

CSIS Dept; BPHC; 1st Semester 2020-21

Theory of Computation (CSF351)

Test-1 19-09-2020; Time 30 Mins. Max marks: 30 Wt:15%

1. Can a Finite automaton recognize a *palindrome*? Give explanation for your answer. [2marks]
2. The string **1101** does not belong to the sets represented by which of the following REs-
 - A. $110^*(01)(0U1)^*$
 - B. $1(0U1)^*101(11)^*$
 - C. $((00)U(11)^*0)^*$
 - D. $(10)^*(01)^*((00)U(11))^*$

Note: More than one option may be correct. Must tick all correct options for full marks. [3 marks]

3. The RE: $0^*(10^*)^*$ denotes the same set as - [3 marks]
 - A. $(1^*0)^*1^*$
 - B. $0U(0U10)^*$
 - C. $(0U1)^*10(0U1)^*$
 - D. None of the above

More than one option may be correct. Must tick all correct options for full marks.

4. Given the Language $L=\{ab, aa, baa\}$ which of the following strings are in L^* ? [3 marks]
 - A. *abaabaaabaa*
 - B. *aaaabaaaaba*
 - C. *baaaaabaaaab*
 - D. *baaaaabaaaa*

5. Give a Finite Automaton to accept a language L containing strings over an alphabet {a,b}, such that no string will contain more than one occurrence of substring 'aa'.

Sample valid strings: {e, a, ab, b, bb, aa, aab, abaa, bbbaab, baa, etc.}

Sample invalid strings: {aaa, aaaa, abaabaa, aabaa, bbbaaaa, bbaaa etc}

Specify start state, final states, etc.

No need to give diagram or table. A transition from a state q_0 to state q_1 on symbol 'a' can be represented as (q_0, a, q_1) or $(q_0, a) \rightarrow q_1$ both or ok.

Specify the start state and set of final states.

Hence give set of transitions, start state and final states for the Finite Automaton. [9 marks]

6. Give a Finite transducer which takes strings over $\{a, b\}$ as input and output a string where every third **b** is converted to **a** and leaving the remaining portion unchanged. [5 marks]

Ex: Input : *abaababb* output: *abaabaab*

Input: *abbba* output : *abbaa*

Input: *abbbabbab* output : *abbaabbaa*

Represent transitions as below.

Ex: if from state q_0 on symbol **a** goto ***q1*** and output **b** , can be given as- (q_0, a, q_1, b) give other important detail as appropriate.

7. Give a Finite automaton with number of states less than or equal to 3, to accept the language represented by Regular expression – $(ab \cup aa)^*$

Sample valid strings: {e, aa, ab, abab, abaa, ababab, abaaab etc.}

No need to give diagram or table. A transition from a state q_0 to state q_1 on symbol '**a**' can be represented as (q_0, a, q_1) or $(q_0, a) \rightarrow q_1$ both or ok.

Specify the start state and set of final states.

Hence give set of transitions, start state and final states for the Finite Automaton. [5 marks]