```
clear; clc;
 animal = imageDatastore('Animal', "IncludeSubfolders", true, ...
       "LabelSource", "foldernames");
 [training, validation]=splitEachLabel(animal,0.8)
 training =
   ImageDatastore with properties:
                        Files: {
                                 ...\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal\Cat\download (16).jpg';
                                ' ...\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal\Cat\download (17).jpg';
                                ' ...\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal\Cat\download (18).jpg'
                                ... and 37 more
                      Folders: {
                               'C:\Users\Master\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal'
                       Labels: [Cat; Cat; Cat ... and 37 more categorical]
     AlternateFileSystemRoots: {}
                     ReadSize: 1
                                                  "jpeg"
       SupportedOutputFormats: ["png"
                                         "jpg"
                                                            "tif"
                                                                     "tiff"]
          DefaultOutputFormat: "png"
                      ReadFcn: @readDatastoreImage
 validation =
    ImageDatastore with properties:
                        Files: {
                                 ...\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal\Cat\images (44).jpg';
                                 ...\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal\Cat\images (45).jpg';
                                 ...\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal\Dog\images (46).jpg'
                                ... and 6 more
                      Folders: {
                                C:\Users\Master\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\Animal'
                       Labels: [Cat; Cat; Dog ... and 6 more categorical]
     AlternateFileSystemRoots: {}
                     ReadSize: 1
                                         "jpg"
                                                  "jpeg"
                                                            "tif"
       SupportedOutputFormats: ["png"
                                                                     "tiff"]
          DefaultOutputFormat: "png"
                      ReadFcn: @readDatastoreImage
Preprocessing Size Normalization
 augTraining = augmentedImageDatastore([200 200 3],training);
```

```
augValidation = augmentedImageDatastore([200 200 3],validation);
```

#### Layer / Architecture creation for CNN

```
layers = [imageInputLayer([200 200 3])
          convolution2dLayer(12,120)
          reluLayer
          maxPooling2dLayer(3,'Stride',3)
          fullyConnectedLayer(3)
          softmaxLayer
          classificationLayer];
```

# training option

```
opts = trainingOptions('adam', ...
'ExecutionEnvironment',"gpu",...
'MaxEpochs',30, ...
'MiniBatchSize',10,...
'InitialLearnRate',.0001,...
'Shuffle','every-epoch', ...
'Plots','training-progress', ...
'ValidationData',augValidation);
```

# **Training**

# AnimalNet = trainNetwork(augTraining,layers,opts);

Initializing input data normalization.

	=======							
į	Epoch	Iteration   	Time Elapsed   (hh:mm:ss)	Mini-batch   Accuracy	Validation   Accuracy	Mini-batch   Loss	Validation Loss	Base Learnir Rate
i	========   1	 1	 00:00:16	50.00%	22.22%	 5.6096		1.0000e-
İ	13	50	00:00:28	90.00%	55.56%	0.1890	7.0855	1.0000e-
	25	100	00:00:39	100.00%	55.56%	-0.0000e+00	5.8784	1.0000e-
ļ	30	120	00:00:43	100.00%	55.56%	-0.0000e+00	5.9352	1.0000e-



save AnimalNet

```
testdata= imageDatastore('testimage',"IncludeSubfolders",true,...
"LabelSource","foldernames")
```

testdata =

ImageDatastore with properties:

```
Files: {
                                ...\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage\Cat\3 (1).jpg';
                               ' ...\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage\Cat\3 (2).jpg';
                               ' ...\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage\Cat\3 (3).jpg'
                                ... and 6 more
                     Folders: {
                               'C:\Users\Master\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage'
                      Labels: [Cat; Cat; Cat ... and 6 more categorical]
   AlternateFileSystemRoots: {}
                    ReadSize: 1
      SupportedOutputFormats: ["png"
                                         "jpg"
                                                  "jpeg"
                                                            "tif"
                                                                      "tiff"]
         DefaultOutputFormat: "png"
                     ReadFcn: @readDatastoreImage
testdata.Files
ans = 9 \times 1 cell
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
```

```
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
```

'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...

'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...

'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...

#### TrueResult =testdata.Labels

```
TrueResult = 9×1 categorical
Cat
Cat
Cat
Cat
Dog
Dog
Dog
Fish
Fish
```

```
augTest = augmentedImageDatastore([200 200 3],testdata);
ypred =classify(AnimalNet,augTest)
```

```
ypred = 9x1 categorical
Dog
Fish
Dog
Fish
Dog
Dog
Dog
Cat
Fish
```

```
acurracy = 100*sum(TrueResult==ypred)/length(TrueResult)
```

acurracy = 44.4444

# AlexNet Transfer leaning Model

Transfer Learnig Model on AlexNet

Load data

```
clear;clc;
animal = imageDatastore('Animal',"IncludeSubfolders",true,...
    "LabelSource","foldernames");
animal.Labels;
[training, validation]=splitEachLabel(animal,0.8);
```

#### Preprocessing Size Normalization

```
augTraining = augmentedImageDatastore([227 227 3],training)

augTraining =
    augmentedImageDatastore with properties:

    NumObservations: 40
        Files: {40×1 cell}

AlternateFileSystemRoots: {}
        MiniBatchSize: 128
        DataAugmentation: 'none'
        ColorPreprocessing: 'none'
            OutputSize: [227 227]
            OutputSizeMode: 'resize'
        DispatchInBackground: 0

augValidation = augmentedImageDatastore([227 227 3],validation);
```

#### load the network

```
Animal = alexnet

Animal =
    SeriesNetwork with properties:
        Layers: [25×1 nnet.cnn.layer.Layer]
        InputNames: {'data'}
        OutputNames: {'output'}
```

#### Modification

'pool2'

Max Pooling

```
layer = Animal.Layers
```

```
25x1 Layer array with layers:
  1
       'data'
                 Image Input
                                                227x227x3 images with 'zerocenter' normalization
       'conv1'
                 Convolution
                                                96 11x11x3 convolutions with stride [4 4] and padding [0 0
       'relu1'
                 ReLU
                                                ReLU
       'norm1'
                 Cross Channel Normalization
                                                cross channel normalization with 5 channels per element
   5
       'pool1'
                 Max Pooling
                                                3x3 max pooling with stride [2 2] and padding [0 0 0 0]
       conv2'
                 Grouped Convolution
                                                2 groups of 128 5x5x48 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding
       'relu2'
  7
                 ReLU
                                                ReLU
       'norm2'
                 Cross Channel Normalization
                                                cross channel normalization with 5 channels per element
```

3x3 max pooling with stride [2 2] and padding [0 0 0 0]

```
10
         'conv3'
                   Convolution
                                                 384 3x3x256 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding [1 1 1
    11
         'relu3'
                   ReLU
                                                 ReLU
    12
         'conv4'
                   Grouped Convolution
                                                 2 groups of 192 3x3x192 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding
   13
         'relu4'
                   ReLU
                                                 ReLU
   14
        conv5'
                   Grouped Convolution
                                                 2 groups of 128 3x3x192 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding
    15
         'relu5'
                   ReLU
         'pool5'
                                                 3x3 max pooling with stride [2 2] and padding [0 0 0 0]
   16
                   Max Pooling
   17
        'fc6'
                   Fully Connected
                                                 4096 fully connected layer
   18
         'relu6'
                   ReLU
                                                 ReLU
   19
        'drop6'
                   Dropout
                                                 50% dropout
        'fc7'
   20
                   Fully Connected
                                                 4096 fully connected layer
         'relu7'
   21
                   ReLU
                                                 ReLU
   22
         'drop7'
                   Dropout
                                                 50% dropout
         'fc8'
                                                 1000 fully connected layer
    23
                   Fully Connected
         'prob'
    24
                   Softmax
                                                 softmax
    25
         'output'
                   Classification Output
                                                 crossentropyex with 'tench' and 999 other classes
layer(end-2)=fullyConnectedLayer(3,'Name','FC8');
layer(end-1)=softmaxLayer;
layer(end)= classificationLayer;
layer
layer =
  25x1 Layer array with layers:
         'data'
                                                 227x227x3 images with 'zerocenter' normalization
     1
                  Image Input
     2
                                                 96 11x11x3 convolutions with stride [4 4] and padding [0 0 0 0]
         conv1'
                  Convolution
     3
        'relu1'
                  ReLU
     4
        'norm1'
                  Cross Channel Normalization
                                                 cross channel normalization with 5 channels per element
         'pool1'
                                                 3x3 max pooling with stride [2 2] and padding [0 0 0 0]
                  Max Pooling
        conv2'
                  Grouped Convolution
                                                 2 groups of 128 5x5x48 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding
    7
        'relu2'
                  ReLU
    8
        'norm2'
                  Cross Channel Normalization
                                                cross channel normalization with 5 channels per element
        'pool2'
                                                 3x3 max pooling with stride [2 2] and padding [0 0 0 0]
    9
                  Max Pooling
        conv3'
                                                 384 3x3x256 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding [1 1 1 1
   10
                  Convolution
         'relu3'
   11
                  ReLU
         conv4'
                  Grouped Convolution
                                                 2 groups of 192 3x3x192 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding
   12
         'relu4'
   13
                  ReLU
                                                ReLU
         conv5'
                                                 2 groups of 128 3x3x192 convolutions with stride [1 1] and padding
   14
                  Grouped Convolution
    15
         'relu5'
                  ReLU
   16
         'pool5'
                  Max Pooling
                                                 3x3 max pooling with stride [2 2] and padding [0 0 0 0]
         'fc6'
   17
                  Fully Connected
                                                4096 fully connected layer
   18
         'relu6'
                                                ReLU
                  ReLU
   19
         'drop6'
                                                50% dropout
                  Dropout
    20
         'fc7'
                                                4096 fully connected layer
                  Fully Connected
         'relu7'
    21
                  ReLU
                                                ReLU
    22
         'drop7'
                  Dropout
                                                50% dropout
    23
         'FC8'
                  Fully Connected
                                                 3 fully connected layer
    24
                  Softmax
                                                softmax
         1.1
    25
                  Classification Output
                                                crossentropyex
Feature = activations(Animal, augTraining, 'fc7', 'outputAs', 'rows')
Feature = 40×4096 single matrix
   -8.8818
                       7.2759
                                                                         -8.5189 • • •
             2.3330
                                 1.4746 -10.6424
                                                    -6.3625
                                                               0.7598
                                                    -9.9942
   -5.5060
            -2.9293
                       6.0321
                                -0.5590
                                          -6.4372
                                                              -6.1717
                                                                         -4.4854
   -6.8229
             3.4013
                      14.4665
                                -1.6858
                                           1.2201
                                                     1.2401
                                                               1.2348
                                                                        -2.8175
   -7.7028
             1.6325
                      13.7761
                                 3.3604
                                          -6.1240
                                                    -2.0845
                                                               2.5479
                                                                         -3.8642
   -2.5616 -10.0646
                       7.2906
                                -6.1556
                                          -1.0970
                                                    -6.3276
                                                              -7.4261
                                                                         1.9720
   -1.4215
            -1.4443
                       3.8550
                                -0.8108
                                           2.6760
                                                    -1.7222
                                                               0.5920
                                                                         0.7704
   -4.8340
             5.9780
                       5.4808
                                 0.7784
                                          -0.6616
                                                    -2.9787
                                                               5.6973
                                                                         0.6709
   -4.0687
                                           0.9639
            -3.3364
                       0.3390
                                -2.5603
                                                     2.5717
                                                               1.3966
                                                                         5.3310
   -1.8797
             -4.7819
                       5.5507
                                 5.3286
                                          -0.5373
                                                    -3.1587
                                                               0.8290
                                                                         -3.8505
```

-0.9814

1.0461

-0.6549

-1.1070

-2.9863

0.7112

6.3555

-0.0189

:

```
Data = array2table(Feature);
```

# option setting

```
opts = trainingOptions('adam', ...
    'ExecutionEnvironment', "gpu", ...
'MaxEpochs', 30, ...
'MiniBatchSize', 10, ...
'InitialLearnRate', .0001, ...
'Shuffle', 'every-epoch', ...
'Plots', 'training-progress', ...
'ValidationData', augValidation);
```

# **Training**

```
% Animal= trainNetwork(augTraining,layer,opts);
% save Animal
```

# testing

```
testdata= imageDatastore('testimage',"IncludeSubfolders",true,...
     "LabelSource", "foldernames")
testdata =
 ImageDatastore with properties:
                      Files: {
                               ...\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage\Cat\3 (1).jpg';
                              ' ...\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage\Cat\3 (2).jpg';
                              ' ...\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage\Cat\3 (3).jpg'
                              ... and 6 more
                    Folders: {
                              'C:\Users\Master\Documents\GitHub\Online-Matlab-Training-2020\testimage'
                     Labels: [Cat; Cat; Cat ... and 6 more categorical]
   AlternateFileSystemRoots: {}
                   ReadSize: 1
      SupportedOutputFormats: ["png"
                                        "jpg"
                                                "jpeg"
                                                          "tif"
                                                                   "tiff"]
        DefaultOutputFormat: "png"
                    ReadFcn: @readDatastoreImage
```

#### testdata.Files

```
ans = 9×1 cell
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
```

```
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
'C:\Users\Master\Documents\G...
TrueResult =testdata.Labels
TrueResult = 9×1 categorical
Cat
Cat
Cat
Cat
Dog
Dog
Dog
Fish
Fish
augTest = augmentedImageDatastore([227 227 3],testdata);
Feature= activations(Animal, augTest, 'fc7', 'outputAs', 'rows')
Feature = 9×4096 single matrix
                             -4.1380
  -3.7040
           -4.0207
                     6.9389
                                      -1.5438
                                               -4.7077
                                                         0.7486
                                                                  -4.9141 ...
  -6.2373
          -0.0359
                     2.9892
                            -0.7966
                                     -1.3321
                                               -2.2590
                                                        -5.5211
                                                                 -4.5043
            1.9625
  -3.8468
                   3.5403
                            -2.1399 -3.3939
                                               -8.3012
                                                        -2.3898
                                                                 -0.4123
  -3.5776
           0.7790 1.9836
                            2.0885
                                      0.6192 -0.1691
                                                        -0.5863
                                                                  2.9320
  -4.6737 -10.7557 -2.6639 -2.6674 -2.6928 3.0222
                                                        -5.0183
                                                                 -5.2023
  -8.6383 -2.4282
                   7.7503 4.5747 -3.4632
                                               2.1686
                                                        -0.3550
                                                                 -0.2040
  -2.7102 -9.5178 -6.3956 -5.3575 1.3930 -0.2508 -9.9938
                                                                 -0.6837
   7.2297
           -5.2218
                   6.0790
                            -4.1648 1.5208 -6.9712
                                                        -4.1483
                                                                 -3.6217
   2.5376
          -5.2789
                    -2.1645
                            3.4112
                                      -5.5597
                                                1.6672
                                                        -4.5795
                                                                 -9.9543
%
% ypred =classify(Animal,augTest)
%
```

% acurracy = 100\*sum(TrueResult==ypred)/length(TrueResult)