [39]:
```
mean_squared_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

Out[39]:
```
1.1989144489096364
```

In [40]:
```
mae =mean_absolute_error(y_test , y_predict)
mse =mean_squared_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

In [41]:
```
rmse=math.sqrt(mse)
```

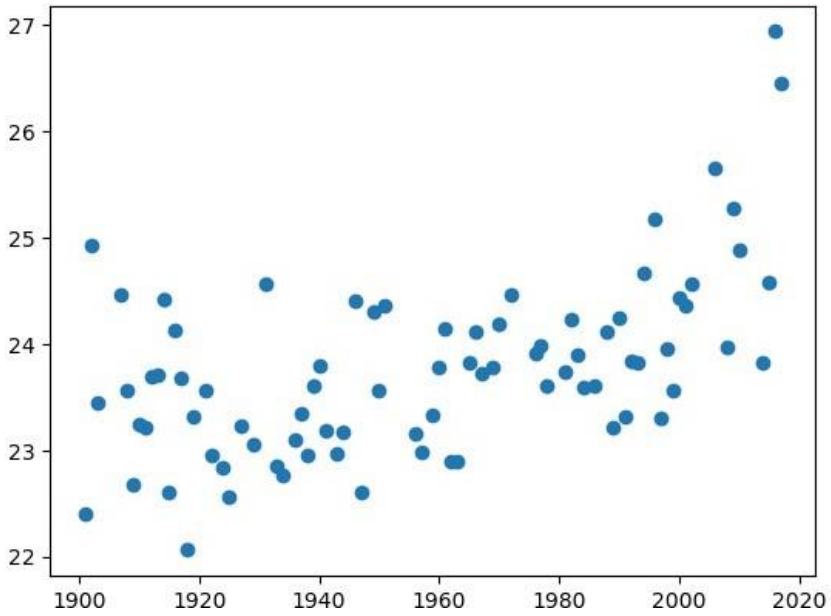
In [42]:
```
print(f"mae = {mae}")
print(f"mse = {mse}")
print(f"rmse = {rmse}")
```

```
mae = 0.8993329297029979
mse = 1.1989144489096364
rmse = 1.0949495188864353
```

Model For January

In [55]:
```
X=data[["YEAR"]]
Y=data[["JAN"]]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.3)
plt.scatter(x_train , y_train)
```

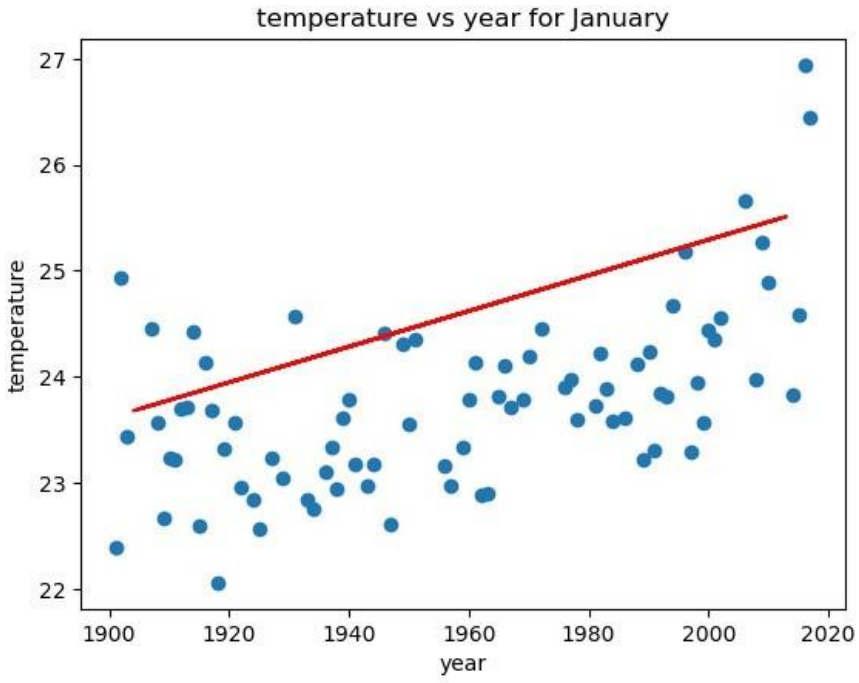
Out[55]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1bd0d9699d0>
```



In [56]:
```
y_predict =model.predict(x_test)
```

In [57]:
```
plt.scatter(x_train , y_train)
plt.plot(x_test ,y_predict,color="red")
plt.xlabel("year")
plt.ylabel("temperature")
plt.title("temperature vs year for January")
```

Out[57]:
```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'temperature vs year for January')
```



In [46]:
```
mean_squared_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

Out[46]:
```
1.513097402242529
```

In [58]:
```
mae =mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_predict)
mse=mean_squared_error(y_test,y_predict)
rsme=math.sqrt(mse)
```

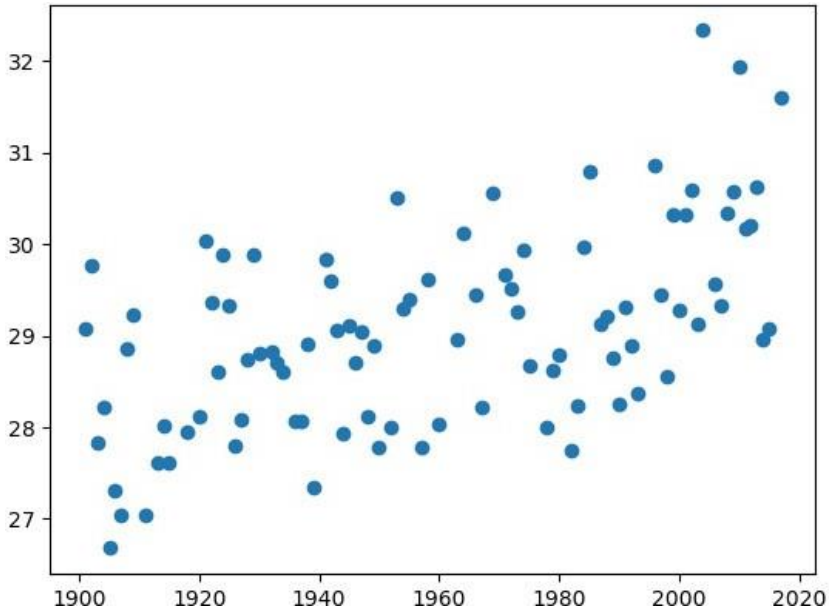
In [59]:
```
print(f"mae= {mae} ")
print(f"mse = {mse}")
print(f"rmse = {rmse}")
```

```
mae= 1.154751518545837
mse = 1.614964556155976
rmse = 1.0949495188864353
```

Model for March

In [62]:
```
Y=data[["MAR"]]
X=data[["YEAR"]]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2)
plt.scatter(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[62]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1bd0da19a90>
```

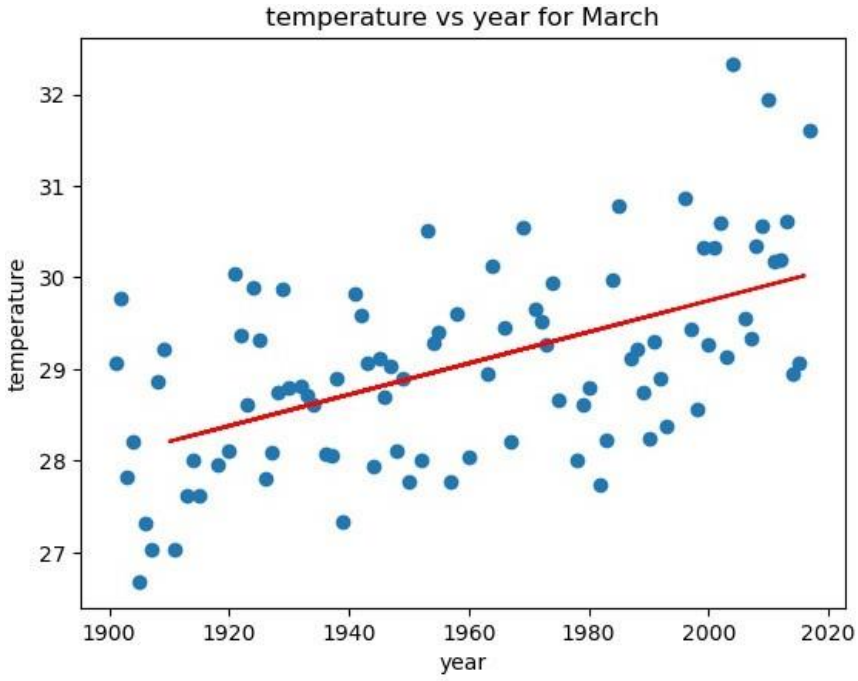


In [63]:
```
model=reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

In [64]:
```
y_predict=model.predict(x_test)
```

In [65]:
```
plt.scatter(x_train,y_train)
plt.plot(x_test,y_predict, color="red")
plt.xlabel("year")
plt.ylabel("temperature")
plt.title("temperature vs year for March")
```

Out[65]:
```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'temperature vs year for March')
```



In [66]:
```
mean_squared_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

Out[66]:
```
0.7080751907494319
```

In [67]:
```
mae =mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_predict)
mse=mean_squared_error(y_test,y_predict)
rsme=math.sqrt(mse)
```

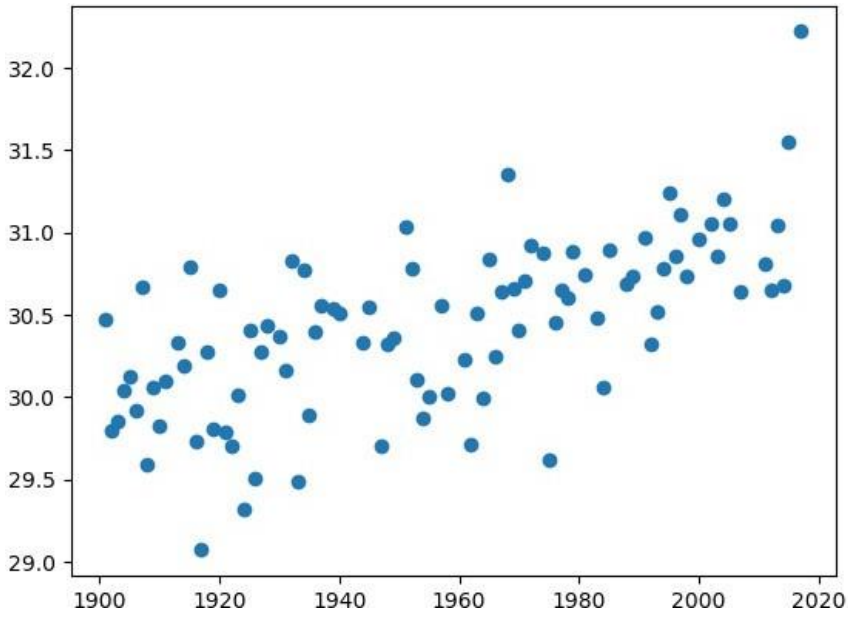
In [68]:
```
print(f"mae= {mae} ")
print(f"mse = {mse}")
print(f"rmse = {rmse}")
```

```
mae= 0.5787098450971695
mse = 0.7080751907494319
rmse = 1.0949495188864353
```

Model for sept

In [70]:
```
Y=data[["SEP"]]
X=data[["YEAR"]]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2)
plt.scatter(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[70]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1bd0dae9c10>
```

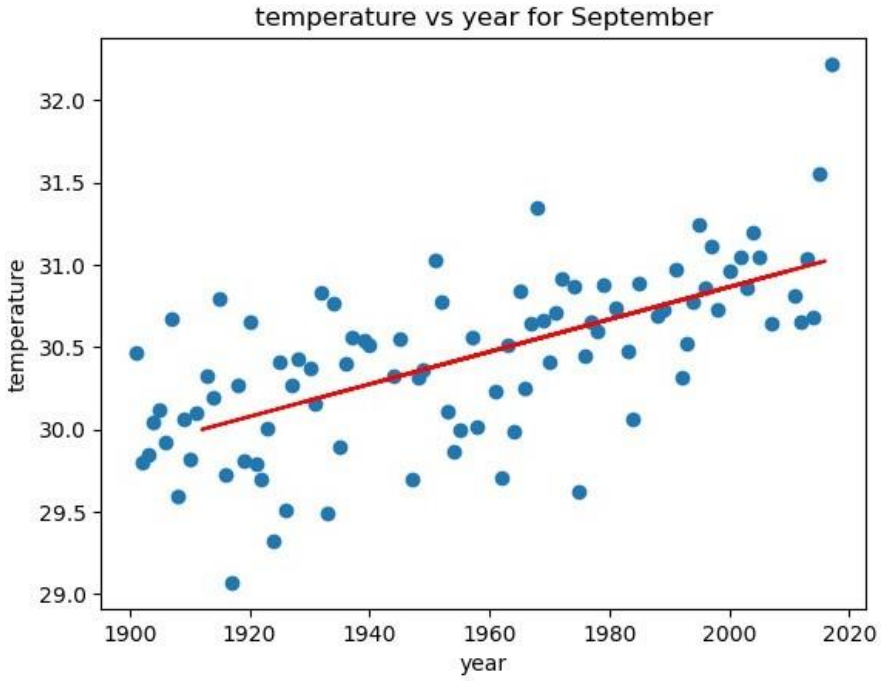


In [71]:
```
model=reg.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

In [72]:
```
y_predict=model.predict(x_test)
```

In [75]:
```
plt.scatter(x_train,y_train)
plt.plot(x_test,y_predict, color="red")
plt.xlabel("year")
plt.ylabel("temperature")
plt.title("temperature vs year for September")
```

Out[75]:
```
Text(0.5, 1.0, 'temperature vs year for September')
```



In [76]:
```
mean_squared_error(y_test , y_predict)
```

Out[76]:
```
0.20095521958128926
```

In [77]:
```
mae =mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_predict)
mse=mean_squared_error(y_test,y_predict)
rsme=math.sqrt(mse)
```

In [78]:
```
print(f"mae= {mae} ")
print(f"mse = {mse}")
print(f"rmse = {rmse}")
```

```
mae= 0.3369482708223573
mse = 0.20095521958128926
rmse = 1.0949495188864353
```

In [ ]: