

```
In [35]: #importing Libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [36]: data = pd.read_csv('Admission_Predict.csv')
data
```

```
Out[36]:
```

	Serial No.	GRE Score	TOEFL Score	University Rating	SOP	LOR	CGPA	Research	Chance of Admit
0	1	337	118	4	4.5	4.5	9.65	1	0.92
1	2	324	107	4	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	0.76
2	3	316	104	3	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	0.72
3	4	322	110	3	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	0.80
4	5	314	103	2	2.0	3.0	8.21	0	0.65
...
395	396	324	110	3	3.5	3.5	9.04	1	0.82
396	397	325	107	3	3.0	3.5	9.11	1	0.84
397	398	330	116	4	5.0	4.5	9.45	1	0.91
398	399	312	103	3	3.5	4.0	8.78	0	0.67
399	400	333	117	4	5.0	4.0	9.66	1	0.95

400 rows × 9 columns

```
In [37]: data.columns
```

```
Out[37]: Index(['Serial No.', 'GRE Score', 'TOEFL Score', 'University Rating', 'SOP',
              'LOR ', 'CGPA', 'Research', 'Chance of Admit '],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [38]: data.dtypes
```

```
Out[38]: Serial No.          int64
GRE Score          int64
TOEFL Score        int64
University Rating   int64
SOP                float64
LOR                float64
CGPA               float64
Research           int64
Chance of Admit     float64
dtype: object
```

```
In [39]: data.shape
```

```
Out[39]: (400, 9)
```

```
In [40]: data.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[40]: Serial No.      0
          GRE Score     0
          TOEFL Score    0
          University Rating 0
          SOP            0
          LOR            0
          CGPA           0
          Research       0
          Chance of Admit 0
          dtype: int64
```

```
In [41]: data.head()
```

```
Out[41]:
```

	Serial No.	GRE Score	TOEFL Score	University Rating	SOP	LOR	CGPA	Research	Chance of Admit
0	1	337	118	4	4.5	4.5	9.65	1	0.92
1	2	324	107	4	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	0.76
2	3	316	104	3	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	0.72
3	4	322	110	3	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	0.80
4	5	314	103	2	2.0	3.0	8.21	0	0.65

```
In [42]: #if Chance of Admit >= 0.75 ==> 1 else 0
          from sklearn.preprocessing import Binarizer
          bi = Binarizer(threshold=0.75)
          data['Chance of Admit '] = bi.fit_transform(data[['Chance of Admit ']])
```

```
In [43]: data.head()
```

```
Out[43]:
```

	Serial No.	GRE Score	TOEFL Score	University Rating	SOP	LOR	CGPA	Research	Chance of Admit
0	1	337	118	4	4.5	4.5	9.65	1	1.0
1	2	324	107	4	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	1.0
2	3	316	104	3	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	0.0
3	4	322	110	3	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	1.0
4	5	314	103	2	2.0	3.0	8.21	0	0.0

```
In [44]: x = data.drop('Chance of Admit ', axis = 1)
          y = data['Chance of Admit ']
```

```
In [45]: x
```

Out[45]:

	Serial No.	GRE Score	TOEFL Score	University Rating	SOP	LOR	CGPA	Research
0	1	337	118	4	4.5	4.5	9.65	1
1	2	324	107	4	4.0	4.5	8.87	1
2	3	316	104	3	3.0	3.5	8.00	1
3	4	322	110	3	3.5	2.5	8.67	1
4	5	314	103	2	2.0	3.0	8.21	0
...
395	396	324	110	3	3.5	3.5	9.04	1
396	397	325	107	3	3.0	3.5	9.11	1
397	398	330	116	4	5.0	4.5	9.45	1
398	399	312	103	3	3.5	4.0	8.78	0
399	400	333	117	4	5.0	4.0	9.66	1

400 rows × 8 columns

In [46]: `#Changes float to int`
`y = y.astype('int') #series class method`

In [47]: `y`

Out[47]:

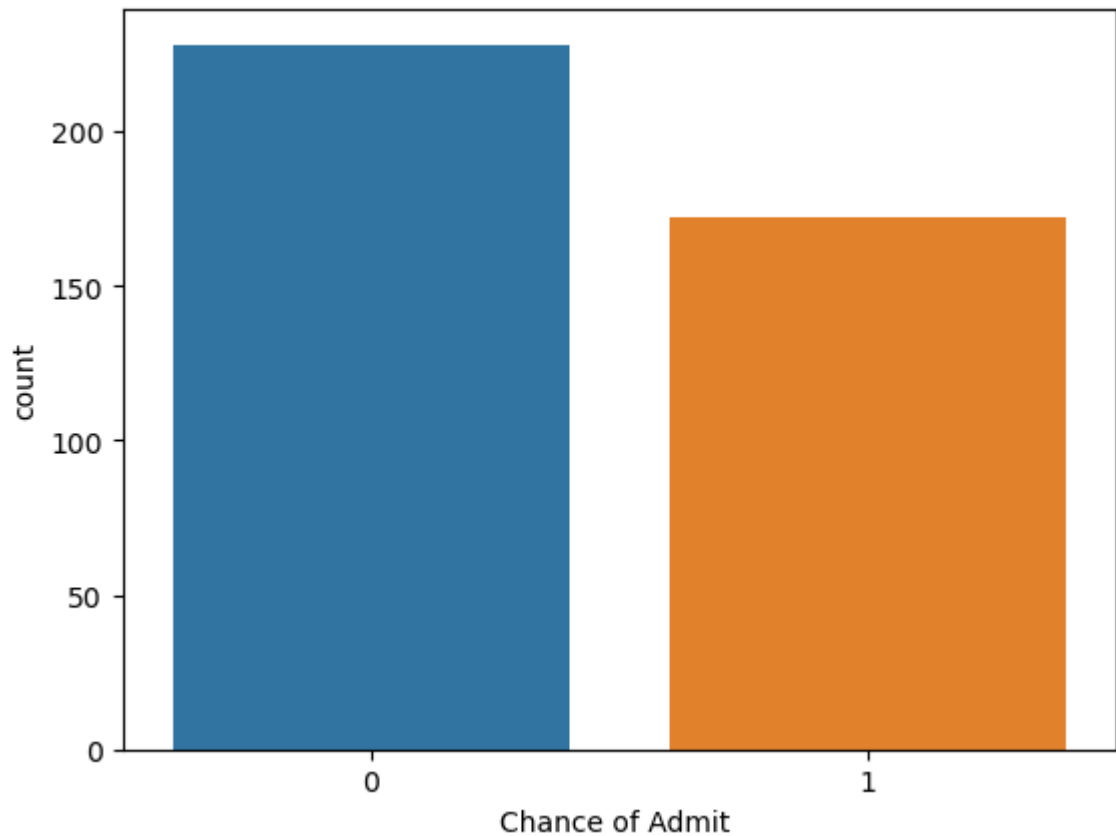
```

0      1
1      1
2      0
3      1
4      0
..
395    1
396    1
397    1
398    0
399    1
Name: Chance of Admit , Length: 400, dtype: int32

```

In [48]: `sns.countplot(x=y)`

Out[48]: `<Axes: xlabel='Chance of Admit ', ylabel='count'>`



```
In [51]: y.value_counts()
```

```
Out[51]: 0    228  
         1    172  
         Name: Chance of Admit , dtype: int64
```

```
In [52]: #Cross-Validation  
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
         x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25, random_state=0)
```

```
In [53]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[53]: (300, 8)
```

```
In [54]: x_test.shape
```

```
Out[54]: (100, 8)
```

```
In [55]: #Import the class  
         from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier  
         classifier = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)  
         classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[55]: ▾      DecisionTreeClassifier  
         DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
```

```
In [56]: y_pred = classifier.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [57]: result = pd.DataFrame({  
         'actual':y_test,  
         'predicted':y_pred  
         })
```

In [58]: result

Out[58]:

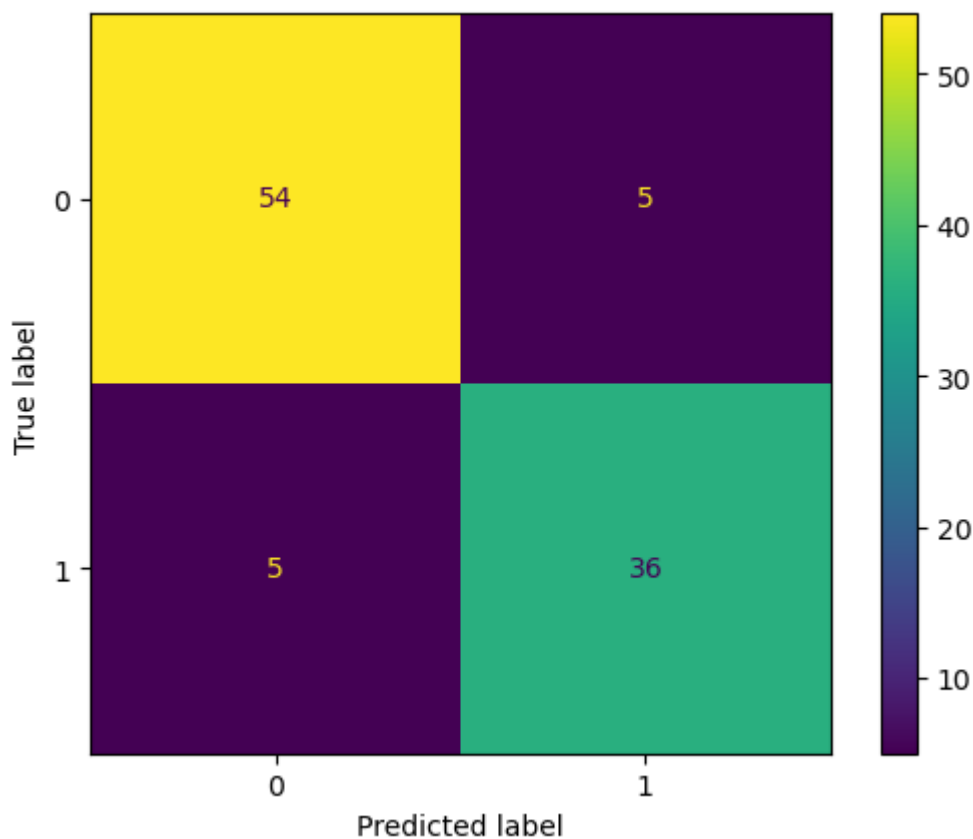
	actual	predicted
132	0	0
309	0	0
341	1	1
196	0	0
246	0	1
...
146	0	0
135	1	1
390	0	0
264	0	0
364	1	1

100 rows × 2 columns

In [59]: `from sklearn.metrics import ConfusionMatrixDisplay, accuracy_score`
`from sklearn.metrics import classification_report`

In [61]: `ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_predictions(y_test, y_pred)`

Out[61]: `<sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x23fbfac9650>`



In [62]: `accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)`

Out[62]: 0.9

In [63]: print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.92	0.92	0.92	59
1	0.88	0.88	0.88	41
accuracy			0.90	100
macro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	100
weighted avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	100

In [75]: *#predict for new values*
new = [[240,100,90,3,3.0,3.5,9.11,0]]
classifier.predict(new)[0]

C:\Users\Dell\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:439: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but DecisionTreeClassifier was fitted with feature names
warnings.warn(

Out[75]: 0

In [76]: *#Decision Tree*
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [89]: plt.figure(figsize=(140,80))
plot_tree(classifier, fontsize=40, filled=True, rounded=True, feature_names = x.columns, class_names=['NA', 'AD']);

