Problem Statement:

Develop a coin collection management application that allows users to perform various operations, including loading data from a database, inserting data from a file, displaying coins, adding new coins, creating lists based on criteria, and searching for coins based on specific attributes.

Subtask 1: Initialize the Project

- Problem Statement: Create a project structure and initialize the necessary files and classes.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. The project directory and basic files are created.
 - 2. Necessary Java classes (Coin, DatabaseOperations, FileHandling, CreateList, Searching, CoinCollectionApp) are defined.

Subtask 2: Load Data from Database

- Problem Statement:
 - 1. Implement the functionality to load data from a database into a collection.
- Algorithm:
 - 1. Open a connection to the database.
 - 2. Create a SQL query to retrieve all coin data from the "coins" table.
 - 3. Execute the query and obtain a result set.
 - 4. Iterate through the result set and for each row:
 - 5. a. Extract coin attributes (country, denomination, yearOfMinting, currentValue, currency, acquiredDate).
 - 6. b. Create a new Coin object with the extracted attributes.
 - 7. c. Add the Coin object to the coins collection.
 - 8. Close the result set and the database connection
 - 9.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. The application can connect to the database and retrieve coin data.
 - 2. The loaded data is stored in the `coins` set.
 - 3. Users can select option 1 in the main menu to load data from the database.

Subtask 3: Insert Data from File to Database

• Problem Statement:

Implement the functionality to insert data from a file into the database.

- Algorithm:
 - 1. Open and read a CSV file containing coin data.

For each line in the CSV file:

- 1. Parse the line to extract coin attributes (country, denomination, yearOfMinting, currentValue, currency, acquiredDate).
- 2. Create a SQL INSERT statement with placeholders for the coin attributes.
- 3. Prepare a SQL statement and set values for the placeholders using the extracted attributes.
- 4. Execute the SQL statement to insert the coin data into the "coins" table.
- 5. Close the file.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. Users can select option 2 in the main menu to insert data from a file.
 - 2. Data from the CSV file is successfully inserted into the database.

Subtask 4: Display All Available Coins

• Problem Statement:

Implement the functionality to display all available coins.

- Algorithm:
 - 1. Prompt the user to enter details of the new coin (country, denomination, yearOfMinting, currentValue, currency, acquiredDate).
 - 2. Validate user input to ensure it matches expected formats and criteria.
 - 3. Create a new Coin object with the entered attributes.
 - 4. Add the new Coin object to both the coins and dummyCoins collections.
- Acceptance Criteria
 - 1. Users can select option 4 in the main menu to add a new coin to the collection.
 - 2. The new coin is successfully added to both the coins set and the dummyCoins set.

Subtask 5: Add New Coin to Collection

• Problem Statement:

Implement the functionality to manually add a new coin to the collection.

- Algorithm:
 - 1. Prompt the user to enter details of the new coin (country, denomination, yearOfMinting, currentValue, currency, acquiredDate).
 - 2. Validate user input to ensure it matches expected formats and criteria.
 - 3. Create a new Coin object with the entered attributes.
 - 4. Add the new Coin object to both the coins and dummyCoins collections.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. Users can select option 4 in the main menu to add a new coin to the collection.
 - 2. The new coin is successfully added to both the `coins` set and the `dummyCoins` set.

Subtask 6: Save Newly Added Data to Database

• Problem Statement:

Implement the functionality to save only newly added data from the `dummyCoins` set to the database.

- Algorithm:
 - 1. Open a connection to the database.
 - 2. Create a SQL INSERT statement with placeholders for the coin attributes.
 - 3. For each Coin object in the dummyCoins collection:
 - a. Prepare a SQL statement and set values for the placeholders using the coin's attributes.
 - b. Execute the SOL statement to insert the coin data into the "coins" table.
 - 4. Close the database connection.
 - 5. Clear the dummyCoins collection.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. Users can select option 5 in the main menu to save newly added data to the database.
 - 2. Only data that is in the `dummyCoins` set is inserted into the database.

Subtask 7: Show Newly Added Data

• Problem Statement:

Implement the functionality to display newly added data from the `dummyCoins` set.

- Algorithm:
 - 1. Create a method in `CoinCollectionApp` to iterate through the `dummyCoins` set and print coin details.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. Users can select option 6 in the main menu to show newly added data.

Subtask 8: Create Lists Based on Criteria

• Problem Statement:

Implement the functionality to create lists of coins based on criteria such as country, year of minting, and current value.

• Algorithm:

Display a menu to let the user choose the criteria for creating a list (e.g., country, year of minting, current value).

Based on the user's choice:

- 1. For country:
 - a. Iterate through the coins collection.
 - b. Create a list of coins with matching countries.
 - c. Display the list of coins.
- 2. For year of minting:
 - a. Iterate through the coins collection.
 - b. Create a list of coins with matching year of minting.
 - c. Display the list of coins.
- 3. For current value:
 - a. Iterate through the coins collection.
 - b. Create a list of coins with matching current values.
 - c. Display the list of coins.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. Users can create lists based on country, year of minting, and current value.
 - 2. Lists are displayed according to the selected criteria.

Subtask 9: Searching for Coins Based on Criteria

- Problem Statement: Implement the functionality to search for coins based on various criteria, such as country, denomination, year of minting, and acquired date.
- Algorithm:
 - 1. Display a menu to let the user choose the search criteria (e.g., country, denomination, year of minting, acquired date).
 - 2. Based on the user's choice:
 - a. For country and denomination:
 - A. Prompt the user to enter a country and denomination.
 - B. Iterate through the coins collection.
 - C. Display coins that match both the country and denomination.
 - b. For country and year of minting:
 - A. Prompt the user to enter a country and year of minting.
 - B. Iterate through the coins collection.
 - C. Display coins that match both the country and year of minting.
 - c. For country and denomination and year of minting:
 - A. Prompt the user to enter a country, denomination, and year of minting.
 - B. Iterate through the coins collection.
 - C. Display coins that match all three criteria.
 - d. For country and acquired date:
 - A. Prompt the user to enter a country and acquired date.
 - B. Iterate through the coins collection.
 - C. Display coins that match both the country and acquired date.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. Users can perform searches based on country, denomination, year of minting, and acquired date.
 - 2. Search results are displayed according to the selected criteria.

Subtask 10: Main Menu and User Interaction

- Problem Statement:
 - Implement the main menu and user interactions to navigate through the application.
- Algorithm:
 - 1. Create a main menu in the `CoinCollectionApp` class with options to perform different actions.
 - 2. Implement user interactions to select options and execute corresponding functionalities.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. Users can navigate through the application using the main menu.
 - 2. All implemented functionalities can be accessed from the main menu.

Subtask 11: Exception Handling and Input Validation

- Problem Statement:
 - Add error handling and input validation to ensure a smooth user experience.
- Algorithm:
 - 1. Implement error handling for potential exceptions in database operations, file reading, and user input.
 - 2. Validate user input to ensure it matches expected formats and criteria.
- Acceptance Criteria:
 - 1. The application handles exceptions gracefully and provides informative error messages.
 - 2. User input is validated to prevent invalid entries.

Coin Collection Management Application Testing Documentation

Test Case 1: Load Data from Database

• Test Description:

This test case checks if the application successfully loads coin data from the database.

• Test Steps:

- 1. Open a connection to a test database.
- 2. Insert sample data into the test database.
- 3. Call the `loadAllDataFromDatabase` method to load data from the test database.
- 4. Assert that the data loaded matches the sample data.

• Expected Result:

- a. The data loaded from the database should match the sample data.
- b. The test should pass without any exceptions or errors.

Test Case 2: Insert Data from File to Database

- Test Description:
- This test case checks if the application correctly inserts data from a CSV file into the database.
 - Test Steps:
 - 1. Create a temporary test CSV file with sample coin data.
 - 2. Call the `insertDataFromFileToDatabase` method to insert data from the test file into a test database.
 - 3. Query the test database to check if the inserted data matches the sample data.

• Expected Result:

- 1. The data inserted into the database should match the sample data from the test CSV file.
- 2. The test should pass without any exceptions or errors.

Test Case 3: Add New Coin to Collection

• Test Description:

This test case checks if the application properly adds a new coin to the collection.

• Test Steps:

- 1. Call the `addNewCoinToCollection` method with sample coin data.
- 2. Check if the new coin is in the collection.

• Expected Result:

- 1. The new coin should be successfully added to the collection.
- 2. The test should pass without any exceptions or errors.

Test Case 4: Save Newly Added Data to Database

• Test Description:

This test case checks if the application saves newly added data to the database.

• Test Steps:

- 1. Call the `saveNewlyAddedDataToDatabase` method with a new coin added to the collection.
- 2. Query the database to check if the new data matches the added coin.

• Expected Result:

- 1. The newly added data should be successfully saved to the database.
- 2. The test should pass without any exceptions or errors.

Test Case 5: Create Lists Based on Criteria

• Test Description:

This test case checks if the application correctly creates lists of coins based on specified criteria.

• Test Steps:

- 1. Call the `createListsBasedOnCriteria` method with specific criteria.
- 2. Check if the generated list matches the expected result.

• Expected Result:

- 1. The application should generate lists of coins that match the specified criteria.
- 2. The test should pass without any exceptions or errors.

Test Case 6: Searching for Coins Based on Criteria

• Test Description:

This test case checks if the application successfully searches for coins based on various criteria.

• Test Steps:

- 1. Call the `searchForCoinsBasedOnCriteria` method with specific search criteria.
- 2. Check if the search results match the expected coins.

• Expected Result:

- 1. The application should find and display coins that match the specified search criteria.
- 2. The test should pass without any exceptions or errors.