# **Internal Commands:-**

## 1. cd

- Operations
  - 1.) cd (#directory) -> Moves to the given directory
  - 2.) cd .. -> Moves the directory back one directory
  - 3.) cd / -> Moves to the parent directory
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid syntax error -> eg- cd
  - 2.) File doesn't exit -> eg- cd test (test doesn't exist in the directory)

## 2. echo

- Operations
  - 1.) echo (#string) -> Prints the given string
  - 2.) echo \* -> Prints all the files present in the current directory
  - 3.) echo -n (#string) -> Prints the given string without the newline character
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid syntax error -> eg- echo
  - 2.) Invalid operation error -> eg- echo -t Hello World (-t is not a function)

# 3. pwd

- Operations
  - 1.) pwd -> Prints the current directory
  - 2.) pwd -L -> Prints the current directory (prints value of \$PWD)
  - 3.) pwd -P -> Prints the physical directory (without symbolic links)
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid syntax error -> eg- pwd hello
  - 2.) Invalid operation error -> eg- pwd -t (-t is not a function)

# **External Commands:-**

### 4. Is

- Operations
  - 1.) Is -> Prints all the files/folder in the current directory
  - 2.) Is -a -> Prints all the files/folder and hidden files/folder
  - 3.) Is -p -> Prints all the files and indicate folders with a "/"
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid operation error -> eg- ls -t (-t is not a function)
  - 2.) File doesn't exit -> eg- ls test (test doesn't exist in the directory)

#### 5. cat

- Operations
  - 1.) cat (#file.txt) -> Prints the content of the text file
  - 2.) cat > (#file.txt) -> Creates a text file of the given name

- 3.) cat (#file.txt) (#file.txt) -> Prints the content of both the text files
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid operation error -> eg- cat -t test.txt (-t is not a function)
  - 2.) File doesn't exit -> eg- cat test.txt (test doesn't exist)

### 6. date

- Operations
  - 1.) date -> Prints the current local date-time
  - -> Prints the universal date-time 2.) date -u
  - 3.) date -R -> Prints the local date-time in RFC 5322 format
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid operation error -> eg- date -t (-t is not a function)
  - 2.) Invalid syntax error -> eg- date Hello

### 7. rm

- Operations
  - 1.) rm (#filename) -> Deletes the specified file
  - 2.) rm -i (#filename) -> Deletes the specified file after confirming
  - 3.) rm -v (#filename) -> Deletes the specified file while informing
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid operation error -> eg- rm -t (#filename) (-t is not a function)
  - 2.) File doesn't exist -> eg- rm test (test doesn't exist)

## 8. mkdir

- Operations
  - 1.) mkdir (#filename) -> Makes a directory of the given name 2.) mkdir -v (#filename)
  - -> Makes a directory while informing
  - 3.) mkdir -m=(#level) (#filename) -> Makes a directory with the given level
- Edge Cases
  - 1.) Invalid operation error -> eg- mkdir -t (#filename) (-t is not a function)
  - 2.) File already exists -> eg- mkdir test (test already exists)
  - 3.) Unable to create directory -> eg- mkdir test/test1 (test doesn't exists)

## Testcases:-

- cd test
- cd ..
- cd/
- echo Hello World
- echo -n Hello World
- echo \*
- pwd
- pwd -L
- pwd -P
- Is
- Is -a
- Is -p
- cat test.txt
- cat > test.txt
- cat test1.txt test2.txt
- date
- date -u
- date -R
- rm test.txt
- rm -i test.txt
- rm -v test.txt
- mkdir test
- mkdir -v test
- mkdir -m=400 test