

IBM18CS004 Binomial Heap

// Insertion

```
void insert(int x)
{
```

```
    // we have to create new node and perform
    // union of this node with root
    root = unionheaps(root, createNode(x));
```

```
}
```

// Delete

```
void delete(Node h, int val)
{
```

```
    if (h == NULL) // if heap is empty
        return NULL
```

```
    decreaseKeyheap(h, val, INT_MIN)
    return extractMin(h);
```

```
}
```

```
Node extractMin(Node h)
```

```
{
```

```
    // find min value
```

```
    int min = h->val
```

```
    Node curr = h
```

while (curr → sibling != NULL)

2

if ((curr → sibling) → val < min)

{

min = (curr → sibling) → val

min - node - prev = curr

min - node = curr → sibling

}

curr = curr → sibling

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// If a single node is present
then h = NULL

// else remove min node
else

min - node - prev → sibling = min - node → sibling

if (min - node → child != NULL)

newreelist (min - node → child)

(min - node → child) → sibling = NULL

// no union of root h and child

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// decrease Key

void decreaseKey (Node h, int old, int new)

{

// check if present or not
and return if not present

node \rightarrow val = new \rightarrow val

Node parent = node \rightarrow parent

while (parent \neq NULL && node \rightarrow val < parent \rightarrow val)

{

swap (node \rightarrow val, parent \rightarrow val)

node = parent

parent = parent \rightarrow parent

}

}