Soyabean Leaf Disease Classification

1. Business Problem

1.1 Problem Description

Plants play a crucial role in people's daily life in the form of vegetables, fruits and various consumer goods. So, identifying plant leaf diseases is very important for farmers in enhancing agricultural productivity. But, due to wide variety of diseases, leaf disease identification by human eye is time-consuming, difficult and also less accurate. Therefore, there is a need for **Automatic Leaf Disease Identification** techniques which helps farmers to identify various diseases with less efforts, less time and more accurate. These techniques also helps in healthy monitoring of fields that ensures quality agricultural products.

1.2 Problem Statement

Given a leaf, identify the disease that leaf has, among various diseases with high accuracy using image processing techniques.

1.3 Real world/Business Objectives and Constraints

Objectives:

- 1. Predict the disease for a leaf that is not yet identified.
- 2. We want to find probabilities of leaf having various diseases so that we can choose high probability as predicted disease (Softmax).
- 3. Minimize the difference between predicted and actual disease (Categorical Cross Entropy).

Constraints:

No strict latency concerns.

1.4 References

- 1. https://www.appliedaicourse.com/ (https://www.appliedaicourse.com/)
- 2. https://www.digipathos-rep.cnptia.embrapa.br/jspui/ (https://www.digipathos-rep.cnptia.embrapa.br/jspui/)
- 3. https://elitedatascience.com/imbalanced-classes (https://elitedatascience.com/imbalanced-classes)
- 4. https://opencv-python-tutroals.readthedocs.io/en/latest/py_tutorials/py_tutorials/py_ml/py_kmeans_opencv/py_kmeans_opencv.html)
- 5. https://towardsdatascience.com/introduction-with-k-means-clustering-83fd0a9e2fc3 (https://towardsdatascience.com/introduction-to-image-segmentation-with-k-means-clustering-83fd0a9e2fc3 (https://towardsdatascience.com/introduction-to-image-segmentation-with-k-means-clustering-83fd0a9e2fc3 (https://towardsdatascience.com/introduction-to-image-segmentation-with-k-means-clustering-83fd0a9e2fc3)

2. Deep Learning Problem

2.1 Data Collection

- The dataset contains leaf images of soyabean plant. Data is collected from Digipathos Repository.
 Data source: https://www.digipathos-rep.cnptia.embrapa.br/jspui/)
- Only single leaf images are used in this case study.
- This dataset has 10 different types of leaf diseases. They are
 - 1. Bacterial Blight
 - 2. Brown Spot
 - 3. Copper Phytotoxicity
 - 4. Downy Mildew
 - 5. Healthy
 - 6. Mosaic Virus
 - 7. Powdery Mildew
 - 8. Rust
 - 9. Rust and Target Spot
 - 10. Southern Blight

2.2 Mapping the real world problem to DL Problem

2.2.1 Type of Deep Learning Problem

It is multi-class classification problem, for a given leaf we need to predict the disease among various diseases that leaf would have.

2.2.2 Performance Metrics

- · Accuracy It is the ratio of no. of true predictions to the total no. of predictions.
- Confusion Matrix Matrix(table) that helps in visualizing the performance of model.

2.2.3 Train and Test Construction

We randomly split train and test data in the ratio 85:15. Since, dataset is very small we need more data for training.

3. Exploratory Data Analysis

```
In [0]: # Importing necessary packages
import os
import cv2
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from tqdm import tqdm
```

w', 'Rust', 'Rust and Target Spot', 'Southern Blight']

```
In [2]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).

3.1 Reading data

```
In [0]: # Basic info of dataset
    dataset = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Soyabean-Original/'
    folders = os.listdir(dataset)
    folders.sort()

    print("Total no. of leaf diseases :", len(folders))
    print("Names of leaf diseases are as follows :")
    print(folders)

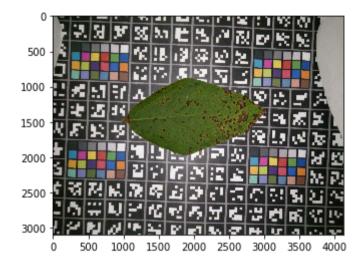
Total no. of leaf diseases : 10
    Names of leaf diseases are as follows :
    ['Bacterial Blight', 'Brown Spot', 'Copper Phytotoxicity', 'Downy Mildew', 'Healthy', 'Mosaic Virus', 'Powdery Milde
```

```
In [0]: # Count no.of images w.r.t each disease
        img_count = {}
        for folder in folders:
            cnt = len(os.listdir(dataset+folder+os.sep))
            img count[folder] = cnt
        img_count
Out[0]: {'Bacterial Blight': 51,
         'Brown Spot': 13,
         'Copper Phytotoxicity': 23,
         'Downy Mildew': 33,
         'Healthy': 9,
         'Mosaic Virus': 22,
         'Powdery Mildew': 74,
         'Rust': 64,
         'Rust and Target Spot': 32,
         'Southern Blight': 62}
In [0]: print("Total no. of leaf images in the dataset : ", sum(img_count.values()))
        Total no. of leaf images in the dataset : 383
```

```
In [0]: # Example datapoint: Displaying a leaf image from 'Bacterial Blight' class
    ex_path = dataset+'Bacterial Blight/DSC_0038.jpg'
    img_ex = cv2.imread(ex_path)
    img_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(img_ex, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

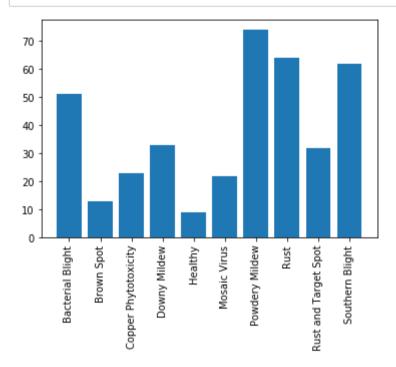
plt.imshow(img_rgb)
```

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f230c7cd400>



3.2 Distribution of data points among output classes

```
In [0]: # Plotting barplots of no.of leaf images w.r.t each disease
    plt.bar(img_count.keys(), img_count.values())
    plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
    plt.show()
```



- Total no. of leaf images in dataset is very few (383). There is a need for data-augmentation.
- Dataset is highly imbalanced. We need to perform upsampling techniques.

3.3 Data Preparation

• There are some images in different classes with same image name. So, we rename all the images to avoid duplicate naming.

```
In [0]: idx = 1 #start index for naming images ex: IMG_0001.jpg

for folder in folders:
    imgs = os.listdir(dataset+folder+os.sep)
    imgs.sort()

for img in imgs:
        src_name = dataset+folder+os.sep+img
        dst_name = dataset+folder+os.sep+'IMG_'+format(idx, '04d')+'.jpg'
        os.rename(src_name, dst_name)
        idx = idx+1
```

4. Deep Learning Models

- Original leaf images have more background pixels than the actual leaf pixels with non-uniform background.
- Since, only actual leaf pixels are important, we can crop images or perform some image segmentation techniques.
- So, we will experiment with 3 different classification models :
 - 1. Classification Model on Original Leaf Images
 - 2. Classification Model on Cropped Leaf Images
 - 3. Classification Model on Segmented Leaf Images

```
In [0]: # Example: Displaying Original, Cropped and Segmented Leaf image

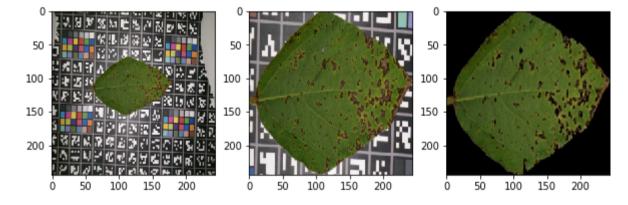
path = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/'
    img_orig = cv2.imread(path+'Soyabean-Original/Bacterial Blight/IMG_0001.jpg')
    img_crop = cv2.imread(path+'Soyabean-Cropped/Bacterial Blight/IMG_CROP_0001.jpg')
    img_segt = cv2.imread(path+'Soyabean-Segmented/Bacterial Blight/IMG_SEG_0001.jpg')

img_orig = cv2.cvtColor(img_orig, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
    img_crop = cv2.cvtColor(img_crop, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
    img_segt = cv2.cvtColor(img_segt, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

img_orig = cv2.resize(img_orig, (244,244), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
    img_crop = cv2.resize(img_segt, (244,244), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
    img_segt = cv2.resize(img_segt, (244,244), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)

f, axs = plt.subplots(1,3, figsize=(10, 3))
    axs[0].imshow(img_orig)
    axs[1].imshow(img_crop)
    axs[2].imshow(img_segt)
```

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f230c005c18>



```
In [3]: # Importing necessary keras and sklearn libraries
        import keras
        from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten
        from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization
        from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, MaxPooling2D
        from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
        from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint, ReduceLROnPlateau, TensorBoard
        import tensorflow
        import warnings
        warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
        from keras import regularizers
        from keras.optimizers import *
        from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, LearningRateScheduler
        import itertools
        from sklearn.utils import resample
        from sklearn.model selection import train test split
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score, confusion matrix
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

The default version of TensorFlow in Colab will soon switch to TensorFlow 2.x.

We recommend you <u>upgrade (https://www.tensorflow.org/guide/migrate)</u> now or ensure your notebook will continue to use TensorFlow 1.x via the %tensorflow_version 1.x magic: <u>more info (https://colab.research.google.com/notebooks/tensorflow_version.ipynb)</u>.

```
In [0]: # Credits: AppliedAICourse
        def plot confusion matrix(test y, predict y, labels):
             . . .
            This function plots confusion matrix, precision matrix and recall matrix
            using heatmap visualization.
            Parameters:
            test v: actual output classes
            predict v: predicted output classes by model
            labels: names of output classes
            C = confusion matrix(test y, predict y)
            print("Number of misclassified points ", (len(test y)-np.trace(C))/len(test y)*100)
            A = (((C.T)/(C.sum(axis=1))).T)
            B = (C/C.sum(axis=0))
            cmap=sns.light palette("green")
            # representing A in heatmap format
            print("-"*50, "Confusion matrix", "-"*50)
            plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
            sns.heatmap(C, annot=True, cmap=cmap, fmt=".3f", xticklabels=labels, yticklabels=labels)
            plt.xlabel('Predicted Class')
            plt.vlabel('Original Class')
            plt.show()
            print("-"*50, "Precision matrix", "-"*50)
            plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
            sns.heatmap(B, annot=True, cmap=cmap, fmt=".3f", xticklabels=labels, yticklabels=labels)
            plt.xlabel('Predicted Class')
            plt.ylabel('Original Class')
            plt.show()
            print("Sum of columns in precision matrix", B.sum(axis=0))
            # representing B in heatmap format
            print("-"*50, "Recall matrix", "-"*50)
            plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
            sns.heatmap(A, annot=True, cmap=cmap, fmt=".3f", xticklabels=labels, yticklabels=labels)
            plt.xlabel('Predicted Class')
            plt.ylabel('Original Class')
```

```
plt.show()
print("Sum of rows in precision matrix", A.sum(axis=1))
```

4.1 Classification Model on Soyabean Original Images

4.1.1 Preparing Data

```
In [0]: path = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/'
        dataset = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Soyabean-Original/'
        folders = os.listdir(dataset)
        folders.sort()
In [0]: # Storing image data in csv file
        img names = []
        img array = []
        labels = []
        for folder in folders:
            imgs = os.listdir(dataset+folder+os.sep)
            imgs.sort()
            for img in imgs:
                im = cv2.imread(dataset+folder+os.sep+img)
                im rgb = cv2.cvtColor(im, cv2.COLOR BGR2RGB)
                im size = cv2.resize(im rgb, (144, 144), interpolation=cv2.INTER AREA)
                 img names.append(img)
                img array.append(im size)
                labels.append(folder)
        df = pd.DataFrame({'Image ID': img names, 'Class': labels})
        df.to csv(path+'Files-Original/soyabean original.csv', index=False)
        # Saving image data in numpy array format
        X = np.asarray(img array)
        np.save(path+'Files-Original/imgs_original', X)
```

```
In [0]: data = pd.read_csv(path+'Files-Original/soyabean_original.csv')
    data.head()
```

Out[0]: ____

	Image ID	Class
0	IMG_0001.jpg	Bacterial Blight
1	IMG_0002.jpg	Bacterial Blight
2	IMG_0003.jpg	Bacterial Blight
3	IMG_0004.jpg	Bacterial Blight
4	IMG_0005.jpg	Bacterial Blight

```
In [0]: data['Class'].value_counts()
```

Out[0]: Powdery Mildew 74 Rust 64 Southern Blight 62 Bacterial Blight 51 Downy Mildew 33 Rust and Target Spot 32 Copper Phytotoxicity 23 Mosaic Virus 22 Brown Spot 13 Healthy Name: Class, dtype: int64

'Southern Blight': 9}

```
In [0]: # Mapping original class labels to integer values
        folders = os.listdir(dataset)
        folders.sort()
        labels = {}
        val cnt = 0
        for folder in folders:
            labels[folder] = val cnt
            val cnt = val cnt+1
        labels
Out[0]: {'Bacterial Blight': 0,
         'Brown Spot': 1,
         'Copper Phytotoxicity': 2,
         'Downy Mildew': 3,
         'Healthy': 4,
         'Mosaic Virus': 5,
         'Powdery Mildew': 6,
         'Rust': 7,
         'Rust and Target Spot': 8,
```

```
In [0]: X = np.load(path+'Files-Original/imgs_original.npy')
y = data['Class'].map(labels).values

data['Image Array'] = X.tolist()
data['Labels'] = y

data.head()
```

Out[0]:

	Image ID	Class	Image Array	Labels
0	IMG_0001.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[133, 132, 125], [132, 130, 124], [49, 54, 4	0
1	IMG_0002.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[25, 31, 28], [11, 16, 8], [14, 17, 11], [26	0
2	IMG_0003.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[119, 119, 113], [18, 26, 20], [49, 54, 41],	0
3	IMG_0004.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[135, 134, 126], [131, 132, 122], [54, 57, 4	0
4	IMG_0005.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[137, 138, 130], [135, 137, 129], [78, 82, 7	0

```
In [0]: # Splitting data into train and test
X = data.drop(['Image ID', 'Class', 'Labels'], axis=1)
y = data['Labels']

X_tr, X_te, y_tr, y_te = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.15, stratify=y, random_state=0)
```

```
In [0]: imbalance_train = X_tr.copy()
    imbalance_train['Labels'] = y_tr
    imbalance_train['Labels'].value_counts()

Out[0]: 6     63
     7     54
     9     53
     0     43
     3     28
     8     27
     5     19
     2     19
     1     11
     4     8
     Name: Labels, dtype: int64
```

```
In [0]: # Reference: upsampling in python-https://elitedatascience.com/imbalanced-classes
        # Separate majority and minority classes
        majority class = imbalance train[imbalance train.Labels == 6]
        # Upsampling for imbalance dataset in python
        upsampled classes = [majority class]
        minority labels = [0,1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9]
        for i in minority labels:
            minority class = imbalance train[imbalance train.Labels == i]
            minority upsampled = resample(minority_class,
                                          replace = True,
                                          n samples = majority_class.shape[0],
                                          random state = 0)
            upsampled classes.append(minority upsampled)
        train upsampled = pd.concat(upsampled classes)
        print(train upsampled['Labels'].value counts())
             63
             63
             63
             63
             63
```

In [0]: train_upsampled.head()

Out[0]:

	Image Array	Labels
215	[[[16, 21, 10], [110, 101, 83], [136, 132, 121	6
174	[[[9, 16, 5], [17, 20, 11], [94, 89, 73], [35,	6
200	[[[20, 24, 14], [21, 24, 15], [39, 43, 30], [4	6
203	[[[19, 22, 12], [14, 18, 11], [42, 44, 29], [2	6
162	[[[9, 16, 5], [88, 83, 69], [161, 160, 153], [6

```
In [0]: # Shuffling datapoints in a dataframe
    train_shuffled = train_upsampled.sample(frac=1, random_state=0)

X_tr1 = train_shuffled['Image Array'].values
    y_tr1 = train_shuffled['Labels'].values
```

In [0]: train_shuffled.head()

Out[0]:

	Image Array	Labels
145	[[[146, 143, 127], [146, 144, 129], [90, 93, 8	5
141	[[[123, 124, 108], [120, 120, 106], [27, 34, 2	5
91	[[[56, 66, 55], [44, 49, 38], [50, 57, 46], [5	3
84	[[[32, 33, 35], [38, 37, 40], [41, 41, 45], [4	2
233	[[[33, 40, 36], [7, 10, 4], [8, 10, 5], [19, 2	7

4.1.2 CNN Models

```
In [0]: # Converting class labels into vectorized format
        y train = keras.utils.to categorical(y tr1, num classes=10)
        y test = keras.utils.to categorical(y te, num classes=10)
In [0]: train X = X tr1.tolist()
        X train = np.asarray(train X)
        X te1 = X te['Image Array'].values
        test X = X te1.tolist()
        X test = np.asarray(test X)
In [0]: # Saving final train and test data
        np.save(path+'Files-Original/X_train_orig', X_train)
        np.save(path+'Files-Original/X test orig', X test)
        np.save(path+'Files-Original/y train orig', y train)
        np.save(path+'Files-Original/y test orig', y test)
In [0]: path = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/'
        X train = np.load(path+'Files-Original/X train orig.npy')
        X test = np.load(path+'Files-Original/X_test_orig.npy')
In [0]: y train = np.load(path+'Files-Original/y train orig.npy')
        v test = np.load(path+'Files-Original/v test orig.npv')
In [7]: print(X train.shape, X test.shape)
        (630, 144, 144, 3) (58, 144, 144, 3)
In [0]: # Scaling pixel values - Normalization
        X train = X train.astype('float32')
        X test = X test.astype('float32')
        X_train = X_train/255
        X \text{ test} = X \text{ test/255}
```

Model 1

```
In [11]: model1 = Sequential()
         model1.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(2, 2),
                          kernel initializer='he normal', input shape=input shape))
         model1.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model1.add(BatchNormalization())
         model1.add(Dropout(0.2))
         model1.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model1.add(BatchNormalization())
         model1.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model1.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model1.add(BatchNormalization())
         model1.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model1.add(Flatten())
         model1.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model1.add(Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model1.add(Dense(64, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
         model1.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer='rmsprop', metrics=['accuracy'])
         model1.summary()
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:66: The name tf.ge t_default_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_graph instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:541: The name tf.p laceholder is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4479: The name tf. truncated_normal is deprecated. Please use tf.random.truncated_normal instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4267: The name tf. nn.max_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.max_pool2d instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:190: The name tf.g et_default_session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:197: The name tf.C onfigProto is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:203: The name tf.S ession is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:207: The name tf.g lobal variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global variables instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:216: The name tf.i s variable initialized is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.is variable initialized instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:223: The name tf.v ariables_initializer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.variables_initializer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:2041: The name tf. nn.fused_batch_norm is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.nn.fused_batch_norm instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:148: The name tf.p laceholder with default is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder with default instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3733: calling drop out (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn_ops) with keep_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep_prob`.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4432: The name tf.

random_uniform is deprecated. Please use tf.random.uniform instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/optimizers.py:793: The name tf.train.Optimizer i s deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3576: The name tf. log is deprecated. Please use tf.math.log instead.

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
	:===========	========
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 72, 72, 32)	896
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 72, 72, 64)	18496
<pre>max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2</pre>	(None, 36, 36, 64)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch	(None, 36, 36, 64)	256
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 36, 36, 64)	0
unopout_1 (bropout)	(None, 30, 30, 64)	
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 36, 36, 128)	73856
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 36, 36, 128)	147584
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 36, 36, 256)	295168
<pre>max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2</pre>	(None, 18, 18, 256)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch	(None, 18, 18, 256)	1024
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 18, 18, 256)	0
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 18, 18, 256)	590080
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 18, 18, 256)	590080
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2	(None, 9, 9, 256)	0
batch_normalization_3 (Batch	(None, 9, 9, 256)	1024

		_ ,
<pre>dropout_3 (Dropout)</pre>	(None, 9, 9, 256)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 20736)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 512)	10617344
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 128)	65664
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 10)	650

Total params: 12,410,378
Trainable params: 12,409,226
Non-trainable params: 1,152

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow_core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (f rom tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1033: The name tf. assign add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf. assign is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1068: The name tf.summary.histogram is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.histogram instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge_all is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.merge_all instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1125: The name tf.summary.FileWrite r is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.FileWriter instead.

```
Epoch 1/300
```

Epoch 00001: val_acc improved from -inf to 0.20690, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classificati on/Results/model_complex.h5

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1265: The name tf.Summary is deprec ated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Summary instead.

```
Epoch 2/300
```

Epoch 00002: val_acc did not improve from 0.20690

Epoch 3/300

Epoch 00003: val_acc improved from 0.20690 to 0.25862, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific ation/Results/model_complex.h5

Epoch 4/300

0.1379

```
Epoch 00004: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 5/300
0.1552
Epoch 00005: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 6/300
2414
Epoch 00006: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 7/300
2241
Epoch 00007: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 8/300
1207
Epoch 00008: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 9/300
1207
Epoch 00009: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 10/300
0.0690
Epoch 00010: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 11/300
2931
Epoch 00011: val_acc improved from 0.25862 to 0.29310, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model_complex.h5
Epoch 12/300
2414
```

```
Epoch 00012: val acc did not improve from 0.29310
Epoch 13/300
1552
Epoch 00013: val acc did not improve from 0.29310
Epoch 14/300
3276
Epoch 00014: val acc improved from 0.29310 to 0.32759, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 15/300
2414
Epoch 00015: val acc did not improve from 0.32759
Epoch 16/300
3103
Epoch 00016: val acc did not improve from 0.32759
Epoch 17/300
3621
Epoch 00017: val acc improved from 0.32759 to 0.36207, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 18/300
4138
Epoch 00018: val acc improved from 0.36207 to 0.41379, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 19/300
2414
Epoch 00019: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 20/300
```

2931

```
Epoch 00020: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 21/300
4138
Epoch 00021: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 22/300
3448
Epoch 00022: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 23/300
3966
Epoch 00023: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 24/300
2069
Epoch 00024: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 25/300
4310
Epoch 00025: val acc improved from 0.41379 to 0.43103, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 26/300
3621
Epoch 00026: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 27/300
3966
Epoch 00027: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 28/300
2586
```

```
Epoch 00028: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 29/300
3448
Epoch 00029: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 30/300
3276
Epoch 00030: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 31/300
2414
Epoch 00031: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 32/300
4310
Epoch 00032: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 33/300
3793
Epoch 00033: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 34/300
3621
Epoch 00034: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 35/300
3793
Epoch 00035: val acc did not improve from 0.43103
Epoch 36/300
5172
```

Epoch 00036: val_acc improved from 0.43103 to 0.51724, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific

```
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 37/300
0.0690
Epoch 00037: val acc did not improve from 0.51724
Epoch 38/300
1207
Epoch 00038: val acc did not improve from 0.51724
Epoch 39/300
5345
Epoch 00039: val acc improved from 0.51724 to 0.53448, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 40/300
4138
Epoch 00040: val acc did not improve from 0.53448
Epoch 41/300
3966
Epoch 00041: val acc did not improve from 0.53448
Epoch 42/300
4655
Epoch 00042: val acc did not improve from 0.53448
Epoch 43/300
5517
Epoch 00043: val acc improved from 0.53448 to 0.55172, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model_complex.h5
Epoch 44/300
5000
```

```
Epoch 00044: val acc did not improve from 0.55172
Epoch 45/300
2759
Epoch 00045: val acc did not improve from 0.55172
Epoch 46/300
4138
Epoch 00046: val acc did not improve from 0.55172
Epoch 47/300
3621
Epoch 00047: val acc did not improve from 0.55172
Epoch 48/300
5517
Epoch 00048: val acc did not improve from 0.55172
Epoch 49/300
6034
Epoch 00049: val acc improved from 0.55172 to 0.60345, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 50/300
4828
Epoch 00050: val acc did not improve from 0.60345
Epoch 51/300
3103
Epoch 00051: val acc did not improve from 0.60345
Epoch 52/300
4138
```

Epoch 00052: val_acc did not improve from 0.60345

```
Epoch 53/300
7414
Epoch 00053: val acc improved from 0.60345 to 0.74138, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 54/300
0.0862
Epoch 00054: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 55/300
4828
Epoch 00055: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 56/300
6379
Epoch 00056: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 57/300
4483
Epoch 00057: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 58/300
5172
Epoch 00058: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 59/300
6724
Epoch 00059: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 60/300
7069
Epoch 00060: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 61/300
```

```
3621
Epoch 00061: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 62/300
4655
Epoch 00062: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 63/300
2414
Epoch 00063: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 64/300
3793
Epoch 00064: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 65/300
4828
Epoch 00065: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 66/300
2414
Epoch 00066: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 67/300
4483
Epoch 00067: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 68/300
5517
Epoch 00068: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 69/300
4828
```

```
Epoch 00069: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 70/300
2586
Epoch 00070: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 71/300
4828
Epoch 00071: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 72/300
4138
Epoch 00072: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 73/300
5000
Epoch 00073: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 74/300
4655
Epoch 00074: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 75/300
5000
Epoch 00075: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 76/300
3276
Epoch 00076: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 77/300
6379
Epoch 00077: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

```
Epoch 78/300
6207
Epoch 00078: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 79/300
2931
Epoch 00079: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 80/300
6724
Epoch 00080: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 81/300
5517
Epoch 00081: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 82/300
6207
Epoch 00082: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 83/300
6379
Epoch 00083: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 84/300
4138
Epoch 00084: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 85/300
6379
Epoch 00085: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 86/300
```

6379

```
Epoch 00086: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 87/300
3793
Epoch 00087: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 88/300
4828
Epoch 00088: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 89/300
3793
Epoch 00089: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 90/300
5000
Epoch 00090: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 91/300
5690
Epoch 00091: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 92/300
5690
Epoch 00092: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 93/300
4828
Epoch 00093: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 94/300
4828
```

```
Epoch 00094: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 95/300
5172
Epoch 00095: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 96/300
6207
Epoch 00096: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 97/300
0.1207
Epoch 00097: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 98/300
4310
Epoch 00098: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 99/300
6897
Epoch 00099: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 100/300
2759
Epoch 00100: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 101/300
3276
Epoch 00101: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 102/300
4483
Epoch 00102: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 103/300
```

```
5862
Epoch 00103: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 104/300
6724
Epoch 00104: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 105/300
6034
Epoch 00105: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 106/300
0.1724
Epoch 00106: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 107/300
7241
Epoch 00107: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 108/300
5862
Epoch 00108: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 109/300
7414
Epoch 00109: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 110/300
0.2759
Epoch 00110: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 111/300
5345
```

```
Epoch 00111: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 112/300
6724
Epoch 00112: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 113/300
5345
Epoch 00113: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 114/300
0.0862
Epoch 00114: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 115/300
6724
Epoch 00115: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 116/300
5862
Epoch 00116: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 117/300
6379
Epoch 00117: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 118/300
5000
Epoch 00118: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 119/300
6552
Epoch 00119: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
```

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```
Epoch 120/300
7414
Epoch 00120: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 121/300
5172
Epoch 00121: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 122/300
7241
Epoch 00122: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 123/300
5172
Epoch 00123: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 124/300
3793
Epoch 00124: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 125/300
6724
Epoch 00125: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 126/300
6724
Epoch 00126: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 127/300
0.1897
Epoch 00127: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 128/300
```

6724

```
Epoch 00128: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 129/300
7069
Epoch 00129: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 130/300
3621
Epoch 00130: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 131/300
7414
Epoch 00131: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 132/300
3448
Epoch 00132: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 133/300
4828
Epoch 00133: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 134/300
5862
Epoch 00134: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 135/300
7241
Epoch 00135: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 136/300
6034
```

```
Epoch 00136: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 137/300
6379
Epoch 00137: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 138/300
7414
Epoch 00138: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 139/300
7069
Epoch 00139: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 140/300
5862
Epoch 00140: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 141/300
5690
Epoch 00141: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 142/300
0.1207
Epoch 00142: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 143/300
6724
Epoch 00143: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 144/300
3103
Epoch 00144: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 145/300
```

```
7241
Epoch 00145: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 146/300
5690
Epoch 00146: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 147/300
7414
Epoch 00147: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 148/300
0.2069
Epoch 00148: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 149/300
7414
Epoch 00149: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 150/300
6897
Epoch 00150: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 151/300
7586
Epoch 00151: val acc improved from 0.74138 to 0.75862, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 152/300
5517
Epoch 00152: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 153/300
```

6379

```
Epoch 00153: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 154/300
0.2586
Epoch 00154: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 155/300
5862
Epoch 00155: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 156/300
6034
Epoch 00156: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 157/300
0.2586
Epoch 00157: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 158/300
4483
Epoch 00158: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 159/300
4138
Epoch 00159: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 160/300
6897
Epoch 00160: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 161/300
7414
```

```
Epoch 00161: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 162/300
6724
Epoch 00162: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 163/300
6034
Epoch 00163: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 164/300
5862
Epoch 00164: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 165/300
3793
Epoch 00165: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 166/300
0.1724
Epoch 00166: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 167/300
5172
Epoch 00167: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 168/300
7069
Epoch 00168: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 169/300
7414
Epoch 00169: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 170/300
```

```
7414
Epoch 00170: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 171/300
6897
Epoch 00171: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 172/300
7586
Epoch 00172: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 173/300
7069
Epoch 00173: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 174/300
7414
Epoch 00174: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 175/300
6552
Epoch 00175: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 176/300
7586
Epoch 00176: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 177/300
6724
Epoch 00177: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 178/300
4655
```

```
Epoch 00178: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 179/300
7241
Epoch 00179: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 180/300
7069
Epoch 00180: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 181/300
6034
Epoch 00181: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 182/300
7241
Epoch 00182: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 183/300
6724
Epoch 00183: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 184/300
6897
Epoch 00184: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 185/300
6897
Epoch 00185: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 186/300
4310
Epoch 00186: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
```

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```
Epoch 187/300
5862
Epoch 00187: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 188/300
7759
Epoch 00188: val acc improved from 0.75862 to 0.77586, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 189/300
7241
Epoch 00189: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 190/300
7586
Epoch 00190: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 191/300
6552
Epoch 00191: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 192/300
6207
Epoch 00192: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 193/300
4138
Epoch 00193: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 194/300
7414
Epoch 00194: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 195/300
```

```
7414
Epoch 00195: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 196/300
5172
Epoch 00196: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 197/300
6207
Epoch 00197: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 198/300
6552
Epoch 00198: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 199/300
6897
Epoch 00199: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 200/300
7241
Epoch 00200: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 201/300
4310
Epoch 00201: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 202/300
6897
Epoch 00202: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 203/300
7241
```

```
Epoch 00203: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 204/300
7586
Epoch 00204: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 205/300
7586
Epoch 00205: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 206/300
6724
Epoch 00206: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 207/300
4483
Epoch 00207: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 208/300
7759
Epoch 00208: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 209/300
7069
Epoch 00209: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 210/300
5000
Epoch 00210: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 211/300
7931
```

Epoch 00211: val_acc improved from 0.77586 to 0.79310, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific

```
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 212/300
6207
Epoch 00212: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 213/300
6034
Epoch 00213: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 214/300
7069
Epoch 00214: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 215/300
8103
Epoch 00215: val acc improved from 0.79310 to 0.81034, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 216/300
7069
Epoch 00216: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 217/300
6207
Epoch 00217: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 218/300
5517
Epoch 00218: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 219/300
8103
```

Epoch 00219: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034

```
Epoch 220/300
7586
Epoch 00220: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 221/300
6897
Epoch 00221: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 222/300
7414
Epoch 00222: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 223/300
7069
Epoch 00223: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 224/300
5517
Epoch 00224: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 225/300
7241
Epoch 00225: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 226/300
7241
Epoch 00226: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 227/300
6724
Epoch 00227: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 228/300
```

5517

```
Epoch 00228: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 229/300
7931
Epoch 00229: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 230/300
6724
Epoch 00230: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 231/300
7586
Epoch 00231: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 232/300
7586
Epoch 00232: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 233/300
7069
Epoch 00233: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 234/300
7414
Epoch 00234: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 235/300
7241
Epoch 00235: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 236/300
7759
```

```
Epoch 00236: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 237/300
6724
Epoch 00237: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 238/300
7414
Epoch 00238: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 239/300
7241
Epoch 00239: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 240/300
5517
Epoch 00240: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 241/300
6552
Epoch 00241: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 242/300
6034
Epoch 00242: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 243/300
5862
Epoch 00243: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 244/300
6724
Epoch 00244: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 245/300
```

```
7241
Epoch 00245: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 246/300
7759
Epoch 00246: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 247/300
6379
Epoch 00247: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 248/300
7241
Epoch 00248: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 249/300
7759
Epoch 00249: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 250/300
7414
Epoch 00250: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 251/300
8448
Epoch 00251: val acc improved from 0.81034 to 0.84483, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/model complex.h5
Epoch 252/300
7414
Epoch 00252: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 253/300
```

7931

```
Epoch 00253: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 254/300
7241
Epoch 00254: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 255/300
6379
Epoch 00255: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 256/300
7414
Epoch 00256: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 257/300
6379
Epoch 00257: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 258/300
5862
Epoch 00258: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 259/300
7414
Epoch 00259: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 260/300
3621
Epoch 00260: val_acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 261/300
7586
```

```
Epoch 00261: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 262/300
7414
Epoch 00262: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 263/300
7759
Epoch 00263: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 264/300
6724
Epoch 00264: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 265/300
6724
Epoch 00265: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 266/300
7759
Epoch 00266: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 267/300
4138
Epoch 00267: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 268/300
7586
Epoch 00268: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 269/300
7414
Epoch 00269: val_acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 270/300
```

```
6379
Epoch 00270: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 271/300
7586
Epoch 00271: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 272/300
6897
Epoch 00272: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 273/300
6207
Epoch 00273: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 274/300
6552
Epoch 00274: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 275/300
6552
Epoch 00275: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 276/300
7241
Epoch 00276: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 277/300
7069
Epoch 00277: val_acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 278/300
5345
```

```
Epoch 00278: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 279/300
7586
Epoch 00279: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 280/300
8276
Epoch 00280: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 281/300
7586
Epoch 00281: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 282/300
7241
Epoch 00282: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 283/300
6724
Epoch 00283: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 284/300
7069
Epoch 00284: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 285/300
7241
Epoch 00285: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 286/300
7759
Epoch 00286: val_acc did not improve from 0.84483
```

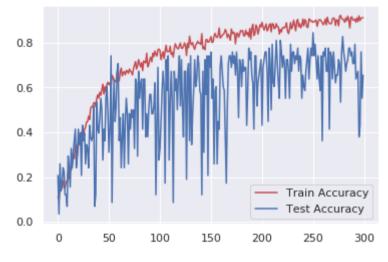
localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

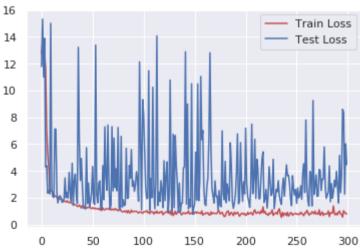
```
Epoch 287/300
7759
Epoch 00287: val_acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 288/300
7414
Epoch 00288: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 289/300
7586
Epoch 00289: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 290/300
7069
Epoch 00290: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 291/300
7069
Epoch 00291: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 292/300
7931
Epoch 00292: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 293/300
6379
Epoch 00293: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 294/300
6552
Epoch 00294: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 295/300
```

6724

```
Epoch 00295: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 296/300
3793
Epoch 00296: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 297/300
4310
Epoch 00297: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 298/300
7586
Epoch 00298: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 299/300
5517
Epoch 00299: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
Epoch 300/300
6552
Epoch 00300: val acc did not improve from 0.84483
```

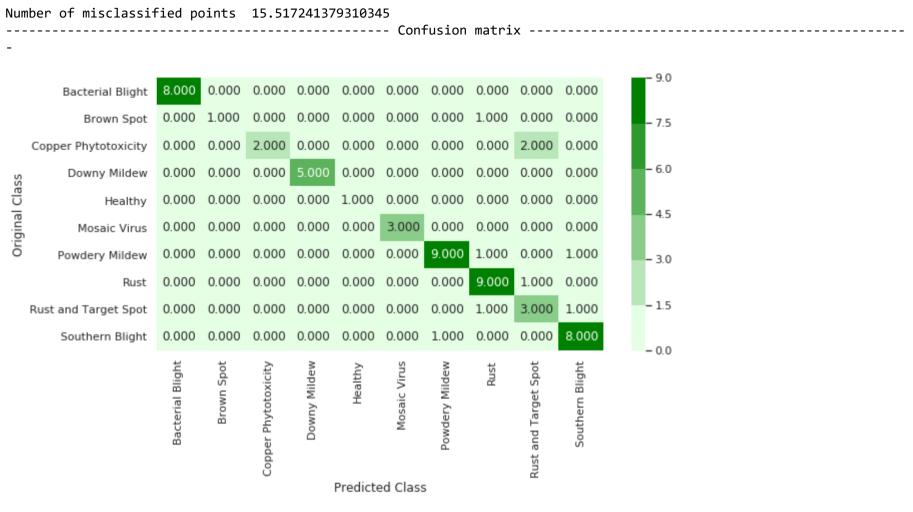
```
In [0]: sns.set()
    plt.plot(history.history['acc'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Accuracy': 'r', 'Test Accuracy':'b'})
    plt.show()
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Loss': 'r', 'Test Loss':'b'})
    plt.show()
```





```
In [0]: %load ext tensorboard
         The tensorboard extension is already loaded. To reload it, use:
           %reload_ext tensorboard
 In [0]: %tensorboard --logdir '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Results/graph complex'
         Output hidden; open in https://colab.research.google.com to view.
 In [0]: model1.load weights(path+'Results/Results-Original/model complex.h5')
In [13]: v pred tr = model1.predict(X train)
         # Convering categorical representation of output classes into original classes(integers)
         # Ex: [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] \rightarrow 1
         y tr2 = y train.argmax(1)
         y_pred_tr = y_pred_tr.argmax(1)
         train acc = accuracy score(y tr2, y pred tr)
         print("Train Accuracy : ", train acc)
         Train Accuracy: 0.973015873015873
In [14]: y pred = model1.predict(X test)
         # Convering categorical representation of output classes into original classes(integers)
         # Ex: [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] -> 1
         y te2 = y test.argmax(1)
         y pred = y pred.argmax(1)
         test acc = accuracy score(y te2, y pred)
         print("Test Accuracy : ", test acc)
         Test Accuracy: 0.8448275862068966
```

In [0]: plot_confusion_matrix(test_y=y_te2, predict_y=y_pred, labels=folders)



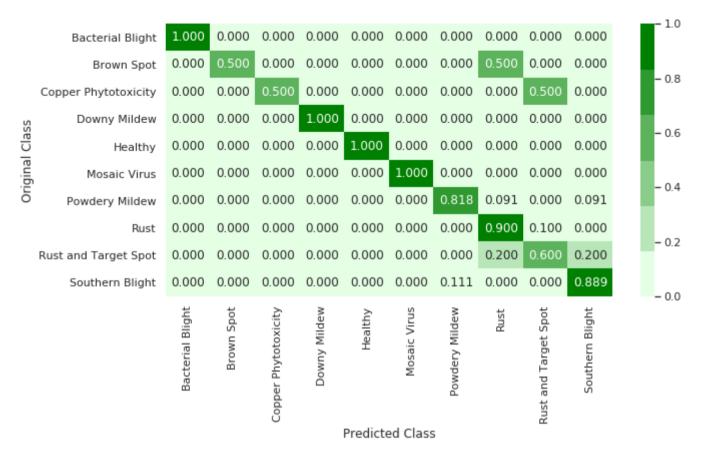
------ Precision matrix -----

-



Sum of columns in precision matrix $[1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.$

------ Recall matrix -----



Sum of rows in precision matrix [1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]

Model 2

```
In [12]: model = Sequential()
         model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(2, 2),
                          kernel initializer='he normal', input shape=input shape))
         model.add(Conv2D(64, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model.add(Conv2D(128, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Conv2D(64, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Flatten())
         model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
         model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer='rmsprop', metrics=['accuracy'])
         model.summary()
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:66: The name tf.ge t_default_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_graph instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:541: The name tf.p laceholder is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4479: The name tf. truncated_normal is deprecated. Please use tf.random.truncated_normal instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4267: The name tf. nn.max pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.max pool2d instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:148: The name tf.p laceholder_with_default is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder_with_default instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3733: calling drop out (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn_ops) with keep_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep_prob`. WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4432: The name tf. random uniform is deprecated. Please use tf.random.uniform instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/optimizers.py:793: The name tf.train.Optimizer i s deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3576: The name tf. log is deprecated. Please use tf.math.log instead.

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape		Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72,	32)	896
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72,	64)	8256
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None,	36, 36,	64)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None,	36, 36,	64)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36,	128)	32896

conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 64)	32832
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2	(None,	18, 18, 64)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None,	18, 18, 64)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None,	20736)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None,	128)	2654336
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None,	128)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None,	64)	8256
dense_3 (Dense)	(None,	10)	650

Total params: 2,738,122 Trainable params: 2,738,122 Non-trainable params: 0

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow_core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (f rom tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1033: The name tf. assign add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf. assign is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3005: The name tf. Session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:190: The name tf.g et_default_session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:197: The name tf.C onfigProto is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:207: The name tf.g lobal_variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global_variables instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:216: The name tf.i s_variable_initialized is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.is_variable_initialized instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:223: The name tf.v ariables_initializer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.variables_initializer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1068: The name tf.summary.histogram is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.histogram instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge_all is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.merge_all instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1125: The name tf.summary.FileWrite r is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.FileWriter instead.

on/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5

```
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1265: The name tf.Summary is deprec
ated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Summary instead.
Epoch 2/250
1379
Epoch 00002: val acc did not improve from 0.15517
Epoch 3/250
1724
Epoch 00003: val acc improved from 0.15517 to 0.17241, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5
Epoch 4/250
4310
Epoch 00004: val acc improved from 0.17241 to 0.43103, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5
Epoch 5/250
5690
Epoch 00005: val acc improved from 0.43103 to 0.56897, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5
Epoch 6/250
5690
Epoch 00006: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 7/250
6379
Epoch 00007: val_acc improved from 0.56897 to 0.63793, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5
Epoch 8/250
6207
```

Epoch 00001: val acc improved from -inf to 0.15517, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classificati

```
Epoch 00008: val acc did not improve from 0.63793
Epoch 9/250
6207
Epoch 00009: val acc did not improve from 0.63793
Epoch 10/250
207
Epoch 00010: val acc did not improve from 0.63793
Epoch 11/250
7414
Epoch 00011: val acc improved from 0.63793 to 0.74138, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5
Epoch 12/250
034
Epoch 00012: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 13/250
897
Epoch 00013: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 14/250
6207
Epoch 00014: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 15/250
241
Epoch 00015: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 16/250
552
```

```
Epoch 00016: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 17/250
310
Epoch 00017: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 18/250
6724
Epoch 00018: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 19/250
6379
Epoch 00019: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 20/250
6724
Epoch 00020: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 21/250
897
Epoch 00021: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 22/250
862
Epoch 00022: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 23/250
897
Epoch 00023: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 24/250
379
Epoch 00024: val_acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 25/250
```

```
379
Epoch 00025: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 26/250
517
Epoch 00026: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 27/250
552
Epoch 00027: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 28/250
862
Epoch 00028: val acc did not improve from 0.74138
Epoch 29/250
586
Epoch 00029: val acc improved from 0.74138 to 0.75862, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5
Epoch 30/250
207
Epoch 00030: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 31/250
241
Epoch 00031: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 32/250
6379
Epoch 00032: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 33/250
```

7069

```
Epoch 00033: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 34/250
379
Epoch 00034: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 35/250
241
Epoch 00035: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 36/250
552
Epoch 00036: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 37/250
069
Epoch 00037: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 38/250
724
Epoch 00038: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 39/250
414
Epoch 00039: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 40/250
241
Epoch 00040: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 41/250
069
```

```
Epoch 00041: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 42/250
586
Epoch 00042: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 43/250
379
Epoch 00043: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 44/250
897
Epoch 00044: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 45/250
069
Epoch 00045: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 46/250
7069
Epoch 00046: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 47/250
241
Epoch 00047: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 48/250
724
Epoch 00048: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 49/250
552
Epoch 00049: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 50/250
```

```
241
Epoch 00050: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 51/250
724
Epoch 00051: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 52/250
897
Epoch 00052: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 53/250
241
Epoch 00053: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 54/250
724
Epoch 00054: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 55/250
241
Epoch 00055: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 56/250
414
Epoch 00056: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 57/250
7414
Epoch 00057: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 58/250
414
```

```
Epoch 00058: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 59/250
897
Epoch 00059: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 60/250
6897
Epoch 00060: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 61/250
414
Epoch 00061: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 62/250
Epoch 00062: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 63/250
552
Epoch 00063: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 64/250
069
Epoch 00064: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 65/250
414
Epoch 00065: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 66/250
897
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

Epoch 00066: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862

```
Epoch 67/250
897
Epoch 00067: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 68/250
241
Epoch 00068: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 69/250
724
Epoch 00069: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 70/250
897
Epoch 00070: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 71/250
724
Epoch 00071: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 72/250
7414
Epoch 00072: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 73/250
897
Epoch 00073: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 74/250
069
Epoch 00074: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 75/250
```

069

```
Epoch 00075: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 76/250
724
Epoch 00076: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 77/250
069
Epoch 00077: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 78/250
724
Epoch 00078: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 79/250
241
Epoch 00079: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 80/250
552
Epoch 00080: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 81/250
897
Epoch 00081: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 82/250
724
Epoch 00082: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 83/250
552
```

```
Epoch 00083: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 84/250
Epoch 00084: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 85/250
241
Epoch 00085: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 86/250
069
Epoch 00086: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 87/250
069
Epoch 00087: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 88/250
6897
Epoch 00088: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 89/250
069
Epoch 00089: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 90/250
897
Epoch 00090: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 91/250
897
Epoch 00091: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 92/250
```

```
897
Epoch 00092: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 93/250
379
Epoch 00093: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 94/250
069
Epoch 00094: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 95/250
897
Epoch 00095: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 96/250
897
Epoch 00096: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 97/250
897
Epoch 00097: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 98/250
897
Epoch 00098: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 99/250
069
Epoch 00099: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 100/250
069
```

```
Epoch 00100: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 101/250
897
Epoch 00101: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 102/250
897
Epoch 00102: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 103/250
Epoch 00103: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 104/250
Epoch 00104: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 105/250
969
Epoch 00105: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 106/250
414
Epoch 00106: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 107/250
897
Epoch 00107: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 108/250
969
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

Epoch 00108: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862

```
Epoch 109/250
897
Epoch 00109: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 110/250
241
Epoch 00110: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 111/250
414
Epoch 00111: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 112/250
207
Epoch 00112: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 113/250
241
Epoch 00113: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 114/250
069
Epoch 00114: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 115/250
7241
Epoch 00115: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 116/250
586
Epoch 00116: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 117/250
```

6897

```
Epoch 00117: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 118/250
897
Epoch 00118: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 119/250
241
Epoch 00119: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 120/250
034
Epoch 00120: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 121/250
241
Epoch 00121: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 122/250
897
Epoch 00122: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 123/250
414
Epoch 00123: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 124/250
862
Epoch 00124: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 125/250
207
```

```
Epoch 00125: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 126/250
Epoch 00126: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 127/250
724
Epoch 00127: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 128/250
241
Epoch 00128: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 129/250
552
Epoch 00129: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 130/250
897
Epoch 00130: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 131/250
724
Epoch 00131: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 132/250
345
Epoch 00132: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 133/250
069
Epoch 00133: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 134/250
```

```
897
Epoch 00134: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 135/250
069
Epoch 00135: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 136/250
724
Epoch 00136: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 137/250
690
Epoch 00137: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 138/250
241
Epoch 00138: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 139/250
241
Epoch 00139: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 140/250
690
Epoch 00140: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 141/250
897
Epoch 00141: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 142/250
6552
```

```
Epoch 00142: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 143/250
897
Epoch 00143: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 144/250
241
Epoch 00144: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 145/250
897
Epoch 00145: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 146/250
897
Epoch 00146: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 147/250
6552
Epoch 00147: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 148/250
897
Epoch 00148: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 149/250
552
Epoch 00149: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 150/250
724
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

Epoch 00150: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862

```
Epoch 151/250
552
Epoch 00151: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 152/250
207
Epoch 00152: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 153/250
552
Epoch 00153: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 154/250
379
Epoch 00154: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 155/250
241
Epoch 00155: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 156/250
552
Epoch 00156: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 157/250
552
Epoch 00157: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 158/250
241
Epoch 00158: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 159/250
```

241

```
Epoch 00159: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 160/250
241
Epoch 00160: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 161/250
207
Epoch 00161: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 162/250
345
Epoch 00162: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 163/250
7414
Epoch 00163: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 164/250
7069
Epoch 00164: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 165/250
5862
Epoch 00165: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 166/250
379
Epoch 00166: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 167/250
379
```

```
Epoch 00167: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 168/250
Epoch 00168: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 169/250
6897
Epoch 00169: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 170/250
724
Epoch 00170: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 171/250
724
Epoch 00171: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 172/250
724
Epoch 00172: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 173/250
552
Epoch 00173: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 174/250
552
Epoch 00174: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 175/250
552
Epoch 00175: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 176/250
```

```
969
Epoch 00176: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 177/250
379
Epoch 00177: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 178/250
379
Epoch 00178: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 179/250
724
Epoch 00179: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 180/250
034
Epoch 00180: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 181/250
552
Epoch 00181: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 182/250
724
Epoch 00182: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 183/250
207
Epoch 00183: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 184/250
379
```

```
Epoch 00184: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 185/250
069
Epoch 00185: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 186/250
897
Epoch 00186: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 187/250
552
Epoch 00187: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 188/250
Epoch 00188: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 189/250
379
Epoch 00189: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 190/250
034
Epoch 00190: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 191/250
828
Epoch 00191: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 192/250
207
Epoch 00192: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
```

```
Epoch 193/250
552
Epoch 00193: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 194/250
207
Epoch 00194: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 195/250
379
Epoch 00195: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 196/250
379
Epoch 00196: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 197/250
759
Epoch 00197: val acc improved from 0.75862 to 0.77586, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Original/model 11.h5
Epoch 198/250
6897
Epoch 00198: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 199/250
7069
Epoch 00199: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 200/250
897
Epoch 00200: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 201/250
```

```
999
Epoch 00201: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 202/250
690
Epoch 00202: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 203/250
241
Epoch 00203: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 204/250
897
Epoch 00204: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 205/250
724
Epoch 00205: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 206/250
207
Epoch 00206: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 207/250
172
Epoch 00207: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 208/250
724
Epoch 00208: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 209/250
241
```

```
Epoch 00209: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 210/250
414
Epoch 00210: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 211/250
241
Epoch 00211: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 212/250
414
Epoch 00212: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 213/250
6724
Epoch 00213: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 214/250
241
Epoch 00214: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 215/250
034
Epoch 00215: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 216/250
414
Epoch 00216: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 217/250
862
```

Epoch 00217: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586

```
Epoch 218/250
897
Epoch 00218: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 219/250
897
Epoch 00219: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 220/250
862
Epoch 00220: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 221/250
069
Epoch 00221: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 222/250
069
Epoch 00222: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 223/250
241
Epoch 00223: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 224/250
069
Epoch 00224: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 225/250
897
Epoch 00225: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 226/250
```

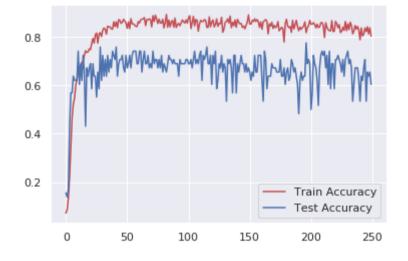
552

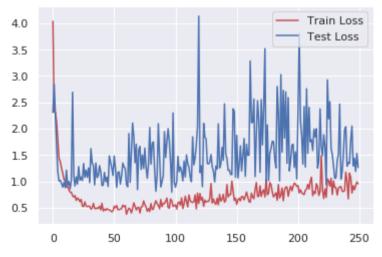
```
Epoch 00226: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 227/250
969
Epoch 00227: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 228/250
379
Epoch 00228: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 229/250
069
Epoch 00229: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 230/250
241
Epoch 00230: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 231/250
414
Epoch 00231: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 232/250
897
Epoch 00232: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 233/250
069
Epoch 00233: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 234/250
724
```

```
Epoch 00234: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 235/250
345
Epoch 00235: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 236/250
034
Epoch 00236: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 237/250
724
Epoch 00237: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 238/250
724
Epoch 00238: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 239/250
724
Epoch 00239: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 240/250
207
Epoch 00240: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 241/250
345
Epoch 00241: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 242/250
379
Epoch 00242: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 243/250
```

```
207
Epoch 00243: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 244/250
724
Epoch 00244: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 245/250
069
Epoch 00245: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 246/250
345
Epoch 00246: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 247/250
552
Epoch 00247: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 248/250
379
Epoch 00248: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 249/250
552
Epoch 00249: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 250/250
034
Epoch 00250: val_acc did not improve from 0.77586
```

```
In [14]: sns.set()
    plt.plot(history.history['acc'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Accuracy': 'r', 'Test Accuracy':'b'})
    plt.show()
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Loss': 'r', 'Test Loss':'b'})
    plt.show()
```





```
In [0]: model.load_weights(path+'Results/Results-Original/model_11.h5')
In [16]: y_pred_tr = model.predict(X_train)
    y_tr2 = y_train.argmax(1)
    y_pred_tr = y_pred_tr.argmax(1)
    train_acc = accuracy_score(y_tr2, y_pred_tr)
    print("Train Accuracy : ", train_acc)

Train Accuracy : 0.9650793650793651
In [17]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    y_te2 = y_test.argmax(1)
    y_pred = y_pred.argmax(1)
    test_acc = accuracy_score(y_te2, y_pred)
    print("Test Accuracy : ", test_acc)
```

Test Accuracy: 0.7758620689655172

In [20]: plot_confusion_matrix(test_y=y_te2, predict_y=y_pred, labels=folders)



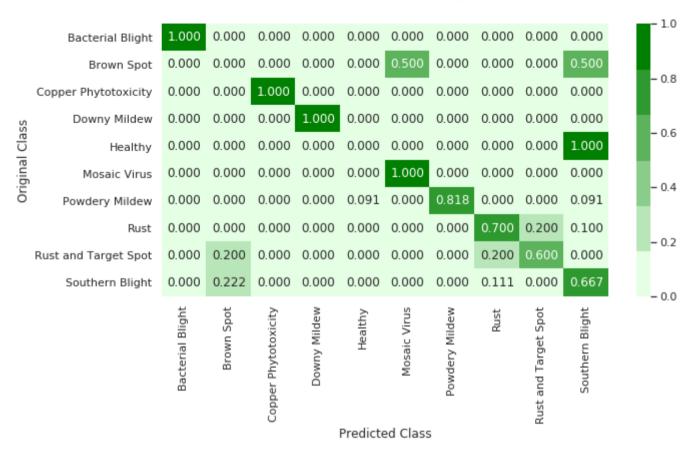
------ Precision matrix -----

-



Sum of columns in precision matrix $[1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.$

------ Recall matrix



Sum of rows in precision matrix [1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]

4.2 Classification Model on Cropped Leaf Images

4.2.1 Preparing Data

```
In [0]: path = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/'
    dataset='/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Soyabean-Cropped/'
    folders = os.listdir(dataset)
    folders.sort()
```

```
In [0]: # Renaming image names as per our convenience
        idx = 1
        for folder in folders:
            imgs = os.listdir(dataset+folder+os.sep)
            imgs.sort()
            for img in imgs:
                 src name = dataset+folder+os.sep+img
                 im name = 'IMG CROP '+format(idx, '04d')+'.jpg'
                 dst name = dataset+folder+os.sep+im name
                 os.rename(src name, dst name)
                 img names.append(im name)
                 labels.append(folder)
                 idx = idx+1
In [0]: # Storing image data in csv file
        img names = []
        img array = []
        labels = []
        for folder in folders:
            imgs = os.listdir(dataset+folder+os.sep)
            imgs.sort()
            for img in imgs:
                 im = cv2.imread(dataset+folder+os.sep+img)
                 im rgb = cv2.cvtColor(im, cv2.COLOR BGR2RGB)
                 im size = cv2.resize(im rgb, (144, 144), interpolation=cv2.INTER AREA)
                 img names.append(img)
                 img array.append(im size)
                 labels.append(folder)
        df = pd.DataFrame({'Image ID': img names, 'Class': labels})
        df.to csv(path+'Files-Cropped/soyabean cropped.csv', index=False)
        # Saving image data in numpy array format
        X = np.asarray(img array)
```

np.save(path+'Files-Cropped/imgs original', X)

Out[0]:

	Image ID	Class
0	IMG_CROP_0001.jpg	Bacterial Blight
1	IMG_CROP_0002.jpg	Bacterial Blight
2	IMG_CROP_0003.jpg	Bacterial Blight
3	IMG_CROP_0004.jpg	Bacterial Blight
4	IMG_CROP_0005.jpg	Bacterial Blight

```
In [0]: data['Class'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[0]: Powdery Mildew
                                74
        Rust
                                64
        Southern Blight
                                62
        Bacterial Blight
                                51
        Downy Mildew
                                33
        Rust and Target Spot
                                32
        Copper Phytotoxicity
                                23
        Mosaic Virus
                                22
        Brown Spot
                                13
        Healthy
        Name: Class, dtype: int64
```

'Rust and Target Spot': 8,
'Southern Blight': 9}

```
In [0]: # Mapping original class labels to integer values
        folders = os.listdir(dataset)
        folders.sort()
        labels = {}
        val cnt = 0
        for folder in folders:
            labels[folder] = val cnt
            val cnt = val cnt+1
        labels
Out[0]: {'Bacterial Blight': 0,
         'Brown Spot': 1,
         'Copper Phytotoxicity': 2,
         'Downy Mildew': 3,
         'Healthy': 4,
         'Mosaic Virus': 5,
         'Powdery Mildew': 6,
         'Rust': 7,
```

```
In [0]: X = np.load(path+'Files-Cropped/imgs_original.npy')
y = data['Class'].map(labels).values

data['Image Array'] = X.tolist()
data['Labels'] = y

data.head()
```

Out[0]:

	Image ID	Class	Image Array	Labels
0	IMG_CROP_0001.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[132, 97, 77], [134, 98, 85], [135, 99, 86],	0
1	IMG_CROP_0002.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[196, 150, 135], [194, 151, 134], [198, 151,	0
2	IMG_CROP_0003.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[148, 111, 100], [127, 104, 97], [88, 78, 88	0
3	IMG_CROP_0004.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[136, 130, 134], [134, 128, 133], [126, 122,	0
4	IMG_CROP_0005.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[110, 96, 88], [114, 95, 93], [122, 98, 99],	0

```
In [0]: X = data.drop(['Image ID', 'Class', 'Labels'], axis=1)
y = data['Labels']

X_tr, X_te, y_tr, y_te = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.15, stratify=y, random_state=0)
```

```
In [0]: imbalance_train = X_tr.copy()
   imbalance_train['Labels'] = y_tr
   imbalance_train['Labels'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[0]: 6 63

7 54

9 53

0 43

3 28

8 27

5 19

2 19

1 11

4 8

Name: Labels, dtype: int64
```

```
In [0]: # Reference: upsampling in python-https://elitedatascience.com/imbalanced-classes
        # Separate majority and minority classes
        majority class = imbalance train[imbalance train.Labels == 6]
        # Upsampling for imbalance dataset in python
        upsampled classes = [majority class]
        minority labels = [0,1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9]
        for i in minority labels:
            minority class = imbalance train[imbalance train.Labels == i]
            minority upsampled = resample(minority_class,
                                          replace = True,
                                          n samples = majority_class.shape[0],
                                          random state = 0)
            upsampled classes.append(minority upsampled)
        train upsampled = pd.concat(upsampled classes)
        print(train upsampled['Labels'].value counts())
             63
             63
             63
             63
```

63 63

63

Name: Labels, dtype: int64

In [0]: train_upsampled.head()

Out[0]:

	Image Array	
215	[[[124, 120, 122], [133, 126, 128], [130, 125,	6
174	[[[94, 82, 88], [95, 84, 91], [98, 82, 92], [9	6
200	[[[238, 237, 237], [239, 236, 235], [186, 181,	6
203	[[[127, 124, 127], [130, 126, 129], [130, 124,	6
162	[[[74, 69, 73], [72, 71, 68], [68, 69, 64], [6	6

Out[0]:

	Image Array	
145	[[[63, 60, 75], [216, 210, 209], [222, 214, 21	5
141	[[[30, 30, 24], [29, 30, 24], [27, 30, 27], [2	5
91	[[[177, 166, 167], [174, 167, 165], [115, 108,	3
84	[[[54, 48, 52], [48, 46, 45], [50, 48, 46], [5	2
233	[[[62, 60, 56], [73, 69, 76], [181, 176, 176],	7

```
In [0]: X_tr1 = train_shuffled['Image Array'].values
y_tr1 = train_shuffled['Labels'].values
```

4.2.2 CNN Models

```
In [0]: y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_tr1, num_classes=10)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_te, num_classes=10)
```

```
In [0]: train X = X tr1.tolist()
         X train = np.asarray(train X)
         X te1 = X te['Image Array'].values
         test X = X te1.tolist()
         X test = np.asarray(test X)
 In [0]: np.save(path+'Files-Cropped/X train orig', X train)
         np.save(path+'Files-Cropped/X test orig', X test)
         np.save(path+'Files-Cropped/y train orig', y train)
         np.save(path+'Files-Cropped/y test orig', y test)
 In [0]: path = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/'
         X train = np.load(path+'Files-Cropped/X train orig.npy')
         X test = np.load(path+'Files-Cropped/X_test_orig.npy')
 In [0]: y train = np.load(path+'Files-Cropped/y train orig.npy')
         y test = np.load(path+'Files-Cropped/y test orig.npy')
In [18]: print(X train.shape, X test.shape)
         (630, 144, 144, 3) (58, 144, 144, 3)
 In [0]: # Scaling pixel values - Normalization
         X train = X train.astype('float32')
         X test = X test.astype('float32')
         X train = X train/255
         X \text{ test} = X \text{ test}/255
 In [0]: # Model parameters
         input shape = (144, 144, 3)
         num classes = 10
```

Model 1

```
In [21]: model2 = Sequential()
         model2.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(2, 2),
                          kernel initializer='he normal', input shape=input shape))
         model2.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model2.add(BatchNormalization())
         model2.add(Dropout(0.2))
         model2.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model2.add(BatchNormalization())
         model2.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model2.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model2.add(BatchNormalization())
         model2.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model2.add(Flatten())
         model2.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model2.add(Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model2.add(Dense(64, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model2.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
         model2.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer='rmsprop', metrics=['accuracy'])
         model2.summary()
```

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
======================================	(None,	72, 72, 32)	896
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2	(None,	36, 36, 64)	0
batch_normalization_4 (Batch	(None,	36, 36, 64)	256
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None,	36, 36, 64)	0
conv2d_10 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 128)	73856
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 128)	147584
conv2d_12 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 256)	295168
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2	(None,	18, 18, 256)	0
batch_normalization_5 (Batch	(None,	18, 18, 256)	1024
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None,	18, 18, 256)	0
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None,	18, 18, 256)	590080
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)	(None,	18, 18, 256)	590080
max_pooling2d_6 (MaxPooling2	(None,	9, 9, 256)	0
batch_normalization_6 (Batch	(None,	9, 9, 256)	1024
dropout_8 (Dropout)	(None,	9, 9, 256)	0
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None,	20736)	0
dense_5 (Dense)	(None,	512)	10617344
dropout_9 (Dropout)	(None,	512)	0

(None, 128)	65664
(None, 128)	0
(None, 64)	8256
(None, 10)	650
	(None, 128) (None, 64)

Total params: 12,410,378
Trainable params: 12,409,226
Non-trainable params: 1,152

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow_core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (f rom tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1033: The name tf. assign add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf. assign is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1068: The name tf.summary.histogram is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.histogram instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge_all is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.merge_all instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1125: The name tf.summary.FileWrite r is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.FileWriter instead.

Epoch 1/300

Epoch 00001: val_acc improved from -inf to 0.03448, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classificati on/Results/Results-Cropped/model_2.h5

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1265: The name tf.Summary is deprec ated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Summary instead.

Epoch 2/300

Epoch 00002: val_acc improved from 0.03448 to 0.05172, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific ation/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5

Epoch 3/300

Epoch 00003: val_acc improved from 0.05172 to 0.17241, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific ation/Results-Results-Cropped/model_2.h5

Epoch 4/300

```
0.1379
Epoch 00004: val acc did not improve from 0.17241
Epoch 5/300
0.0690
Epoch 00005: val acc did not improve from 0.17241
Epoch 6/300
0.2586
Epoch 00006: val acc improved from 0.17241 to 0.25862, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5
Epoch 7/300
0.1897
Epoch 00007: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 8/300
0.1034
Epoch 00008: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 9/300
0.1034
Epoch 00009: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 10/300
0.0517
Epoch 00010: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 11/300
0.1379
Epoch 00011: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 12/300
```

0.1897

```
Epoch 00012: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 13/300
0.1897
Epoch 00013: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 14/300
0.2586
Epoch 00014: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 15/300
0.2069
Epoch 00015: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 16/300
0.0517
Epoch 00016: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 17/300
0.1724
Epoch 00017: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 18/300
0.0517
Epoch 00018: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 19/300
0.2414
Epoch 00019: val_acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 20/300
0.1897
```

```
Epoch 00020: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 21/300
0.1552
Epoch 00021: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 22/300
0.2414
Epoch 00022: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 23/300
0.1897
Epoch 00023: val acc did not improve from 0.25862
Epoch 24/300
0.2759
Epoch 00024: val acc improved from 0.25862 to 0.27586, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5
Epoch 25/300
0.1379
Epoch 00025: val acc did not improve from 0.27586
Epoch 26/300
0.2759
Epoch 00026: val acc did not improve from 0.27586
Epoch 27/300
0.3621
Epoch 00027: val acc improved from 0.27586 to 0.36207, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5
Epoch 28/300
0.2414
```

```
Epoch 00028: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 29/300
0.2414
Epoch 00029: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 30/300
0.2414
Epoch 00030: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 31/300
0.1552
Epoch 00031: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 32/300
0.1379
Epoch 00032: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 33/300
0.1897
Epoch 00033: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 34/300
0.1034
Epoch 00034: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 35/300
0.1724
Epoch 00035: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 36/300
0.1897
Epoch 00036: val_acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 37/300
```

```
0.2759
Epoch 00037: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 38/300
0.0517
Epoch 00038: val acc did not improve from 0.36207
Epoch 39/300
0.4138
Epoch 00039: val acc improved from 0.36207 to 0.41379, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5
Epoch 40/300
0.3621
Epoch 00040: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 41/300
0.3966
Epoch 00041: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 42/300
0.2241
Epoch 00042: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 43/300
0.1724
Epoch 00043: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 44/300
0.2241
Epoch 00044: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 45/300
```

0.2931

```
Epoch 00045: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 46/300
0.2069
Epoch 00046: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 47/300
0.1379
Epoch 00047: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 48/300
0.1897
Epoch 00048: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 49/300
0.2586
Epoch 00049: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 50/300
0.1897
Epoch 00050: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 51/300
0.2931
Epoch 00051: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 52/300
0.1207
Epoch 00052: val_acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 53/300
0.1897
```

```
Epoch 00053: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 54/300
0.1724
Epoch 00054: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 55/300
0.1724
Epoch 00055: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 56/300
0.1897
Epoch 00056: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 57/300
0.2931
Epoch 00057: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 58/300
0.3448
Epoch 00058: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 59/300
0.2241
Epoch 00059: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 60/300
0.0517
Epoch 00060: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 61/300
0.2759
Epoch 00061: val_acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 62/300
```

```
0.2069
Epoch 00062: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 63/300
0.1897
Epoch 00063: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 64/300
0.1552
Epoch 00064: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 65/300
0.3103
Epoch 00065: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 66/300
0.1897
Epoch 00066: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 67/300
0.2241
Epoch 00067: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 68/300
0.1897
Epoch 00068: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 69/300
0.2931
Epoch 00069: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 70/300
0.2759
```

```
Epoch 00070: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 71/300
0.3966
Epoch 00071: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 72/300
0.3448
Epoch 00072: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 73/300
0.1379
Epoch 00073: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 74/300
0.2241
Epoch 00074: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 75/300
0.2414
Epoch 00075: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 76/300
0.2759
Epoch 00076: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 77/300
0.2759
Epoch 00077: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 78/300
0.2414
Epoch 00078: val_acc did not improve from 0.41379
```

```
Epoch 79/300
0.3103
Epoch 00079: val_acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 80/300
0.3793
Epoch 00080: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 81/300
0.3103
Epoch 00081: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 82/300
0.4138
Epoch 00082: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 83/300
0.1724
Epoch 00083: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 84/300
0.2069
Epoch 00084: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 85/300
0.1897
Epoch 00085: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 86/300
0.3448
Epoch 00086: val acc did not improve from 0.41379
Epoch 87/300
```

0.5000

```
Epoch 00087: val acc improved from 0.41379 to 0.50000, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5
Epoch 88/300
0.5000
Epoch 00088: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 89/300
0.3448
Epoch 00089: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 90/300
0.3448
Epoch 00090: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 91/300
0.3103
Epoch 00091: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 92/300
0.2931
Epoch 00092: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 93/300
3966
Epoch 00093: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 94/300
4828
Epoch 00094: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 95/300
0.2069
```

```
Epoch 00095: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 96/300
3793
Epoch 00096: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 97/300
0.4138
Epoch 00097: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 98/300
0.4483
Epoch 00098: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 99/300
4828
Epoch 00099: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 100/300
4483
Epoch 00100: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 101/300
3966
Epoch 00101: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 102/300
4138
Epoch 00102: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 103/300
0.5690
```

Epoch 00103: val_acc improved from 0.50000 to 0.56897, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific

```
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5
Epoch 104/300
0.4138
Epoch 00104: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 105/300
0.3621
Epoch 00105: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 106/300
0.4655
Epoch 00106: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 107/300
5345
Epoch 00107: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 108/300
0.4655
Epoch 00108: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 109/300
0.4138
Epoch 00109: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 110/300
4310
Epoch 00110: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 111/300
5000
Epoch 00111: val_acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 112/300
```

```
0.2931
Epoch 00112: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 113/300
5000
Epoch 00113: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 114/300
4828
Epoch 00114: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 115/300
5690
Epoch 00115: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 116/300
5690
Epoch 00116: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 117/300
4655
Epoch 00117: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 118/300
5345
Epoch 00118: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 119/300
0.4655
Epoch 00119: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 120/300
4138
```

```
Epoch 00120: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 121/300
0.3621
Epoch 00121: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 122/300
4310
Epoch 00122: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 123/300
4138
Epoch 00123: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 124/300
0.4655
Epoch 00124: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 125/300
0.3966
Epoch 00125: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 126/300
0.3276
Epoch 00126: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 127/300
0.4828
Epoch 00127: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 128/300
4655
Epoch 00128: val_acc did not improve from 0.56897
```

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```
Epoch 129/300
4483
Epoch 00129: val_acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 130/300
4310
Epoch 00130: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 131/300
0.2931
Epoch 00131: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 132/300
5000
Epoch 00132: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 133/300
4828
Epoch 00133: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 134/300
4828
Epoch 00134: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 135/300
4310
Epoch 00135: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 136/300
3966
Epoch 00136: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 137/300
```

4655

```
Epoch 00137: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 138/300
5000
Epoch 00138: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 139/300
6552
Epoch 00139: val acc improved from 0.56897 to 0.65517, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5
Epoch 140/300
0.5690
Epoch 00140: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 141/300
5000
Epoch 00141: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 142/300
4310
Epoch 00142: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 143/300
4310
Epoch 00143: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 144/300
5690
Epoch 00144: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 145/300
5345
```

```
Epoch 00145: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 146/300
5000
Epoch 00146: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 147/300
5517
Epoch 00147: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 148/300
4483
Epoch 00148: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 149/300
6379
Epoch 00149: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 150/300
5517
Epoch 00150: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 151/300
5345
Epoch 00151: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 152/300
5862
Epoch 00152: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 153/300
0.3793
Epoch 00153: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
```

```
Epoch 154/300
5517
Epoch 00154: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 155/300
4483
Epoch 00155: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 156/300
5862
Epoch 00156: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 157/300
5517
Epoch 00157: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 158/300
0.4828
Epoch 00158: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 159/300
5345
Epoch 00159: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 160/300
5862
Epoch 00160: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 161/300
5690
Epoch 00161: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 162/300
```

6034

```
Epoch 00162: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 163/300
5172
Epoch 00163: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 164/300
4310
Epoch 00164: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 165/300
5000
Epoch 00165: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 166/300
0.3103
Epoch 00166: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 167/300
0.2069
Epoch 00167: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 168/300
0.1724
Epoch 00168: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 169/300
0.2931
Epoch 00169: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 170/300
5172
```

```
Epoch 00170: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 171/300
0.3621
Epoch 00171: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 172/300
4138
Epoch 00172: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 173/300
4483
Epoch 00173: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 174/300
0.2414
Epoch 00174: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 175/300
0.3448
Epoch 00175: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 176/300
4138
Epoch 00176: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 177/300
4483
Epoch 00177: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 178/300
4138
Epoch 00178: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 179/300
```

```
4483
Epoch 00179: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 180/300
5172
Epoch 00180: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 181/300
4483
Epoch 00181: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 182/300
4655
Epoch 00182: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 183/300
5000
Epoch 00183: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 184/300
0.1897
Epoch 00184: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 185/300
5345
Epoch 00185: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 186/300
5000
Epoch 00186: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 187/300
4483
```

```
Epoch 00187: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 188/300
5000
Epoch 00188: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 189/300
5345
Epoch 00189: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 190/300
5690
Epoch 00190: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 191/300
3966
Epoch 00191: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 192/300
5345
Epoch 00192: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 193/300
5517
Epoch 00193: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 194/300
5862
Epoch 00194: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 195/300
5862
Epoch 00195: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
```

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```
Epoch 196/300
0.2931
Epoch 00196: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 197/300
4828
Epoch 00197: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 198/300
5345
Epoch 00198: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 199/300
6034
Epoch 00199: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 200/300
5690
Epoch 00200: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 201/300
5172
Epoch 00201: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 202/300
4828
Epoch 00202: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 203/300
5172
Epoch 00203: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 204/300
```

5172

```
Epoch 00204: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 205/300
5517
Epoch 00205: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 206/300
5690
Epoch 00206: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 207/300
6034
Epoch 00207: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 208/300
4310
Epoch 00208: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 209/300
5000
Epoch 00209: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 210/300
0.3448
Epoch 00210: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 211/300
3793
Epoch 00211: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 212/300
4483
```

```
Epoch 00212: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 213/300
5345
Epoch 00213: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 214/300
5690
Epoch 00214: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 215/300
5862
Epoch 00215: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 216/300
5345
Epoch 00216: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 217/300
5000
Epoch 00217: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 218/300
4483
Epoch 00218: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 219/300
4655
Epoch 00219: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 220/300
5517
Epoch 00220: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 221/300
```

```
5172
Epoch 00221: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 222/300
0.2241
Epoch 00222: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 223/300
3966
Epoch 00223: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 224/300
5172
Epoch 00224: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 225/300
5345
Epoch 00225: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 226/300
5000
Epoch 00226: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 227/300
5000
Epoch 00227: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 228/300
5172
Epoch 00228: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 229/300
4138
```

```
Epoch 00229: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 230/300
4483
Epoch 00230: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 231/300
0.4828
Epoch 00231: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 232/300
6034
Epoch 00232: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 233/300
4310
Epoch 00233: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 234/300
5172
Epoch 00234: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 235/300
5690
Epoch 00235: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 236/300
5172
Epoch 00236: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 237/300
4138
Epoch 00237: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
```

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```
Epoch 238/300
0.2759
Epoch 00238: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 239/300
0.5862
Epoch 00239: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 240/300
5862
Epoch 00240: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 241/300
5000
Epoch 00241: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 242/300
5517
Epoch 00242: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 243/300
5345
Epoch 00243: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 244/300
5000
Epoch 00244: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 245/300
4828
Epoch 00245: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 246/300
```

6379

```
Epoch 00246: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 247/300
5172
Epoch 00247: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 248/300
5345
Epoch 00248: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 249/300
5172
Epoch 00249: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 250/300
5862
Epoch 00250: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 251/300
0.2586
Epoch 00251: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 252/300
6207
Epoch 00252: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 253/300
4828
Epoch 00253: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 254/300
4828
```

```
Epoch 00254: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 255/300
5517
Epoch 00255: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 256/300
4828
Epoch 00256: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 257/300
4483
Epoch 00257: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 258/300
5690
Epoch 00258: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 259/300
5000
Epoch 00259: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 260/300
5690
Epoch 00260: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 261/300
4483
Epoch 00261: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 262/300
6552
Epoch 00262: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 263/300
```

```
5690
Epoch 00263: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 264/300
4828
Epoch 00264: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 265/300
6207
Epoch 00265: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 266/300
6207
Epoch 00266: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 267/300
5517
Epoch 00267: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 268/300
5172
Epoch 00268: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 269/300
0.2414
Epoch 00269: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 270/300
5345
Epoch 00270: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 271/300
4655
```

```
Epoch 00271: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 272/300
5517
Epoch 00272: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 273/300
5172
Epoch 00273: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 274/300
5517
Epoch 00274: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 275/300
4828
Epoch 00275: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 276/300
4483
Epoch 00276: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 277/300
5345
Epoch 00277: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 278/300
6034
Epoch 00278: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 279/300
0.1552
Epoch 00279: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
```

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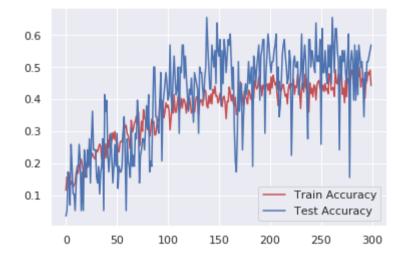
```
Epoch 280/300
5172
Epoch 00280: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 281/300
5517
Epoch 00281: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 282/300
5172
Epoch 00282: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 283/300
3966
Epoch 00283: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 284/300
5690
Epoch 00284: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 285/300
3966
Epoch 00285: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 286/300
5517
Epoch 00286: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 287/300
4138
Epoch 00287: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 288/300
```

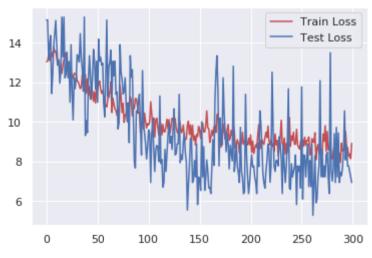
5690

```
Epoch 00288: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 289/300
5345
Epoch 00289: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 290/300
5000
Epoch 00290: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 291/300
5172
Epoch 00291: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 292/300
4655
Epoch 00292: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 293/300
0.3448
Epoch 00293: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 294/300
4828
Epoch 00294: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 295/300
4483
Epoch 00295: val_acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 296/300
5172
```

```
Epoch 00296: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 297/300
5172
Epoch 00297: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 298/300
5345
Epoch 00298: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 299/300
5517
Epoch 00299: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
Epoch 300/300
5690
Epoch 00300: val acc did not improve from 0.65517
```

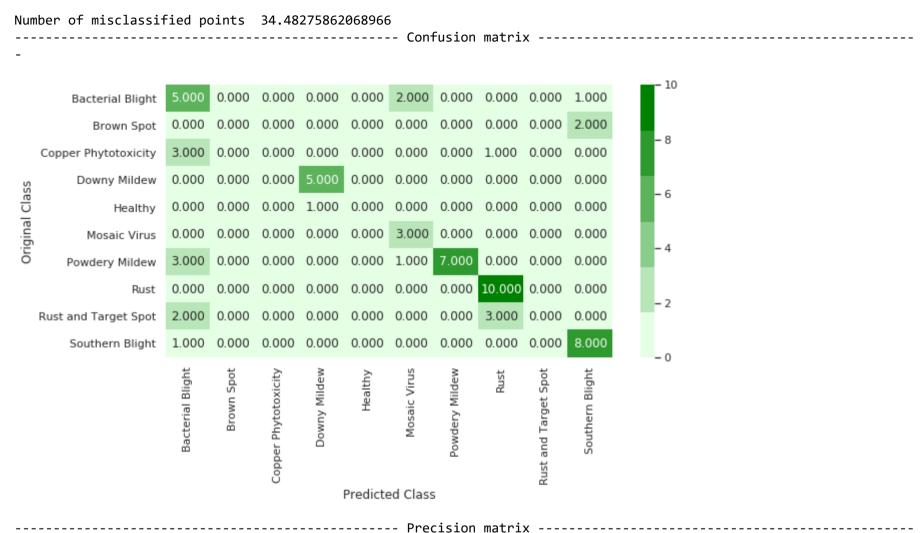
```
In [0]: sns.set()
    plt.plot(history.history['acc'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Accuracy': 'r', 'Test Accuracy':'b'})
    plt.show()
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Loss': 'r', 'Test Loss':'b'})
    plt.show()
```





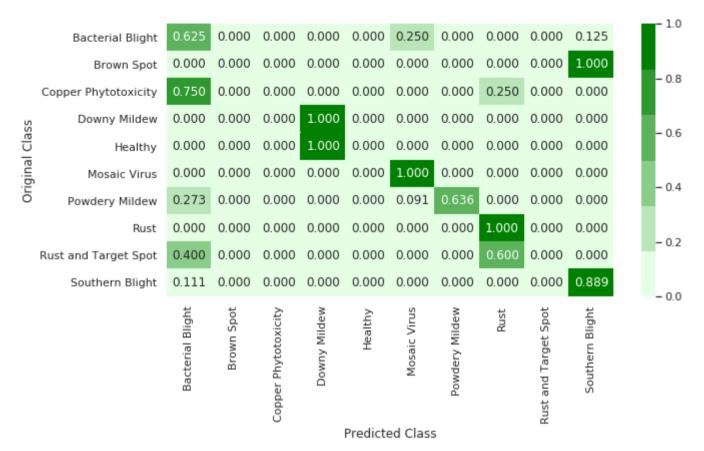
```
In [0]: %load ext tensorboard
 In [0]: %tensorboard --logdir '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Results/Results-Cropped/graph 2'
         Output hidden; open in https://colab.research.google.com to view.
         model2.load weights(path+'Results/Results-Cropped/model 2.h5')
 In [0]:
In [24]: y pred tr = model2.predict(X train)
         y tr2 = y train.argmax(1)
         y pred tr = y pred tr.argmax(1)
         print("Train Accuracy: ", accuracy score(y tr2, y pred tr))
         Train Accuracy: 0.49206349206349204
In [23]: y pred = model2.predict(X test)
         y te2 = y test.argmax(1)
         y pred = y pred.argmax(1)
         print("Test Accuracy: ", accuracy score(y te2, y pred))
         Test Accuracy: 0.6551724137931034
```

In [0]: plot_confusion_matrix(test_y=y_te2, predict_y=y_pred, labels=folders)



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Sum of rows in precision matrix [1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]

Model 2

```
In [25]: model = Sequential()
         model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(2, 2),
                          kernel initializer='he normal', input shape=input shape))
         model.add(Conv2D(64, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model.add(Conv2D(128, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Conv2D(64, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Flatten())
         model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel_initializer='he_normal'))
         model.add(BatchNormalization())
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
         model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer='rmsprop', metrics=['accuracy'])
         model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential_3"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
conv2d_15 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72, 32)	896
conv2d_16 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72, 64)	8256
max_pooling2d_7 (MaxPooling2	(None,	36, 36, 64)	0
dropout_11 (Dropout)	(None,	36, 36, 64)	0
conv2d_17 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 128)	32896
conv2d_18 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 64)	32832
max_pooling2d_8 (MaxPooling2	(None,	18, 18, 64)	0
dropout_12 (Dropout)	(None,	18, 18, 64)	0
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None,	20736)	0
dense_9 (Dense)	(None,	128)	2654336
batch_normalization_7 (Batch	(None,	128)	512
dropout_13 (Dropout)	(None,	128)	0
dense_10 (Dense)	(None,	64)	8256
dense_11 (Dense)	(None,	10)	650
Total params: 2,738,634	=====	=======================================	=======

Total params: 2,738,634
Trainable params: 2,738,378
Non-trainable params: 256

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow_core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (f rom tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1033: The name tf. assign add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf. assign is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3005: The name tf. Session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:190: The name tf.g et_default_session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:197: The name tf.C onfigProto is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:207: The name tf.g lobal_variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global_variables instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:216: The name tf.i s_variable_initialized is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.is_variable_initialized instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:223: The name tf.v ariables_initializer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.variables_initializer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1068: The name tf.summary.histogram is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.histogram instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge_all is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.merge_all instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1125: The name tf.summary.FileWrite r is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.FileWriter instead.

```
on/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1265: The name tf.Summary is deprec
ated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Summary instead.
Epoch 2/300
1034
Epoch 00002: val acc did not improve from 0.15517
Epoch 3/300
2759
Epoch 00003: val acc improved from 0.15517 to 0.27586, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 4/300
0.1724
Epoch 00004: val acc did not improve from 0.27586
Epoch 5/300
4828
Epoch 00005: val acc improved from 0.27586 to 0.48276, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 6/300
1207
Epoch 00006: val acc did not improve from 0.48276
Epoch 7/300
3793
Epoch 00007: val acc did not improve from 0.48276
Epoch 8/300
3276
```

Epoch 00001: val acc improved from -inf to 0.15517, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classificati

Epoch 00008: val_acc did not improve from 0.48276

```
Epoch 9/300
3621
Epoch 00009: val acc did not improve from 0.48276
Epoch 10/300
3103
Epoch 00010: val acc did not improve from 0.48276
Epoch 11/300
3793
Epoch 00011: val acc did not improve from 0.48276
Epoch 12/300
5172
Epoch 00012: val acc improved from 0.48276 to 0.51724, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 13/300
3793
Epoch 00013: val acc did not improve from 0.51724
Epoch 14/300
2069
Epoch 00014: val acc did not improve from 0.51724
Epoch 15/300
3448
Epoch 00015: val acc did not improve from 0.51724
Epoch 16/300
4138
Epoch 00016: val_acc did not improve from 0.51724
Epoch 17/300
```

```
5345
Epoch 00017: val acc improved from 0.51724 to 0.53448, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 18/300
5690
Epoch 00018: val acc improved from 0.53448 to 0.56897, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 19/300
4655
Epoch 00019: val acc did not improve from 0.56897
Epoch 20/300
6379
Epoch 00020: val acc improved from 0.56897 to 0.63793, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 21/300
5000
Epoch 00021: val acc did not improve from 0.63793
Epoch 22/300
4483
Epoch 00022: val acc did not improve from 0.63793
Epoch 23/300
5862
Epoch 00023: val acc did not improve from 0.63793
Epoch 24/300
6552
```

Epoch 00024: val_acc improved from 0.63793 to 0.65517, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific

```
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 25/300
6724
Epoch 00025: val acc improved from 0.65517 to 0.67241, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 26/300
6724
Epoch 00026: val acc did not improve from 0.67241
Epoch 27/300
5517
Epoch 00027: val acc did not improve from 0.67241
Epoch 28/300
5690
Epoch 00028: val acc did not improve from 0.67241
Epoch 29/300
6552
Epoch 00029: val acc did not improve from 0.67241
Epoch 30/300
6552
Epoch 00030: val acc did not improve from 0.67241
Epoch 31/300
6724
Epoch 00031: val acc did not improve from 0.67241
Epoch 32/300
6552
```

Epoch 00032: val_acc did not improve from 0.67241

```
Epoch 33/300
7586
Epoch 00033: val acc improved from 0.67241 to 0.75862, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 34/300
5345
Epoch 00034: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 35/300
6207
Epoch 00035: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 36/300
6034
Epoch 00036: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 37/300
6897
Epoch 00037: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 38/300
6379
Epoch 00038: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 39/300
7241
Epoch 00039: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 40/300
6552
Epoch 00040: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 41/300
```

```
5690
Epoch 00041: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 42/300
6724
Epoch 00042: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 43/300
6724
Epoch 00043: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 44/300
7069
Epoch 00044: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 45/300
5172
Epoch 00045: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 46/300
6724
Epoch 00046: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 47/300
7241
Epoch 00047: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 48/300
7241
Epoch 00048: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 49/300
6207
```

```
Epoch 00049: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 50/300
7069
Epoch 00050: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 51/300
5517
Epoch 00051: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 52/300
6379
Epoch 00052: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 53/300
7414
Epoch 00053: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 54/300
7586
Epoch 00054: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 55/300
6379
Epoch 00055: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 56/300
5862
Epoch 00056: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 57/300
6207
Epoch 00057: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
```

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```
Epoch 58/300
7241
Epoch 00058: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 59/300
7414
Epoch 00059: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 60/300
5862
Epoch 00060: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 61/300
6034
Epoch 00061: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 62/300
5517
Epoch 00062: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 63/300
7241
Epoch 00063: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 64/300
6379
Epoch 00064: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 65/300
6897
Epoch 00065: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 66/300
```

5690

```
Epoch 00066: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 67/300
7586
Epoch 00067: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 68/300
7414
Epoch 00068: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 69/300
6379
Epoch 00069: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 70/300
7069
Epoch 00070: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 71/300
6552
Epoch 00071: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 72/300
6379
Epoch 00072: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 73/300
6207
Epoch 00073: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 74/300
7241
```

```
Epoch 00074: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 75/300
7414
Epoch 00075: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 76/300
6034
Epoch 00076: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 77/300
3103
Epoch 00077: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 78/300
7414
Epoch 00078: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 79/300
6724
Epoch 00079: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 80/300
6207
Epoch 00080: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 81/300
6724
Epoch 00081: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 82/300
7414
Epoch 00082: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 83/300
```

```
7931
Epoch 00083: val acc improved from 0.75862 to 0.79310, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 84/300
6724
Epoch 00084: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 85/300
6897
Epoch 00085: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 86/300
6207
Epoch 00086: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 87/300
6379
Epoch 00087: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 88/300
3793
Epoch 00088: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 89/300
6724
Epoch 00089: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 90/300
6379
Epoch 00090: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 91/300
```

7759

```
Epoch 00091: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 92/300
6379
Epoch 00092: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 93/300
7414
Epoch 00093: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 94/300
7586
Epoch 00094: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 95/300
6552
Epoch 00095: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 96/300
6724
Epoch 00096: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 97/300
6207
Epoch 00097: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 98/300
7414
Epoch 00098: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 99/300
7759
```

```
Epoch 00099: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 100/300
6724
Epoch 00100: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 101/300
5690
Epoch 00101: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 102/300
7241
Epoch 00102: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 103/300
5862
Epoch 00103: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 104/300
7241
Epoch 00104: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 105/300
6724
Epoch 00105: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 106/300
6897
Epoch 00106: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 107/300
6207
Epoch 00107: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 108/300
```

```
6379
Epoch 00108: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 109/300
7414
Epoch 00109: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 110/300
7069
Epoch 00110: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 111/300
6207
Epoch 00111: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 112/300
6379
Epoch 00112: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 113/300
5172
Epoch 00113: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 114/300
6379
Epoch 00114: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 115/300
7069
Epoch 00115: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 116/300
6897
```

```
Epoch 00116: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 117/300
6207
Epoch 00117: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 118/300
6552
Epoch 00118: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 119/300
7414
Epoch 00119: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 120/300
7241
Epoch 00120: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 121/300
7414
Epoch 00121: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 122/300
7241
Epoch 00122: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 123/300
7586
Epoch 00123: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 124/300
5172
Epoch 00124: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

```
Epoch 125/300
7069
Epoch 00125: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 126/300
7069
Epoch 00126: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 127/300
7931
Epoch 00127: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 128/300
7414
Epoch 00128: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 129/300
6034
Epoch 00129: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 130/300
7069
Epoch 00130: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 131/300
6897
Epoch 00131: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 132/300
7586
Epoch 00132: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 133/300
```

7586

```
Epoch 00133: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 134/300
6207
Epoch 00134: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 135/300
7241
Epoch 00135: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 136/300
6897
Epoch 00136: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 137/300
7759
Epoch 00137: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 138/300
7241
Epoch 00138: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 139/300
7759
Epoch 00139: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 140/300
7414
Epoch 00140: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 141/300
7069
```

```
Epoch 00141: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 142/300
7759
Epoch 00142: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 143/300
7241
Epoch 00143: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 144/300
7586
Epoch 00144: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 145/300
7241
Epoch 00145: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 146/300
7069
Epoch 00146: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 147/300
6034
Epoch 00147: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 148/300
7241
Epoch 00148: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 149/300
7586
Epoch 00149: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 150/300
```

```
6552
Epoch 00150: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 151/300
7586
Epoch 00151: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 152/300
5345
Epoch 00152: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 153/300
6724
Epoch 00153: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 154/300
7241
Epoch 00154: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 155/300
7241
Epoch 00155: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 156/300
4828
Epoch 00156: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 157/300
7414
Epoch 00157: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 158/300
6034
```

```
Epoch 00158: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 159/300
7241
Epoch 00159: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 160/300
6724
Epoch 00160: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 161/300
6724
Epoch 00161: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 162/300
6379
Epoch 00162: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 163/300
7069
Epoch 00163: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 164/300
6552
Epoch 00164: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 165/300
7414
Epoch 00165: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 166/300
6724
Epoch 00166: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

```
Epoch 167/300
7586
Epoch 00167: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 168/300
7241
Epoch 00168: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 169/300
7069
Epoch 00169: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 170/300
7241
Epoch 00170: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 171/300
6379
Epoch 00171: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 172/300
6552
Epoch 00172: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 173/300
7241
Epoch 00173: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 174/300
6552
Epoch 00174: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 175/300
```

5690

```
Epoch 00175: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 176/300
7069
Epoch 00176: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 177/300
6379
Epoch 00177: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 178/300
6897
Epoch 00178: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 179/300
7759
Epoch 00179: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 180/300
6034
Epoch 00180: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 181/300
7586
Epoch 00181: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 182/300
6897
Epoch 00182: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 183/300
7069
```

```
Epoch 00183: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 184/300
7759
Epoch 00184: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 185/300
6724
Epoch 00185: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 186/300
6552
Epoch 00186: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 187/300
4138
Epoch 00187: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 188/300
7069
Epoch 00188: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 189/300
7069
Epoch 00189: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 190/300
7931
Epoch 00190: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 191/300
6552
Epoch 00191: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 192/300
```

```
6379
Epoch 00192: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 193/300
6897
Epoch 00193: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 194/300
7931
Epoch 00194: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 195/300
7414
Epoch 00195: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 196/300
7414
Epoch 00196: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 197/300
6379
Epoch 00197: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 198/300
7241
Epoch 00198: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 199/300
6897
Epoch 00199: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 200/300
7931
```

```
Epoch 00200: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 201/300
4310
Epoch 00201: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 202/300
5517
Epoch 00202: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 203/300
7241
Epoch 00203: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 204/300
6897
Epoch 00204: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 205/300
7069
Epoch 00205: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 206/300
6724
Epoch 00206: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 207/300
7241
Epoch 00207: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 208/300
7414
Epoch 00208: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

```
Epoch 209/300
6207
Epoch 00209: val_acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 210/300
6897
Epoch 00210: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 211/300
7069
Epoch 00211: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 212/300
7241
Epoch 00212: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 213/300
7586
Epoch 00213: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 214/300
6034
Epoch 00214: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 215/300
7414
Epoch 00215: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 216/300
6897
Epoch 00216: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 217/300
```

7069

```
Epoch 00217: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 218/300
7069
Epoch 00218: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 219/300
7586
Epoch 00219: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 220/300
7414
Epoch 00220: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 221/300
7586
Epoch 00221: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 222/300
5517
Epoch 00222: val acc did not improve from 0.79310
Epoch 223/300
8103
Epoch 00223: val acc improved from 0.79310 to 0.81034, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5
Epoch 224/300
6897
Epoch 00224: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 225/300
7241
```

```
Epoch 00225: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 226/300
6724
Epoch 00226: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 227/300
7069
Epoch 00227: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 228/300
7414
Epoch 00228: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 229/300
6724
Epoch 00229: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 230/300
6724
Epoch 00230: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 231/300
7586
Epoch 00231: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 232/300
6724
Epoch 00232: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 233/300
5862
Epoch 00233: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

```
Epoch 234/300
6724
Epoch 00234: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 235/300
7414
Epoch 00235: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 236/300
7241
Epoch 00236: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 237/300
7414
Epoch 00237: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 238/300
7069
Epoch 00238: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 239/300
7586
Epoch 00239: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 240/300
7586
Epoch 00240: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 241/300
7759
Epoch 00241: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 242/300
```

7586

```
Epoch 00242: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 243/300
7759
Epoch 00243: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 244/300
7069
Epoch 00244: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 245/300
6724
Epoch 00245: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 246/300
7586
Epoch 00246: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 247/300
7069
Epoch 00247: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 248/300
6379
Epoch 00248: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 249/300
7931
Epoch 00249: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 250/300
7069
```

```
Epoch 00250: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 251/300
7241
Epoch 00251: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 252/300
7414
Epoch 00252: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 253/300
7414
Epoch 00253: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 254/300
7414
Epoch 00254: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 255/300
7069
Epoch 00255: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 256/300
7069
Epoch 00256: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 257/300
7414
Epoch 00257: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 258/300
5517
Epoch 00258: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 259/300
```

```
6552
Epoch 00259: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 260/300
7414
Epoch 00260: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 261/300
7414
Epoch 00261: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 262/300
7241
Epoch 00262: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 263/300
8103
Epoch 00263: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 264/300
7069
Epoch 00264: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 265/300
7069
Epoch 00265: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 266/300
7414
Epoch 00266: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 267/300
6897
```

```
Epoch 00267: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 268/300
6897
Epoch 00268: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 269/300
7069
Epoch 00269: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 270/300
7069
Epoch 00270: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 271/300
7241
Epoch 00271: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 272/300
6724
Epoch 00272: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 273/300
7241
Epoch 00273: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 274/300
6897
Epoch 00274: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 275/300
6034
Epoch 00275: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

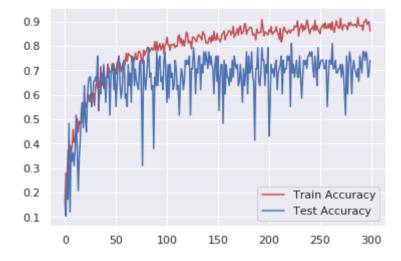
```
Epoch 276/300
5172
Epoch 00276: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 277/300
7586
Epoch 00277: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 278/300
6034
Epoch 00278: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 279/300
7241
Epoch 00279: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 280/300
7759
Epoch 00280: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 281/300
7414
Epoch 00281: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 282/300
6034
Epoch 00282: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 283/300
7069
Epoch 00283: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 284/300
```

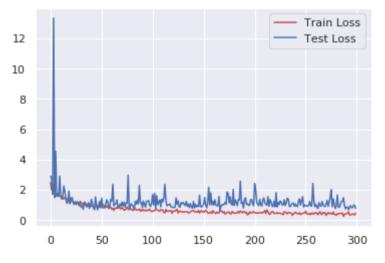
7414

```
Epoch 00284: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 285/300
7069
Epoch 00285: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 286/300
6897
Epoch 00286: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 287/300
6724
Epoch 00287: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 288/300
7069
Epoch 00288: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 289/300
6552
Epoch 00289: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 290/300
7586
Epoch 00290: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 291/300
7241
Epoch 00291: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 292/300
6897
```

```
Epoch 00292: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 293/300
7759
Epoch 00293: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 294/300
7759
Epoch 00294: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 295/300
7414
Epoch 00295: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 296/300
7759
Epoch 00296: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 297/300
7586
Epoch 00297: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 298/300
6724
Epoch 00298: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 299/300
6897
Epoch 00299: val acc did not improve from 0.81034
Epoch 300/300
7414
Epoch 00300: val_acc did not improve from 0.81034
```

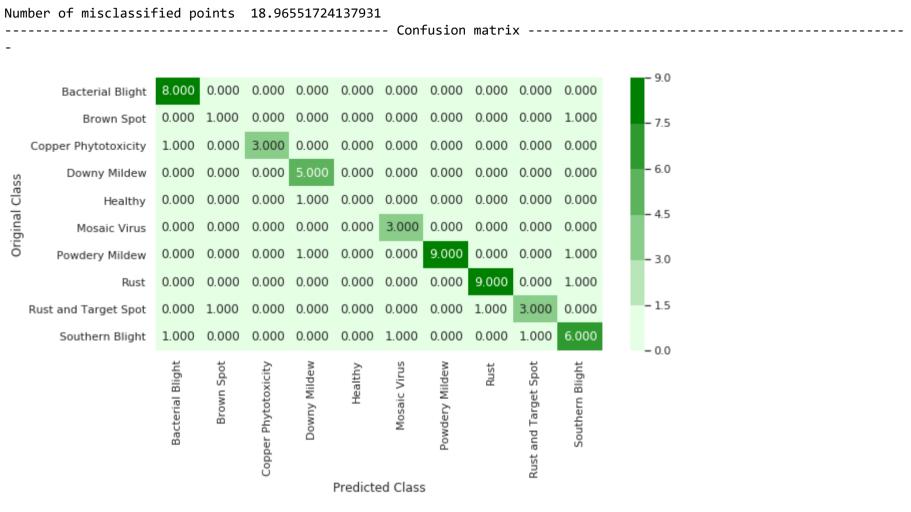
```
In [0]: sns.set()
    plt.plot(history.history['acc'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Accuracy': 'r', 'Test Accuracy':'b'})
    plt.show()
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Loss': 'r', 'Test Loss':'b'})
    plt.show()
```



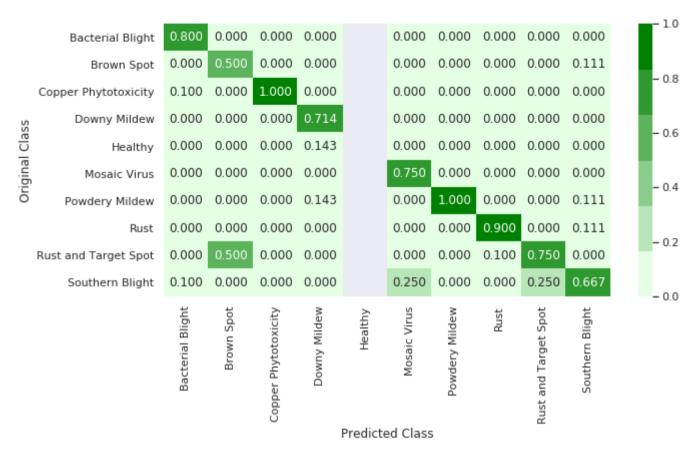


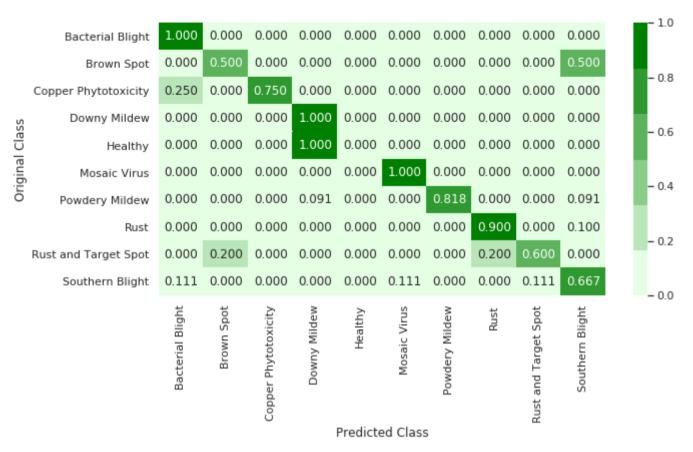
```
In [0]: %load ext tensorboard
 In [0]: %tensorboard --logdir '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Results/Results-Cropped/graph_21'
         Output hidden; open in https://colab.research.google.com to view.
         model.load weights(path+'Results/Results-Cropped/model 21.h5')
 In [0]:
In [28]: y_pred_tr = model.predict(X train)
         y tr2 = y train.argmax(1)
         y pred tr = y pred tr.argmax(1)
         print("Train Accuracy: ", accuracy score(y tr2, y pred tr))
         Train Accuracy: 0.9873015873015873
In [27]: y pred = model.predict(X test)
         y te2 = y test.argmax(1)
         y_pred = y_pred.argmax(1)
         print("Test Accuracy: ", accuracy score(y te2, y pred))
         Test Accuracy: 0.8103448275862069
```

In [0]: plot_confusion_matrix(test_y=y_te2, predict_y=y_pred, labels=folders)



------ Precision matrix -----





Sum of rows in precision matrix [1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]

4.3 Classification Model on Segmented Leaf Images

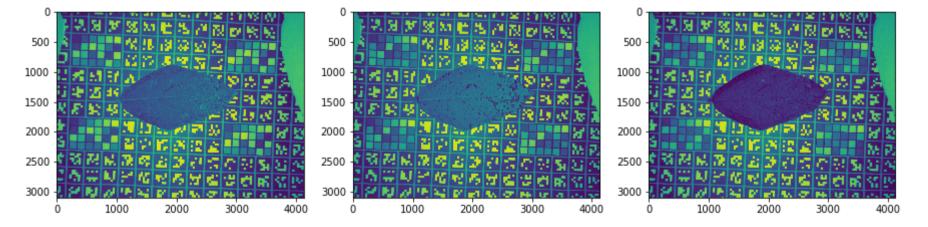
4.3.1 Leaf Image Segmentation using K-means Clustering Method

(a) Finding the best color space channel for color segmentation

```
In [0]: # Here, we are trying different color spaces to find best color channel.
image = cv2.imread('/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Soyabean-Original/Bacterial Blight/IMG_0001.jp
g')
img_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
img_lab = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2LAB)
img_hsv = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2HSV)
```

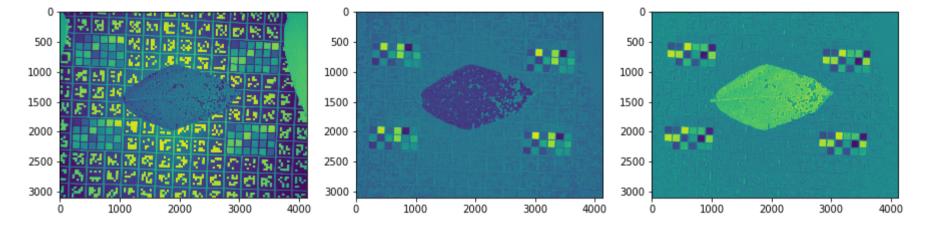
```
In [0]: # RGB Channel
R = img_rgb[:, :, 0]
G = img_rgb[:, :, 1]
B = img_rgb[:, :, 2]
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,3, figsize=(15,15))
ax[0].imshow(R)
ax[1].imshow(G)
ax[2].imshow(B)
```

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fe82b85a7b8>



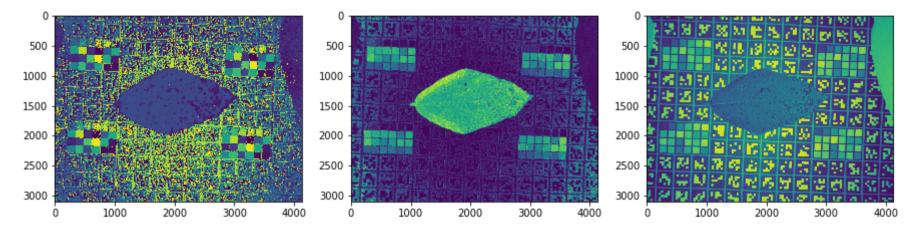
```
In [0]: # Lab Color Space - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CIELAB_color_space
L = img_lab[:, :, 0]
a = img_lab[:, :, 1]
b = img_lab[:, :, 2]
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,3, figsize=(15,15))
ax[0].imshow(L)
ax[1].imshow(a)
ax[2].imshow(b)
```

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fe829ad5eb8>



```
In [0]: # HSV Color Space - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HSL_and_HSV
H = img_hsv[:, :, 0]
S = img_hsv[:, :, 1]
V = img_hsv[:, :, 2]
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,3, figsize=(15,15))
ax[0].imshow(H)
ax[1].imshow(S)
ax[2].imshow(V)
```

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fe829855320>



From above, we can conclude 'b' channel from LAB color model is useful for color segmentation.

(b) K-means clustering on b channel of Lab color space

```
In [0]: # K-means clustering in opencv - https://opencv-python-tutroals.readthedocs.io/en/latest/py_tutorials/py_ml/py_kmeans/
    py_kmeans_opencv/py_kmeans_opencv.html
    pixel_vals = b.flatten()
    pixel_vals = np.float32(pixel_vals)

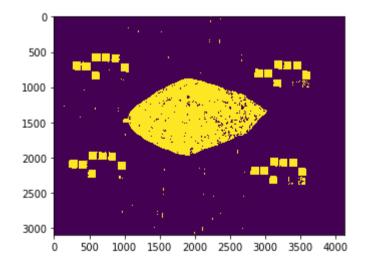
criteria = (cv2.TERM_CRITERIA_EPS + cv2.TERM_CRITERIA_MAX_ITER, 10, 1.0)
    # Since we are interested in only actual leaf pixels, we choose 2 clusters
    # one cluster for actual leaf pixels and other for unwanted background pixels.
    K = 2
    retval, labels, centers = cv2.kmeans(pixel_vals, K, None, criteria, 10, cv2.KMEANS_RANDOM_CENTERS)

centers = np.uint8(centers)
    segmented_data = centers[labels.flatten()]

segmented_image = segmented_data.reshape((b.shape))
    pixel_labels = labels.reshape(img_lab.shape[0], img_lab.shape[1])

# displaying segmented image
    plt.imshow(segmented_image)
```

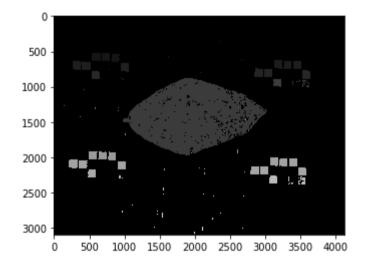
Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fc86f46f438>



(c) Finding connected components in 2-clustered pixel labels

In [0]: # Now, we find connected components among clustered pixels
Doing this, some unwanted pixels that are clustered in main cluster can be avoided.
Ref - https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/d3/dc0/group__imgproc__shape.html#gac2718a64ade63475425558aa669a943a
pixel_labels = np.uint8(pixel_labels)
ret, components = cv2.connectedComponents(pixel_labels, connectivity=8)
plt.imshow(components, cmap='gray')

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fc86f3b2da0>



(d) Finding the main cluster to which actual leaf belongs

```
In [0]: # Here, we find the component in main cluster where actual leaf pixels lie
    # Logic: Largest component has actual leaf pixels
    # So, we find largest component using max no. of rows/cols in components
    indices = []
    for i in range(1, ret):
        row, col = np.where(components==i)
        indices.append(max(len(row), len(col)))

cluster = np.argmax(np.array(indices))
    cluster = cluster+1 #indexing starts from 0, so we increment by 1 to get actual cluster index
```

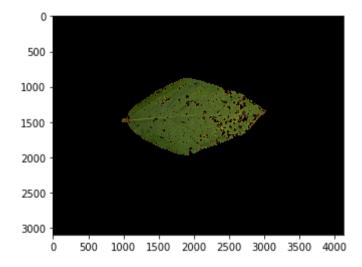
```
In [0]: # creating a mask and extracting pixels corresponding to cluster to which leaf belongs.
# 1 for actual leaf pixels and 0 for other pixels
mask = np.where(components==cluster, 1, 0)

B = image[:, :, 0]
G = image[:, :, 1]
R = image[:, :, 2]

# Extract only masked pixels
r = R*mask
g = G*mask
b = B*mask

final_img = np.dstack((r, g, b))
plt.imshow(final_img)
```

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fbaf24ff160>



```
In [0]: # Cropping the image by removing surrounding black pixels
    # Remove rows and columns where pixels are 0
    v_sum = np.sum(fi1, axis=0)
    h_sum = np.sum(fi1, axis=1)

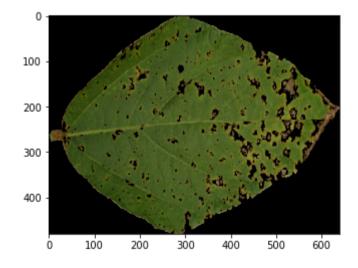
w = np.count_nonzero(v_sum)
h = np.count_nonzero(h_sum)

x_indices = np.where(v_sum != 0)
y_indices = np.where(h_sum != 0)

x = x_indices[0][0]
y = y_indices[0][0]

final_crop_img = final_img[y:y+h-1, x:x+w-1, :]
final_crop_img = np.uint8(final_crop_img)
img = cv2.resize(final_crop_img, (640,480),interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
plt.imshow(img)
```

Out[0]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fbaef3ad630>



(e) Function to perform image segmentation

```
In [0]: src_dataset = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Soyabean-Original/'
    dest_dataset = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Soyabean-Segmented/'
    folders = os.listdir(src_dataset)
    folders.sort()

In [0]: for folder in folders:
        src_folder = src_dataset+folder+os.sep

        # creating destination folders for saving preprocessed images
        os.mkdir(dest_dataset+folder+os.sep)
        dest_folder = dest_dataset+folder+os.sep

    imgs = os.listdir(src_folder)
    for img in imgs:
        image_segmentation(img, src_folder, dest_folder)
```

```
In [0]: def image segmentation(imgname, src folder, dest folder):
            This function performs image segmentation on raw images based on
            K-means clustering.
            Parameters:
            imaname - image name of given image belonging to some class
            src folder - directory/folder where image is stored
            dest folder - directoy/folder where segmented image is stored
            image = cv2.imread(src folder+imgname)
            # Converting RGB->Lab color space
            img cvt = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2LAB)
            b = img cvt[:, :, 2]
            pixel vals = b.flatten()
            pixel vals = np.float32(pixel_vals)
            # Performing K-means clustering on 'b' channel of image
            criteria = (cv2.TERM CRITERIA_EPS + cv2.TERM_CRITERIA_MAX_ITER, 10, 1.0)
            K = 2
            retval, labels, centers = cv2.kmeans(pixel vals, K, None, criteria, 10, cv2.KMEANS RANDOM CENTERS)
            pixel labels = labels.reshape(image.shape[0], image.shape[1])
            # Finding connected components in clusters
            ret, components = cv2.connectedComponents(pixel labels, connectivity=8)
            # Finding row & col indices of connected components
            indices = []
            for i in range(1, ret):
                row, col = np.where(components==i)
                indices.append(len(col))
            cluster = np.argmax(np.array(indices))
            cluster = cluster+1
            mask = np.where(components==cluster, 1, 0)
            B = image[:, :, 0]
            G = image[:, :, 1]
            R = image[:, :, 2]
```

```
r = R*mask
g = G*mask
b = B*mask
final img = np.dstack((r, g, b))
# Finding x&y indices to crop image
v sum = np.sum(mask, axis=0)
h sum = np.sum(mask, axis=1)
w = np.count nonzero(v sum)
h = np.count nonzero(h sum)
x indices = np.where(v sum != 0)
v indices = np.where(h sum != 0)
x = x indices[0][0]
y = y indices[0][0]
final_crop_img = final_img[y:y+h-1, x:x+w-1, :]
final crop img = np.uint8(final crop img)
# Resizing Image
im_resize = cv2.resize(final_crop_img,(640,480),interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
im resize = cv2.cvtColor(im resize, cv2.COLOR RGB2BGR)
cv2.imwrite(dest folder+imgname, im resize)
```

4.3.2 Preparing Data

```
In [0]: path = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/'
    dataset = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Soyabean-Segmented/'
    folders = os.listdir(dataset)
    folders.sort()
```

```
In [0]: # Renaming image names as per our convenience
        idx = 1
        for folder in folders:
            imgs = os.listdir(dataset+folder+os.sep)
            imgs.sort()
            for img in imgs:
                src name = dataset+folder+os.sep+img
                dst name = dataset+folder+os.sep+'IMG SEG '+format(idx, '04d')+'.jpg'
                os.rename(src name, dst name)
                idx = idx+1
In [0]: # Storing image data in csv file
        img names = []
        img array = []
        labels = []
        for folder in folders:
            imgs = os.listdir(dataset+folder+os.sep)
            imgs.sort()
            for img in imgs:
                im = cv2.imread(dataset+folder+os.sep+img)
                im rgb = cv2.cvtColor(im, cv2.COLOR BGR2RGB)
                im size = cv2.resize(im rgb, (144, 144), interpolation=cv2.INTER AREA)
                img names.append(img)
                img array.append(im size)
                labels.append(folder)
        df = pd.DataFrame({'Image ID': img names, 'Class': labels})
        df.to csv(path+'Files-Segmented/sovabean segmented.csv', index=False)
```

np.save(path+'Files-Segmented/imgs original', X)

X = np.asarray(img array)

Out[0]:

	Image ID	Class
0	IMG_SEG_0001.jpg	Bacterial Blight
1	IMG_SEG_0002.jpg	Bacterial Blight
2	IMG_SEG_0003.jpg	Bacterial Blight
3	IMG_SEG_0004.jpg	Bacterial Blight
4	IMG_SEG_0005.jpg	Bacterial Blight

```
In [0]: data['Class'].value_counts()
```

Out[0]: Powdery Mildew 74 Rust 64 Southern Blight 62 Bacterial Blight 51 Downy Mildew 33 Rust and Target Spot 32 Copper Phytotoxicity 23 Mosaic Virus 22 Brown Spot 13 Healthy Name: Class, dtype: int64

'Rust and Target Spot': 8,
'Southern Blight': 9}

```
In [0]: # Mapping original class labels to integer values
        folders = os.listdir(dataset)
        folders.sort()
        labels = {}
        val cnt = 0
        for folder in folders:
            labels[folder] = val cnt
            val cnt = val cnt+1
        labels
Out[0]: {'Bacterial Blight': 0,
         'Brown Spot': 1,
         'Copper Phytotoxicity': 2,
         'Downy Mildew': 3,
         'Healthy': 4,
         'Mosaic Virus': 5,
         'Powdery Mildew': 6,
         'Rust': 7,
```

```
In [0]: X = np.load(path+'Files-Segmented/imgs_original.npy')
y = data['Class'].map(labels).values

data['Image Array'] = X.tolist()
data['Labels'] = y

data.head()
```

Out[0]:

	Image ID	Class	Image Array	Labels
0	IMG_SEG_0001.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	0
1	IMG_SEG_0002.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	0
2	IMG_SEG_0003.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	0
3	IMG_SEG_0004.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	0
4	IMG_SEG_0005.jpg	Bacterial Blight	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	0

```
In [0]: X = data.drop(['Image ID', 'Class', 'Labels'], axis=1)
y = data['Labels']

X_tr, X_te, y_tr, y_te = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.15, stratify=y, random_state=0)
```

```
In [0]: imbalance_train = X_tr.copy()
    imbalance_train['Labels'] = y_tr
    imbalance_train['Labels'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[0]: 6 63

7 54

9 53

0 43

3 28

8 27

5 19

2 19

1 11

4 6

Name: Labels, dtype: int64
```

```
In [0]: # Reference: upsampling in python-https://elitedatascience.com/imbalanced-classes
        # Separate majority and minority classes
        majority class = imbalance train[imbalance train.Labels == 6]
        # Upsampling for imbalance dataset in python
        upsampled classes = [majority class]
        minority labels = [0,1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9]
        for i in minority labels:
            minority class = imbalance train[imbalance train.Labels == i]
            minority upsampled = resample(minority_class,
                                          replace = True,
                                          n samples = majority_class.shape[0],
                                          random state = 0)
            upsampled classes.append(minority upsampled)
        train upsampled = pd.concat(upsampled classes)
        print(train upsampled['Labels'].value counts())
             63
             63
             63
             63
```

1 63

0 63

Name: Labels, dtype: int64

In [0]: train_upsampled.head()

Out[0]:

	Image Array	Labels
215	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	6
202	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	6
222	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	6
211	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	6
212	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	6

In [0]: train_shuffled = train_upsampled.sample(frac=1, random_state=0)
 train_shuffled.head()

Out[0]:

	Image Array	Labels
142	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	5
137	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	5
91	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	3
84	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	2
247	[[[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0],	7

```
In [0]: X_tr1 = train_shuffled['Image Array'].values
y_tr1 = train_shuffled['Labels'].values
```

4.3.3 CNN Models

```
In [0]: y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_tr1, num_classes=10)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_te, num_classes=10)
```

```
In [0]: train X = X tr1.tolist()
        X train = np.asarray(train X)
        X te1 = X te['Image Array'].values
        test X = X te1.tolist()
        X test = np.asarray(test X)
In [0]: np.save(path+'Files-Segmented/X train orig', X train)
        np.save(path+'Files-Segmented/X test orig', X test)
        np.save(path+'Files-Segmented/y train orig', y train)
        np.save(path+'Files-Segmented/y test orig', y test)
In [0]: path = '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/'
        X train = np.load(path+'Files-Segmented/X train orig.npy')
        X test = np.load(path+'Files-Segmented/X test orig.npy')
        y train = np.load(path+'Files-Segmented/y train orig.npy')
        y test = np.load(path+'Files-Segmented/y test orig.npy')
In [7]: print(X train.shape, X test.shape)
        (630, 144, 144, 3) (58, 144, 144, 3)
In [0]: # Scaling pixel values - Normalization
        X train = X train.astype('float32')
        X test = X test.astype('float32')
        X train = X train/255
        X \text{ test} = X \text{ test/255}
In [0]: # Model parameters
        input shape = (144, 144, 3)
        num classes = 10
```

Model 1

```
In [23]: model1 = Sequential()
         model1.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(2, 2),
                          kernel initializer='he normal', input shape=input shape))
         model1.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model1.add(BatchNormalization())
         model1.add(Dropout(0.2))
         model1.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
          model1.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model1.add(BatchNormalization())
         model1.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model1.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model1.add(BatchNormalization())
         model1.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model1.add(Flatten())
         model1.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model1.add(Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
          model1.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model1.add(Dense(64, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model1.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
         model1.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer='rmsprop', metrics=['accuracy'])
         model1.summary()
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:2041: The name tf. nn.fused_batch_norm is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.nn.fused_batch_norm instead.

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72, 32)	896
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None,	72, 72, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2	(None,	36, 36, 64)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch	(None,	36, 36, 64)	256
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None,	36, 36, 64)	0
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 128)	73856
conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 128)	147584
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 256)	295168
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2	(None,	18, 18, 256)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch	(None,	18, 18, 256)	1024
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None,	18, 18, 256)	0
conv2d_10 (Conv2D)	(None,	18, 18, 256)	590080
conv2d_11 (Conv2D)	(None,	18, 18, 256)	590080
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2	(None,	9, 9, 256)	0
batch_normalization_3 (Batch	(None,	9, 9, 256)	1024
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None,	9, 9, 256)	0
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None,	20736)	0

dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 512)	10617344
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 128)	65664
dropout_8 (Dropout)	(None, 128)	0
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 10)	650

Total params: 12,410,378
Trainable params: 12,409,226
Non-trainable params: 1,152

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow_core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (f rom tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1033: The name tf. assign add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf. assign is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1068: The name tf.summary.histogram is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.histogram instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge_all is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.merge_all instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1125: The name tf.summary.FileWrite r is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.FileWriter instead.

```
Epoch 1/300
```

Epoch 00001: val_acc improved from -inf to 0.13793, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classificati on/Results/Results-Segmented/model_3.h5

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1265: The name tf.Summary is deprec ated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Summary instead.

```
Epoch 2/300
```

Epoch 00002: val_acc did not improve from 0.13793

Epoch 3/300

Epoch 00003: val_acc did not improve from 0.13793

Epoch 4/300

```
Epoch 00004: val acc improved from 0.13793 to 0.15517, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 3.h5
Epoch 5/300
0.2414
Epoch 00005: val acc improved from 0.15517 to 0.24138, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 3.h5
Epoch 6/300
0.0862
Epoch 00006: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 7/300
0.1379
Epoch 00007: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 8/300
0.0690
Epoch 00008: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 9/300
0.1552
Epoch 00009: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 10/300
0.1552
Epoch 00010: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 11/300
0.0517
Epoch 00011: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 12/300
0.1552
```

```
Epoch 00012: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 13/300
0.1379
Epoch 00013: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 14/300
0.1034
Epoch 00014: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 15/300
0.1034
Epoch 00015: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 16/300
0.1034
Epoch 00016: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 17/300
0.0345
Epoch 00017: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 18/300
0.0517
Epoch 00018: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 19/300
0.1034
Epoch 00019: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 20/300
0.1379
Epoch 00020: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
```

```
Epoch 21/300
0.1552
Epoch 00021: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 22/300
0.1207
Epoch 00022: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 23/300
0.1207
Epoch 00023: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 24/300
0.1552
Epoch 00024: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 25/300
0.1379
Epoch 00025: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 26/300
0.1552
Epoch 00026: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 27/300
0.1379
Epoch 00027: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 28/300
0.1207
Epoch 00028: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 29/300
```

Epoch 00036: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

Epoch 37/300

0.1552

0.1379 Epoch 00029: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 30/300 0.1379 Epoch 00030: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 31/300 0.1379 Epoch 00031: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 32/300 0.1034 Epoch 00032: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 33/300 0.1379 Epoch 00033: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 34/300 0.1379 Epoch 00034: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 35/300 0.0862 Epoch 00035: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 36/300 0.1724

```
Epoch 00037: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 38/300
0.1379
Epoch 00038: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 39/300
0.1379
Epoch 00039: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 40/300
0.1552
Epoch 00040: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 41/300
0.1379
Epoch 00041: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 42/300
0.1379
Epoch 00042: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 43/300
0.1034
Epoch 00043: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 44/300
0.1379
Epoch 00044: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 45/300
0.1724
Epoch 00045: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 46/300
```

```
0.1724
Epoch 00046: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 47/300
0.1724
Epoch 00047: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 48/300
0.1379
Epoch 00048: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 49/300
0.0517
Epoch 00049: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 50/300
0.0862
Epoch 00050: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 51/300
0.1379
Epoch 00051: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 52/300
0.1207
Epoch 00052: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 53/300
0.1552
Epoch 00053: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 54/300
0.1552
```

```
Epoch 00054: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 55/300
0.1379
Epoch 00055: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 56/300
0.1379
Epoch 00056: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 57/300
0.1379
Epoch 00057: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 58/300
0.1552
Epoch 00058: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 59/300
0.1552
Epoch 00059: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 60/300
0.1379
Epoch 00060: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 61/300
0.1552
Epoch 00061: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 62/300
0.1379
Epoch 00062: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

```
Epoch 63/300
0.1552
Epoch 00063: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 64/300
0.1379
Epoch 00064: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 65/300
0.1724
Epoch 00065: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 66/300
0.1552
Epoch 00066: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 67/300
0.1552
Epoch 00067: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 68/300
0.1552
Epoch 00068: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 69/300
0.1379
Epoch 00069: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 70/300
0.1552
Epoch 00070: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 71/300
```

0.1897

```
Epoch 00071: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 72/300
0.1379
Epoch 00072: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 73/300
0.1207
Epoch 00073: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 74/300
0.1379
Epoch 00074: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 75/300
0.0862
Epoch 00075: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 76/300
0.1034
Epoch 00076: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 77/300
0.0690
Epoch 00077: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 78/300
0.0517
Epoch 00078: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 79/300
0.0690
```

```
Epoch 00079: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 80/300
0.1034
Epoch 00080: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 81/300
0.0690
Epoch 00081: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 82/300
0.0690
Epoch 00082: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 83/300
0.1034
Epoch 00083: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 84/300
0.0690
Epoch 00084: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 85/300
0.0690
Epoch 00085: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 86/300
0.0690
Epoch 00086: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 87/300
0.1207
Epoch 00087: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 88/300
```

```
0.1034
Epoch 00088: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 89/300
0.1034
Epoch 00089: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 90/300
0.1034
Epoch 00090: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 91/300
0.1034
Epoch 00091: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 92/300
0.0862
Epoch 00092: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 93/300
0.0690
Epoch 00093: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 94/300
0.0690
Epoch 00094: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 95/300
0.0690
Epoch 00095: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 96/300
0.0517
```

```
Epoch 00096: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 97/300
0.0862
Epoch 00097: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 98/300
0.0690
Epoch 00098: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 99/300
0.1207
Epoch 00099: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 100/300
0.1034
Epoch 00100: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 101/300
0.1034
Epoch 00101: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 102/300
0.1207
Epoch 00102: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 103/300
0.1034
Epoch 00103: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 104/300
0.1034
Epoch 00104: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
```

```
Epoch 105/300
0.1034
Epoch 00105: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 106/300
0.1379
Epoch 00106: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 107/300
0.1207
Epoch 00107: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 108/300
0.0862
Epoch 00108: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 109/300
0.0862
Epoch 00109: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 110/300
0.1034
Epoch 00110: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 111/300
0.1034
Epoch 00111: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 112/300
0.0862
Epoch 00112: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 113/300
```

0.1034

```
Epoch 00113: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 114/300
0.0862
Epoch 00114: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 115/300
0.0862
Epoch 00115: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 116/300
0.1034
Epoch 00116: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 117/300
0.1034
Epoch 00117: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 118/300
0.1034
Epoch 00118: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 119/300
0.1034
Epoch 00119: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 120/300
0.1034
Epoch 00120: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 121/300
0.1207
```

```
Epoch 00121: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 122/300
0.1034
Epoch 00122: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 123/300
0.1207
Epoch 00123: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 124/300
0.1207
Epoch 00124: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 125/300
0.1379
Epoch 00125: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 126/300
0.1552
Epoch 00126: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 127/300
0.1552
Epoch 00127: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 128/300
0.1552
Epoch 00128: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 129/300
0.1379
Epoch 00129: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 130/300
```

```
0.1552
Epoch 00130: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 131/300
0.1552
Epoch 00131: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 132/300
0.1379
Epoch 00132: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 133/300
0.1379
Epoch 00133: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 134/300
0.1552
Epoch 00134: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 135/300
0.1379
Epoch 00135: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 136/300
0.1379
Epoch 00136: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 137/300
0.1379
Epoch 00137: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 138/300
0.1034
```

```
Epoch 00138: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 139/300
0.1552
Epoch 00139: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 140/300
0.1379
Epoch 00140: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 141/300
0.1379
Epoch 00141: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 142/300
0.1552
Epoch 00142: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 143/300
0.1724
Epoch 00143: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 144/300
0.1379
Epoch 00144: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 145/300
0.1379
Epoch 00145: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 146/300
0.1379
Epoch 00146: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
```

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```
Epoch 147/300
0.1207
Epoch 00147: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 148/300
0.1379
Epoch 00148: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 149/300
0.1207
Epoch 00149: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 150/300
0.1552
Epoch 00150: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 151/300
0.1207
Epoch 00151: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 152/300
0.1207
Epoch 00152: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 153/300
0.1034
Epoch 00153: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 154/300
0.0862
Epoch 00154: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 155/300
```

0.1207

```
Epoch 00155: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 156/300
0.1034
Epoch 00156: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 157/300
0.1034
Epoch 00157: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 158/300
0.1552
Epoch 00158: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 159/300
0.1379
Epoch 00159: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 160/300
0.1379
Epoch 00160: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 161/300
0.1207
Epoch 00161: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 162/300
0.1379
Epoch 00162: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 163/300
0.1552
```

```
Epoch 00163: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 164/300
0.1552
Epoch 00164: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 165/300
0.1552
Epoch 00165: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 166/300
0.1552
Epoch 00166: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 167/300
0.1379
Epoch 00167: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 168/300
0.1379
Epoch 00168: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 169/300
0.1552
Epoch 00169: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 170/300
0.1552
Epoch 00170: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 171/300
0.1552
Epoch 00171: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 172/300
```

```
0.1379
Epoch 00172: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 173/300
0.1379
Epoch 00173: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 174/300
0.1379
Epoch 00174: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 175/300
0.1379
Epoch 00175: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 176/300
0.1379
Epoch 00176: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 177/300
0.1379
Epoch 00177: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 178/300
0.1552
Epoch 00178: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 179/300
0.1379
Epoch 00179: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 180/300
0.1379
```

```
Epoch 00180: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 181/300
0.1552
Epoch 00181: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 182/300
0.1552
Epoch 00182: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 183/300
0.1724
Epoch 00183: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 184/300
0.1207
Epoch 00184: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 185/300
0.1724
Epoch 00185: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 186/300
0.1034
Epoch 00186: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 187/300
0.1207
Epoch 00187: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 188/300
0.1034
Epoch 00188: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

```
Epoch 189/300
0.1034
Epoch 00189: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 190/300
0.1034
Epoch 00190: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 191/300
0.1034
Epoch 00191: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 192/300
0.1207
Epoch 00192: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 193/300
0.1034
Epoch 00193: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 194/300
0.1034
Epoch 00194: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 195/300
0.1379
Epoch 00195: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 196/300
0.1034
Epoch 00196: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 197/300
```

0.1379

```
Epoch 00197: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 198/300
0.1552
Epoch 00198: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 199/300
0.1379
Epoch 00199: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 200/300
0.0345
Epoch 00200: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 201/300
0.0172
Epoch 00201: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 202/300
0.0862
Epoch 00202: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 203/300
0.0517
Epoch 00203: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 204/300
0.0862
Epoch 00204: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 205/300
0.0690
```

```
Epoch 00205: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 206/300
0.0862
Epoch 00206: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 207/300
0.0690
Epoch 00207: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 208/300
0.0690
Epoch 00208: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 209/300
0.0345
Epoch 00209: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 210/300
0.0345
Epoch 00210: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 211/300
0.0517
Epoch 00211: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 212/300
0.1034
Epoch 00212: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 213/300
0.1034
Epoch 00213: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 214/300
```

```
0.0172
Epoch 00214: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 215/300
0.0172
Epoch 00215: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 216/300
0.1034
Epoch 00216: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 217/300
0.1379
Epoch 00217: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 218/300
0.1379
Epoch 00218: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 219/300
0.1552
Epoch 00219: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 220/300
0.1379
Epoch 00220: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 221/300
0.1379
Epoch 00221: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 222/300
0.1379
```

```
Epoch 00222: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 223/300
0.1207
Epoch 00223: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 224/300
0.1034
Epoch 00224: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 225/300
0.1379
Epoch 00225: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 226/300
0.1207
Epoch 00226: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 227/300
0.1379
Epoch 00227: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 228/300
0.1207
Epoch 00228: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 229/300
0.1379
Epoch 00229: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 230/300
0.1552
Epoch 00230: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
```

```
Epoch 231/300
0.1552
Epoch 00231: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 232/300
0.1552
Epoch 00232: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 233/300
0.1207
Epoch 00233: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 234/300
0.1207
Epoch 00234: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 235/300
0.0862
Epoch 00235: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 236/300
0.1034
Epoch 00236: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 237/300
0.1379
Epoch 00237: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 238/300
0.1379
Epoch 00238: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 239/300
```

0.1379 Epoch 00239: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 240/300 0.0690 Epoch 00240: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 241/300 0.0690 Epoch 00241: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 242/300 0.1207 Epoch 00242: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 243/300 0.0862 Epoch 00243: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 244/300 0.1552 Epoch 00244: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 245/300 0.1379 Epoch 00245: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 246/300

0.1379 Epoch 00246: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 247/300 0.1552

```
Epoch 00247: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 248/300
0.1724
Epoch 00248: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 249/300
0.1724
Epoch 00249: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 250/300
0.1724
Epoch 00250: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 251/300
0.1724
Epoch 00251: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 252/300
0.1207
Epoch 00252: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 253/300
0.1724
Epoch 00253: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 254/300
0.1724
Epoch 00254: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 255/300
0.1379
Epoch 00255: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 256/300
```

```
0.1207
Epoch 00256: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 257/300
0.1034
Epoch 00257: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 258/300
0.0862
Epoch 00258: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 259/300
0.1379
Epoch 00259: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 260/300
0.1379
Epoch 00260: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 261/300
0.1379
Epoch 00261: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 262/300
0.1207
Epoch 00262: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 263/300
0.1379
Epoch 00263: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 264/300
0.1207
```

```
Epoch 00264: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 265/300
0.1379
Epoch 00265: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 266/300
0.1379
Epoch 00266: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 267/300
0.1379
Epoch 00267: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 268/300
0.1379
Epoch 00268: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 269/300
0.1379
Epoch 00269: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 270/300
0.1379
Epoch 00270: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 271/300
0.1552
Epoch 00271: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 272/300
0.1207
Epoch 00272: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
```

```
Epoch 273/300
0.1379
Epoch 00273: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 274/300
0.1552
Epoch 00274: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 275/300
0.1724
Epoch 00275: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 276/300
0.1724
Epoch 00276: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 277/300
0.1552
Epoch 00277: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 278/300
0.1552
Epoch 00278: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 279/300
0.1724
Epoch 00279: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 280/300
0.1379
Epoch 00280: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 281/300
```

0.1034 Epoch 00281: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 282/300 0.1379 Epoch 00282: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 283/300 0.1379 Epoch 00283: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 284/300 0.1724 Epoch 00284: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 285/300 0.1552 Epoch 00285: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 286/300 0.1379 Epoch 00286: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 287/300 0.1552 Epoch 00287: val acc did not improve from 0.24138 Epoch 288/300 0.1207

Epoch 00288: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138

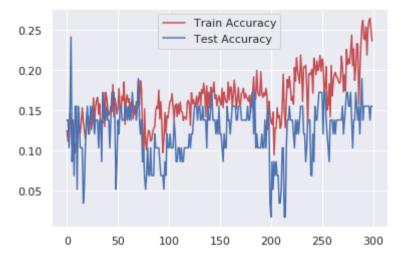
Epoch 289/300

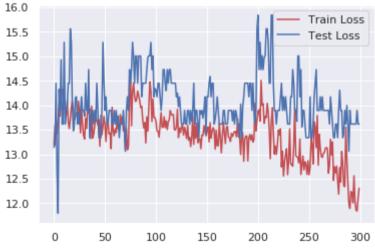
0.1552

```
Epoch 00289: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 290/300
0.1897
Epoch 00290: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 291/300
0.1379
Epoch 00291: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 292/300
0.1552
Epoch 00292: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 293/300
0.1552
Epoch 00293: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 294/300
0.1552
Epoch 00294: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 295/300
0.1552
Epoch 00295: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 296/300
0.1552
Epoch 00296: val acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 297/300
0.1552
Epoch 00297: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138
Epoch 298/300
```

Epoch 00300: val_acc did not improve from 0.24138

```
In [27]: sns.set()
    plt.plot(history.history['acc'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Accuracy': 'r', 'Test Accuracy':'b'})
    plt.show()
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Loss': 'r', 'Test Loss':'b'})
    plt.show()
```



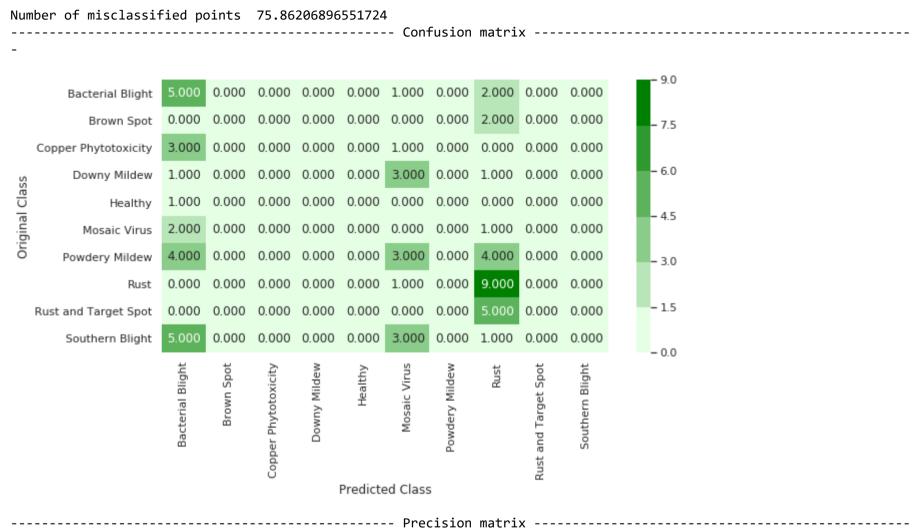


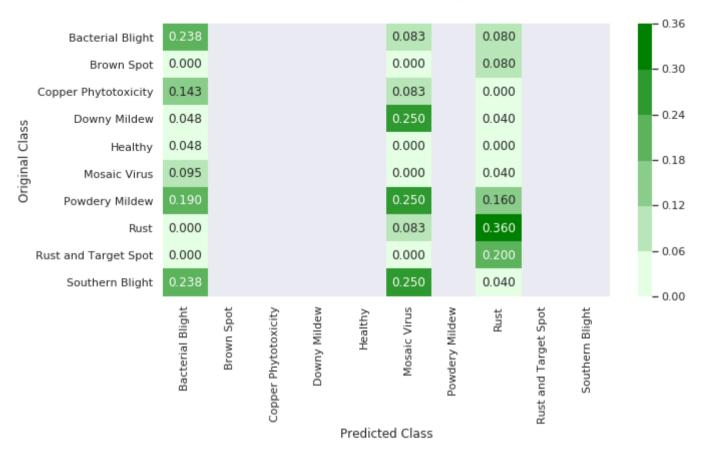
```
In [0]: model1.load_weights(path+'Results/Results-Segmented/model_3.h5')
In [25]: y_pred_tr = model1.predict(X_train)
    y_tr2 = y_train.argmax(1)
    y_pred_tr = y_pred_tr.argmax(1)
    train_acc = accuracy_score(y_tr2, y_pred_tr)
    print("Train Accuracy : ", train_acc)

Train Accuracy : 0.18253968253968253
In [26]: y_pred = model1.predict(X_test)
    y_te2 = y_test.argmax(1)
    y_pred = y_pred.argmax(1)
    test_acc = accuracy_score(y_te2, y_pred)
    print("Test Accuracy : ", test_acc)
```

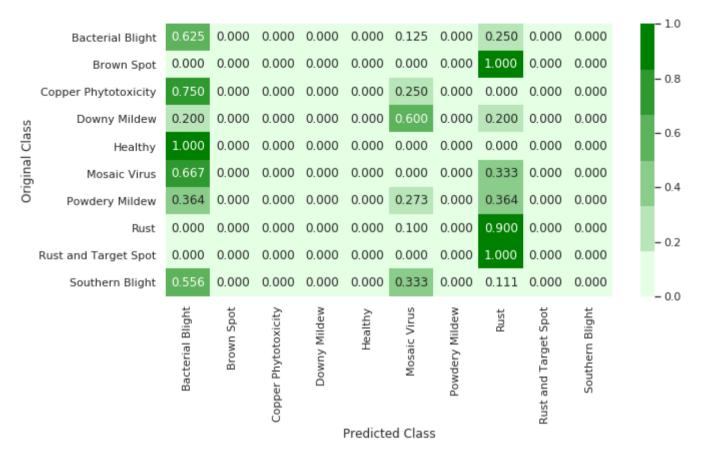
Test Accuracy: 0.2413793103448276

In [32]: plot_confusion_matrix(test_y=y_te2, predict_y=y_pred, labels=folders)





Sum of columns in precision matrix [1. nan nan nan 1. nan 1. nan nan]



Sum of rows in precision matrix [1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]

Model 2

```
In [12]: model = Sequential()
         model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(2, 2),
                          kernel initializer='he normal', input shape=input shape))
         model.add(Conv2D(64, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model.add(Dropout(0.3))
         model.add(Conv2D(128, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Conv2D(64, (2, 2), activation='relu', padding='same', strides=(1, 1), kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Flatten())
         model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu', kernel initializer='he normal'))
         model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
         model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer='rmsprop', metrics=['accuracy'])
         model.summary()
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:66: The name tf.ge t_default_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_graph instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:541: The name tf.p laceholder is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4479: The name tf. truncated_normal is deprecated. Please use tf.random.truncated_normal instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4267: The name tf. nn.max_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.max_pool2d instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:148: The name tf.p laceholder_with_default is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder_with_default instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3733: calling drop out (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn_ops) with keep_prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep_prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - keep_prob`. WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4432: The name tf. random uniform is deprecated. Please use tf.random.uniform instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/optimizers.py:793: The name tf.train.Optimizer i s deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3576: The name tf. log is deprecated. Please use tf.math.log instead.

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 72, 72, 32)	896
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 72, 72, 64)	8256
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None, 36, 36, 64)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 36, 36, 64)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 36, 36, 128)	32896

conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None,	36, 36, 64)	32832
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2	(None,	18, 18, 64)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None,	18, 18, 64)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None,	20736)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None,	128)	2654336
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None,	128)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None,	64)	8256
dense_3 (Dense)	(None,	10)	650

Total params: 2,738,122
Trainable params: 2,738,122
Non-trainable params: 0

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow_core/python/ops/math_grad.py:1424: where (f rom tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1033: The name tf. assign add is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign add instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:1020: The name tf. assign is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.assign instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:3005: The name tf. Session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:190: The name tf.g et_default_session is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get_default_session instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:197: The name tf.C onfigProto is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ConfigProto instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:207: The name tf.g lobal variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global variables instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:216: The name tf.i s_variable_initialized is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.is_variable_initialized instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:223: The name tf.v ariables_initializer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.variables_initializer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1068: The name tf.summary.histogram is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.histogram instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1122: The name tf.summary.merge_all is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.merge_all instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1125: The name tf.summary.FileWrite r is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.summary.FileWriter instead.

```
on/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/callbacks.py:1265: The name tf.Summary is deprec
ated. Please use tf.compat.v1.Summary instead.
Epoch 2/250
3793
Epoch 00002: val acc improved from 0.36207 to 0.37931, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 3/250
3966
Epoch 00003: val acc improved from 0.37931 to 0.39655, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 4/250
966
Epoch 00004: val acc did not improve from 0.39655
Epoch 5/250
483
Epoch 00005: val acc improved from 0.39655 to 0.44828, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 6/250
000
Epoch 00006: val acc improved from 0.44828 to 0.50000, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 7/250
000
Epoch 00007: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 8/250
5000
```

Epoch 00001: val acc improved from -inf to 0.36207, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classificati

```
Epoch 00008: val acc did not improve from 0.50000
Epoch 9/250
5345
Epoch 00009: val acc improved from 0.50000 to 0.53448, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 10/250
5345
Epoch 00010: val acc did not improve from 0.53448
Epoch 11/250
5517
Epoch 00011: val acc improved from 0.53448 to 0.55172, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 12/250
345
Epoch 00012: val acc did not improve from 0.55172
Epoch 13/250
6724
Epoch 00013: val_acc improved from 0.55172 to 0.67241, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 14/250
690
Epoch 00014: val acc did not improve from 0.67241
Epoch 15/250
897
Epoch 00015: val acc improved from 0.67241 to 0.68966, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model_31.h5
Epoch 16/250
```

```
552
Epoch 00016: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 17/250
690
Epoch 00017: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 18/250
345
Epoch 00018: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 19/250
6379
Epoch 00019: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 20/250
724
Epoch 00020: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 21/250
724
Epoch 00021: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 22/250
034
Epoch 00022: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 23/250
379
Epoch 00023: val acc did not improve from 0.68966
Epoch 24/250
069
```

```
Epoch 00024: val acc improved from 0.68966 to 0.70690, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 25/250
862
Epoch 00025: val acc did not improve from 0.70690
Epoch 26/250
552
Epoch 00026: val acc did not improve from 0.70690
Epoch 27/250
069
Epoch 00027: val acc did not improve from 0.70690
Epoch 28/250
7586
Epoch 00028: val acc improved from 0.70690 to 0.75862, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 29/250
414
Epoch 00029: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 30/250
7241
Epoch 00030: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 31/250
069
Epoch 00031: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 32/250
897
```

```
Epoch 00032: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 33/250
724
Epoch 00033: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 34/250
586
Epoch 00034: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 35/250
Epoch 00035: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 36/250
586
Epoch 00036: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 37/250
241
Epoch 00037: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 38/250
414
Epoch 00038: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 39/250
724
Epoch 00039: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 40/250
969
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

Epoch 00040: val_acc did not improve from 0.75862

```
Epoch 41/250
724
Epoch 00041: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 42/250
969
Epoch 00042: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 43/250
586
Epoch 00043: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 44/250
069
Epoch 00044: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 45/250
552
Epoch 00045: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 46/250
069
Epoch 00046: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 47/250
552
Epoch 00047: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 48/250
069
Epoch 00048: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 49/250
```

897

```
Epoch 00049: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 50/250
969
Epoch 00050: val acc did not improve from 0.75862
Epoch 51/250
759
Epoch 00051: val acc improved from 0.75862 to 0.77586, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 52/250
034
Epoch 00052: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 53/250
7414
Epoch 00053: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 54/250
7241
Epoch 00054: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 55/250
586
Epoch 00055: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 56/250
724
Epoch 00056: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 57/250
069
```

```
Epoch 00057: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 58/250
241
Epoch 00058: val acc did not improve from 0.77586
Epoch 59/250
276
Epoch 00059: val acc improved from 0.77586 to 0.82759, saving model to /content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classific
ation/Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5
Epoch 60/250
379
Epoch 00060: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 61/250
414
Epoch 00061: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 62/250
207
Epoch 00062: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 63/250
897
Epoch 00063: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 64/250
517
Epoch 00064: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 65/250
897
```

```
Epoch 00065: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 66/250
897
Epoch 00066: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 67/250
552
Epoch 00067: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 68/250
552
Epoch 00068: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 69/250
897
Epoch 00069: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 70/250
897
Epoch 00070: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 71/250
414
Epoch 00071: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 72/250
862
Epoch 00072: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 73/250
069
Epoch 00073: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 74/250
```

```
969
Epoch 00074: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 75/250
862
Epoch 00075: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 76/250
069
Epoch 00076: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 77/250
414
Epoch 00077: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 78/250
724
Epoch 00078: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 79/250
552
Epoch 00079: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 80/250
724
Epoch 00080: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 81/250
034
Epoch 00081: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 82/250
414
```

```
Epoch 00082: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 83/250
207
Epoch 00083: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 84/250
897
Epoch 00084: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 85/250
241
Epoch 00085: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 86/250
069
Epoch 00086: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 87/250
724
Epoch 00087: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 88/250
414
Epoch 00088: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 89/250
552
Epoch 00089: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 90/250
414
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

Epoch 00090: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759

```
Epoch 91/250
897
Epoch 00091: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 92/250
414
Epoch 00092: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 93/250
655
Epoch 00093: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 94/250
897
Epoch 00094: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 95/250
069
Epoch 00095: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 96/250
759
Epoch 00096: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 97/250
897
Epoch 00097: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 98/250
517
Epoch 00098: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 99/250
```

414

```
Epoch 00099: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 100/250
969
Epoch 00100: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 101/250
897
Epoch 00101: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 102/250
897
Epoch 00102: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 103/250
586
Epoch 00103: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 104/250
379
Epoch 00104: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 105/250
069
Epoch 00105: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 106/250
897
Epoch 00106: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 107/250
069
```

```
Epoch 00107: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 108/250
Epoch 00108: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 109/250
969
Epoch 00109: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 110/250
345
Epoch 00110: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 111/250
172
Epoch 00111: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 112/250
724
Epoch 00112: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 113/250
552
Epoch 00113: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 114/250
069
Epoch 00114: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 115/250
5172
Epoch 00115: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 116/250
```

```
241
Epoch 00116: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 117/250
6034
Epoch 00117: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 118/250
241
Epoch 00118: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 119/250
931
Epoch 00119: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 120/250
241
Epoch 00120: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 121/250
897
Epoch 00121: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 122/250
207
Epoch 00122: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 123/250
552
Epoch 00123: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 124/250
241
```

```
Epoch 00124: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 125/250
897
Epoch 00125: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 126/250
552
Epoch 00126: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 127/250
586
Epoch 00127: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 128/250
034
Epoch 00128: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 129/250
969
Epoch 00129: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 130/250
586
Epoch 00130: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 131/250
069
Epoch 00131: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 132/250
379
```

Epoch 00132: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759

```
Epoch 133/250
862
Epoch 00133: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 134/250
586
Epoch 00134: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 135/250
414
Epoch 00135: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 136/250
552
Epoch 00136: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 137/250
931
Epoch 00137: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 138/250
414
Epoch 00138: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 139/250
897
Epoch 00139: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 140/250
379
Epoch 00140: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 141/250
```

379

```
Epoch 00141: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 142/250
034
Epoch 00142: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 143/250
690
Epoch 00143: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 144/250
690
Epoch 00144: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 145/250
207
Epoch 00145: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 146/250
379
Epoch 00146: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 147/250
241
Epoch 00147: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 148/250
690
Epoch 00148: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 149/250
241
```

```
Epoch 00149: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 150/250
379
Epoch 00150: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 151/250
207
Epoch 00151: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 152/250
379
Epoch 00152: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 153/250
241
Epoch 00153: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 154/250
207
Epoch 00154: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 155/250
379
Epoch 00155: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 156/250
552
Epoch 00156: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 157/250
241
Epoch 00157: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 158/250
```

```
414
Epoch 00158: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 159/250
759
Epoch 00159: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 160/250
690
Epoch 00160: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 161/250
724
Epoch 00161: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 162/250
655
Epoch 00162: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 163/250
690
Epoch 00163: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 164/250
414
Epoch 00164: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 165/250
586
Epoch 00165: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 166/250
414
```

```
Epoch 00166: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 167/250
6897
Epoch 00167: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 168/250
7759
Epoch 00168: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 169/250
034
Epoch 00169: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 170/250
Epoch 00170: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 171/250
241
Epoch 00171: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 172/250
897
Epoch 00172: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 173/250
931
Epoch 00173: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 174/250
414
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false

Epoch 00174: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759

```
Epoch 175/250
759
Epoch 00175: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 176/250
897
Epoch 00176: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 177/250
345
Epoch 00177: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 178/250
862
Epoch 00178: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 179/250
207
Epoch 00179: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 180/250
517
Epoch 00180: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 181/250
897
Epoch 00181: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 182/250
724
Epoch 00182: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 183/250
```

241

```
Epoch 00183: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 184/250
552
Epoch 00184: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 185/250
379
Epoch 00185: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 186/250
724
Epoch 00186: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 187/250
034
Epoch 00187: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 188/250
897
Epoch 00188: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 189/250
552
Epoch 00189: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 190/250
724
Epoch 00190: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 191/250
552
```

```
Epoch 00191: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 192/250
724
Epoch 00192: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 193/250
034
Epoch 00193: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 194/250
069
Epoch 00194: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 195/250
724
Epoch 00195: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 196/250
724
Epoch 00196: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 197/250
724
Epoch 00197: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 198/250
207
Epoch 00198: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 199/250
759
Epoch 00199: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 200/250
```

```
586
Epoch 00200: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 201/250
414
Epoch 00201: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 202/250
069
Epoch 00202: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 203/250
931
Epoch 00203: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 204/250
000
Epoch 00204: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 205/250
897
Epoch 00205: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 206/250
241
Epoch 00206: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 207/250
241
Epoch 00207: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 208/250
586
```

```
Epoch 00208: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 209/250
552
Epoch 00209: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 210/250
172
Epoch 00210: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 211/250
379
Epoch 00211: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 212/250
069
Epoch 00212: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 213/250
241
Epoch 00213: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 214/250
241
Epoch 00214: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 215/250
379
Epoch 00215: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 216/250
172
```

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Epoch 00216: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759

```
Epoch 217/250
724
Epoch 00217: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 218/250
345
Epoch 00218: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 219/250
966
Epoch 00219: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 220/250
828
Epoch 00220: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 221/250
241
Epoch 00221: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 222/250
379
Epoch 00222: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 223/250
172
Epoch 00223: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 224/250
241
Epoch 00224: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 225/250
```

897

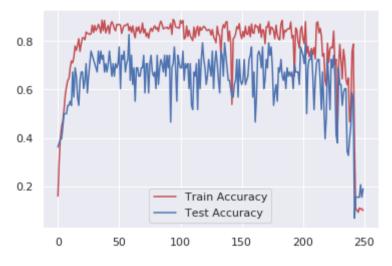
```
Epoch 00225: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 226/250
414
Epoch 00226: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 227/250
552
Epoch 00227: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 228/250
138
Epoch 00228: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 229/250
3793
Epoch 00229: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 230/250
897
Epoch 00230: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 231/250
207
Epoch 00231: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 232/250
207
Epoch 00232: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 233/250
345
```

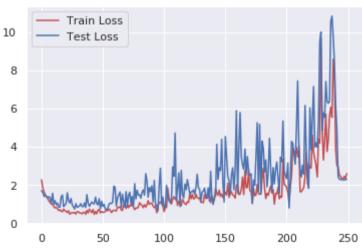
```
Epoch 00233: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 234/250
862
Epoch 00234: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 235/250
034
Epoch 00235: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 236/250
034
Epoch 00236: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 237/250
3448
Epoch 00237: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 238/250
3276
Epoch 00238: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 239/250
966
Epoch 00239: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 240/250
483
Epoch 00240: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 241/250
862
Epoch 00241: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 242/250
```

```
517
Epoch 00242: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 243/250
690
Epoch 00243: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 244/250
552
Epoch 00244: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 245/250
552
Epoch 00245: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 246/250
552
Epoch 00246: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 247/250
552
Epoch 00247: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 248/250
069
Epoch 00248: val acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 249/250
552
Epoch 00249: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759
Epoch 250/250
897
```

Epoch 00250: val_acc did not improve from 0.82759

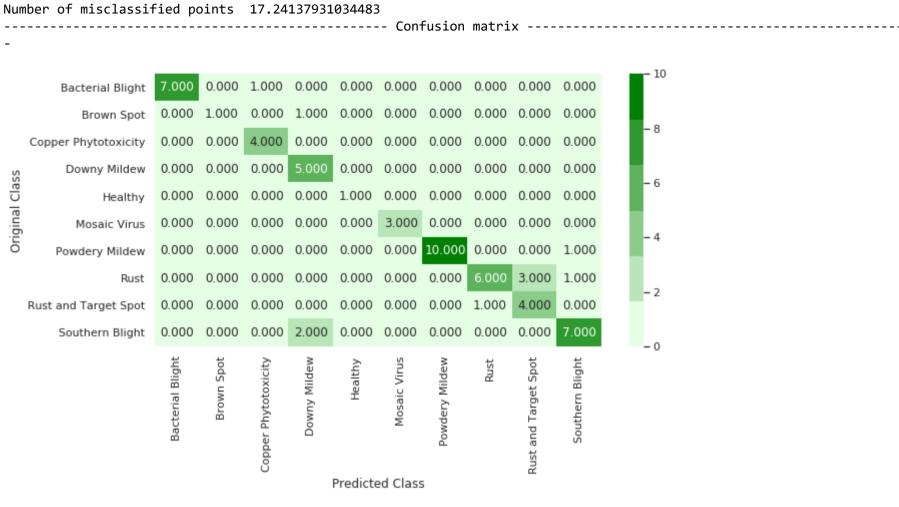
```
In [14]: sns.set()
    plt.plot(history.history['acc'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Accuracy': 'r', 'Test Accuracy':'b'})
    plt.show()
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], 'r')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], 'b')
    plt.legend({'Train Loss': 'r', 'Test Loss':'b'})
    plt.show()
```





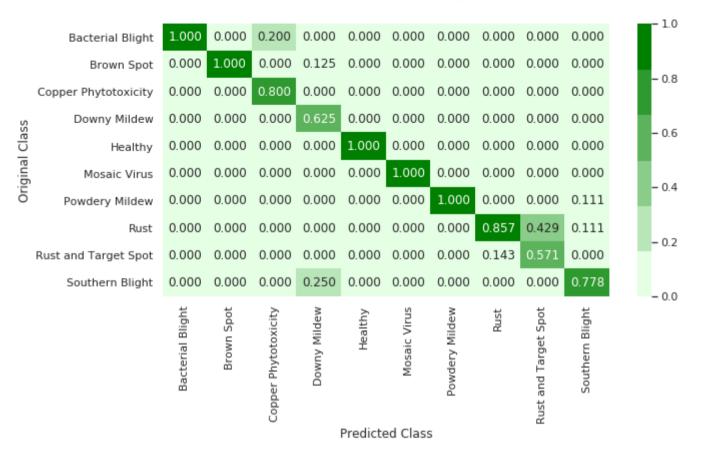
```
In [0]: %load ext tensorboard
In [16]: %tensorboard --logdir '/content/drive/My Drive/Leaf Disease Classification/Results/Results-Segmented/graph 31'
         Output hidden; open in https://colab.research.google.com to view.
         model.load weights(path+'Results/Results-Segmented/model 31.h5')
 In [0]:
In [22]: y pred tr = model.predict(X train)
         y tr2 = y train.argmax(1)
         y pred tr = y pred tr.argmax(1)
         train acc = accuracy score(y tr2, y pred tr)
         print("Train Accuracy : ", train acc)
         Train Accuracy: 0.9619047619047619
In [21]: y pred = model.predict(X test)
         y te2 = y test.argmax(1)
         y pred = y pred.argmax(1)
         test acc = accuracy score(y te2, y pred)
         print("Test Accuracy : ", test acc)
         Test Accuracy: 0.8275862068965517
```

In [20]: plot_confusion_matrix(test_y=y_te2, predict_y=y_pred, labels=folders)



------ Precision matrix

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/APPLIED AI COURSE/CASE STUDIES/1. Leaf Disease Classification on Soyabean Dataset/case study1.ipynb?download=false



Sum of columns in precision matrix $[1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.\ 1.$

------ Recall matrix



Sum of rows in precision matrix [1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]

5. Results

- We have experimented two different cnn model architectures on original, cropped and segmented datasets.
- The results obtained from the above models are provided in below table.

```
In [22]: # Please compare all your models using Prettytable library
# http://zetcode.com/python/prettytable/
from prettytable import PrettyTable

x = PrettyTable()
x.field_names = ["Dataset Type", "CNN Model", "Train Accuracy", "Test Accuracy"]
x.add_row(["Original Images", "Model 1 ", 97.3015, 84.4827])
x.add_row(["Original Images", "Model 2", 96.5079, 77.5862 ])
x.add_row(["Cropped Images", "Model 1", 49.2063, 65.5172 ])
x.add_row(["Cropped Images", "Model 2", 98.7301, 81.0344])
x.add_row(["Segmented Images", "Model 1", 18.2539, 24.1379 ])
x.add_row(["Segmented Images", "Model 2", 96.1905, 82.7586 ])
print(x)
```

Dataset Type	CNN Model	Train Accuracy	Test Accuracy
Original Images	Model 1	97.3015	84.4827
Original Images Cropped Images	Model 2 Model 1	96.5079 49.2063	77.5862 65.5172
Cropped Images Segmented Images	Model 2 Model 1	98.7301 18.2539	81.0344 24.1379
Segmented Images	Model 2	96.1905	82.7586

6. Conclusions

- 1. In this case study, two different CNN architectures are built on original, cropped and segmented soyabean leaf images.
- 2. Since, dataset is too small, data augmentation is performed.
- 3. Due to highly imbalanced dataset, upsampling techniques are used.
- 4. Because of small and highly imbalanced dataset, the performance of models on some datasets are poor.
- 5. Both model1 and model2 gave good results for original images.
- 6. From, confusion, precision and recall matrices, it is observed that 'Rust' and 'Rust and Target Spot' classes are misclassified because images of these classes are mostly similar.
- 7. And also it is observed that some classes have high variance in colors for images belonging to same class. Due to this, achieving best results is difficult.
- 8. Although, dataset is very small and highly imbalanced, better results are achieved in following cases:
 - Model 1 Original Images
 - Model 2 Segmented and Cropped Images
- 9. Because of dataset structure, best model cannot be justified. But, among all models, model 1 on original images is the best.
- 10. CNN Models on original images have given better performance than cropped images and segmented images.
- 11. If dataset is large, the performance of the models might further improve.
- 12. It seems that image segmentation technique might also give better results for larger results.