

## JAVA COLLECTION ASSIGNMENT

2<sup>nd</sup> June 2025

Abhik Chakraborty ([Abhik.Chakraborty@bounteous.com](mailto:Abhik.Chakraborty@bounteous.com))

1) We are looking for a Java-based application that will help us efficiently manage product records using the Collections framework. The system should allow us to:

- Store and manage product data in a structured format.
- Perform key operations such as adding, retrieving, updating, and deleting product records.
- Sort products dynamically based on criteria like product id, product name.
- Prevent duplicate entries to maintain data integrity.

Product entity should contain the following:

Product ID

Product Name

Category

Price

2) Create a product catalogue key as a product and value as quantity:

- Store and manage product data in a structured format.
- Perform key operations such as adding, retrieving, updating, and deleting product records.
- Sort products dynamically based on criteria like product id, product name.
- Prevent duplicate entries to maintain data integrity.

Product entity should contain the following:

Product ID

Product Name

Category

Price

Solution:

1. Stores product info (ID, name, category, price)
2. Add, update, delete, and view products
3. Prevents duplicate products
4. Can **sort products by ID or name**
5. Maintains a **product catalogue** where each product has a quantity

1. Product.java -> A **POJO** is a simple class.

```
1  package june2nd.assignment;
2
3  import java.util.Objects;
4
5  public class Product { 2 usages
6      int productId; 7 usages
7      String productName; 7 usages
8      String category; 7 usages
9      double price; 7 usages
10
11  Product(){ no usages
12  }
13  Product(int productId, String productName, String category, double price){
14      this.productId = productId;
15      this.productName = productName;
16      this.category = category;
17      this.price = price;
18  }
```


```

20  ✓    public int getProductId() { no usages
21      |        return productId;
22      |    }
23  ✓    public void setProductId(int productId) { no usages
24      |        this.productId = productId;
25      |    }
26
27  ✓    public String getProductName() { no usages
28      |        return productName;
29      |    }
30  ✓    public void setProductName(String productName) { no usages
31      |        this.productName = productName;
32      |    }
33
34  ✓    public String getCategory() { no usages
35      |        return category;
36      |    }
37
38  ✓    public void setCategory(String category) { no usages
39      |        this.category = category;
40      |    }
41
42  ✓    public double getPrice() { no usages
43      |        return price;
44      |    }
45  ✓    public void setPrice(double price) { no usages
46      |        this.price = price;
47      |    }
48
49  @Override
50  public String toString() {
51      |        return productId + " | " + productName + " | " + category + " | $" + price;
52      |    }
53
54  @Override
55  public boolean equals(Object o) {
56      |        if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;
57      |        Product product = (Product) o;
58      |        return productId == product.productId && Double.compare(price, product.price) == 0 && Objects.equals(productName, product.productName)
59      |            && Objects.equals(category, product.category);
60      |    }
61
62  @Override
63  public int hashCode() {
64      |        return Objects.hash(productId, productName, category, price);
65      |    }

```

## 2. Manage Products (ProductManagerService)

```

1  package june2nd.assignment;
2  import java.util.*;
3  public class ProductManagerService { 2 usages
4      private Set<Product> productSet = new HashSet<>(); 7 usages
5
6      public boolean addProduct(Product product) { 2 usages
7           return productSet.add(product);
8      }
9
10     public Product getProductById(int id) { no usages
11         for (Product p : productSet) {
12             if (p.getProductId() == id) return p;
13         }
14         return null;
15     }
16

```

```

17     public boolean updateProduct(Product updatedProduct) { 1 usage
18         for (Product p : productSet) {
19             if (p.getProductId() == updatedProduct.getId()) {
20                 p.setName(updatedProduct.getName());
21                 p.setCategory(updatedProduct.getCategory());
22                 p.setPrice(updatedProduct.getPrice());
23                 return true;
24             }
25         }
26         return false;
27     }
28
29     public boolean deleteProduct(int id) { no usages
30         return productSet.removeIf( Product p -> p.getId() == id);
31     }

```

```

33     public List<Product> sortById() { no usages
34         List<Product> list = new ArrayList<>(productSet);
35         list.sort(Comparator.comparingInt(Product::getProductId));
36         return list;
37     }
38
39     public List<Product> sortByName() { 1 usage
40         List<Product> list = new ArrayList<>(productSet);
41         list.sort(Comparator.comparing(Product::getProductName));
42         return list;
43     }
44
45     public Set<Product> getAllProducts() { no usages
46         return productSet;
47     }
48 }

```

### 3. Create Product Catalogue (ProductCatalogueService)

```

1  package june2nd.assignment;
2  import java.util.*;
3  public class ProductCatalogueService { no usages
4      private Map<Product, Integer> catalogue = new HashMap<>(); 9 usages
5
6      public boolean addProduct(Product product, int quantity) { no usages
7          if (!catalogue.containsKey(product)) {
8              catalogue.put(product, quantity);
9              return true;
10         }
11         return false; // Prevent duplicates
12     }
13
14     public boolean updateQuantity(Product product, int quantity) { no usages
15         if (catalogue.containsKey(product)) {
16             catalogue.put(product, quantity);
17             return true;
18         }
19         return false;
20     }

```

```

22     public boolean deleteProduct(Product product) { no usages
23         return catalogue.remove(product) != null;
24     }
25
26     public int getQuantity(Product product) { no usages
27         return catalogue.getOrDefault(product, defaultValue: 0);
28     }
29
30     public List<Map.Entry<Product, Integer>> sortById() { no usages
31         List<Map.Entry<Product, Integer>> list = new ArrayList<>(catalogue.entrySet());
32         list.sort(Comparator.comparing( Entry<Product, Integer> entry -> entry.getKey().getProductId()));
33         return list;
34     }
35

```

```

36     public List<Map.Entry<Product, Integer>> sortByName() { no usages
37         List<Map.Entry<Product, Integer>> list = new ArrayList<>(catalogue.entrySet());
38         list.sort(Comparator.comparing( Entry<Product, Integer> entry -> entry.getKey().getProductName()));
39         return list;
40     }
41
42     public Map<Product, Integer> getAllProducts() { no usages
43         return catalogue;
44     }
45
46

```

## The Main Function:

```

1  package june2nd.assignment;
2
3  import java.util.Map;
4
5  public class Main {
6      public static void main(String[] args) {
7          Product p1 = new Product( productId: 1, productName: "Laptop", category: "Electronics", price: 70000);
8          Product p2 = new Product( productId: 2, productName: "Phone", category: "Electronics", price: 30000);
9          Product p3 = new Product( productId: 3, productName: "Mouse", category: "Accessories", price: 500);
10
11          ProductManagerService manager = new ProductManagerService();
12          manager.addProduct(p1);
13          manager.addProduct(p2);
14          manager.updateProduct(new Product( productId: 2, productName: "Smartphone", category: "Electronics", price: 35000));
15
16          System.out.println("Sorted Products by Name:");
17          for (Product p : manager.sortByName()) {
18              System.out.println(p);
19          }
20

```

```

20
21     ProductCatalogueService catalogue = new ProductCatalogueService();
22     catalogue.addProduct(p1, quantity: 10);
23     catalogue.addProduct(p3, quantity: 50);
24     catalogue.updateQuantity(p1, quantity: 15);
25
26     System.out.println("\nCatalogue Sorted by Product ID:");
27     for (Map.Entry<Product, Integer> entry : catalogue.sortById()) {
28         System.out.println(entry.getKey() + " | Quantity: " + entry.getValue());
29     }
30 }
31 }

```

THE OUTPUT:

```

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent
Sorted Products by Name:
1 | Laptop | Electronics | $70000.0
2 | Smartphone | Electronics | $35000.0

Catalogue Sorted by Product ID:
1 | Laptop | Electronics | $70000.0 | Quantity: 15
3 | Mouse | Accessories | $500.0 | Quantity: 50

```

- POJO**                      To store product info cleanly
- HashSet**                  To avoid duplicate products
- HashMap**                  To link products with their quantities
- equals/hashCode**      To treat products with same ID as same
- Comparator**              To sort products by ID or name