

# Chhapaak

Chhapaak (transl. Splash) is a 2020 Indian Hindi-language biographical drama film based on the life of acid attack survivor Laxmi Agarwal. Directed by Meghna Gulzar, the film stars Deepika Padukone in leading role of a character inspired by Agarwal alongside Vikrant Massey and Madhurjeet Sarghi. It marked Padukone's production debut, and acting comeback after two years since Padmaavat (2018). The film was jointly backed by Fox Star Studios, Ka Productions, Avernus Productions and Mriga Films.

Shooting took place from March to June 2019 in locations near New Delhi and Mumbai. [9] Released worldwide on 10 January 2020 in cinemas, the film was declared tax-free in Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan. In its theatrical run, the film grossed over ₹55 crore (US\$6.9 million) globally and emerged as a commercial failure. [2][3]

### **Plot**

A reporter named Alka meets Amol Dwivedi, the creator of a foundation that supports <u>acid attack</u> survivors, and informs him about <u>Malti Agarwal</u>, one such survivor fighting for a ban on the sale of acid. Malti is looking for employment, and Amol employs her at his organization.

In April 2005, Malti is attacked with acid in a busy market street in New Delhi. The police investigate – based on Malti's and her boyfriend Rajesh's testimony, they suspect Basheer "Babbu" Khan, a family friend of Malti's, and his brother's wife Parveen Shaikh. The police arrest Babbu after triangulating his phone signal in the same area as the attack, while Malti undergoes a series of surgeries to reconstruct her severely damaged face. Malti's mother works as a domestic help in Shiraz's house; she helps financially with Malti's treatment and hires Archana Bajaj to be her lawyer.

Archana notes that acid attacks and burning someone with hot water come under the same section of the Indian Penal Code, so the punishment will be the same. In the first hearings, it is clear that Babbu and Parveen are guilty, as Malti's story is corroborated by witnesses and Parveen has the tell-tale burnt fingers from throwing the acid. However, as the law doesn't treat acid attack as



Theatrical release poster		
Directed by	Meghna Gulzar	
Written by	Atika Chohan	
	Meghna Gulzar	
Produced by	Fox Star Studios	
	Deepika	
	<u>Padukone</u>	
	Govind Singh	
	Sandhu	
	Meghna Gulzar	
Starring	Deepika	
	Padukone	
	Vikrant Massey	
Cinematography	Malay Prakash	
Edited by	Nitin Baid	
Music by	Shankar-	
	Ehsaan–Loy	
Production	Fox Star Studios	
companies	Ka Productions	
	Avernus	
	Productions	
	Mriga Films	
Distributed by	Fox Star Studios	
Release date	10 January 2020	

a serious crime, Babbu is able to make bail and continue normally with his life. Malti recognizes the need for a change to the law and regulations on acid sale, and she and Archana prepare a petition. Meanwhile, Malti's brother Rohit is diagnosed with advanced intestinal tuberculosis.

Running time	120 minutes <sup>[1]</sup>
Country	India
Language	Hindi
Budget	₹35 crore <sup>[2]</sup>
Box office	<u>est.</u> ₹55 crore <sup>[3]</sup>

In August 2009, the court sentences Basheer Khan to 10 years

and Parveen Shaikh to 7 years of imprisonment, but they appeal to the High Court. Malti collects funds for treatment and legal action for other acid attack survivors. She eventually succeeds in having the penal code amended. In 2013, another acid attack in Mumbai claims the life of Pinky Rathore, which leads to public outrage and regulations on acid sale. Malti becomes the face of acid attack survivors and develops feelings for Amol.

It is revealed that Basheer planned the acid attack on Malti in jealousy, and carried it out with help from Parveen. In October 2013, the Delhi High Court rejects Basheer's appeal, keeping the attackers in jail. The film ends with another acid attack in December 2013, and laments that despite the new regulations and media exposure, the frequency of acid attacks has not decreased, as acid is still bought and sold freely in India.

### **Cast**

- Deepika Padukone as Malti Agarwal (based on Laxmi Agarwal)<sup>[10]</sup>
- Vikrant Massey as Amol Dwivedi
- Madhurjeet Sarghi as Archana Bajaj
- Devas Dixit as Manish
- Anand Tiwari as Mr. Bajaj
- Vaibhavi Upadhyay as Meenakshi
- Payal Nair as Shiraz Jamshedji
- Vishal Dahiya as Basheer "Babbu" Khan, the acid attacker (based on Nadeem Khan) $^{[11]}$
- Ankit Bisht as Rajesh<sup>[11]</sup>
- Bhasha Sumbli as Babbu's sister
- Geeta Agarwal as Madhulika Agrawal, Malti's mother
- Delzad Hivale as Rohit Agrawal, Malti's brother
- Varun Ketan as Cameraman with Alka
- Bharti Gola as Tasneem's Mother
- Anjana Om Kashyap as herself
- Pallavi Batra as Hardeep Kaur
- Sunny Gill as Driver Anoop Singh
- Sanjay Gurbasani as Malti's Doctor
- Micky Makhija as Solicitor General
- Sakshi Benipuri as Basheer's wife
- Tahura Mansuri as Archana's Daughter

### Release

The film was released worldwide on 10 January 2020 and allowed by the government to be exhibited without payment of taxes in the states of Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan. [12][13][14]

### **Controversies**

On 7 January 2020, Padukone joined a protest-gathering at Jawaharlal Nehru University against the 2020 JNU Attack against left wing students and passage of CAA 2019. The visit angered BJP leaders who expressed it in social media. Soon enough, the hashtags *BoycottChhapaak* and *BlockDeepika* began trending in Indian Twitter with members of the incumbent Bharatiya Janata Party contributing in its proliferation. In response, *ISupportDeepika* was floated which gained greater traction and by the end of the day, her follower count had increased significantly. Actor Varun Dhawan talked about similar calls for boycott of his film Dilwale, and stated that the boycott may hurt the business, so it is used as a scare tactics meant to prevent people from expressing their opinion in public. He supported Deepika in condemning the attacks stating it is wrong to not do it.



<u>Deepika Padukone</u> at Chhapaak premiere

On 8 January, social media users pointed out that filmmaker Meghna Gulzar had changed the name and religion of the attackers and their family members in the film. Online news portals Swarajya and oplinare reported that the name of the attacker who was a Muslim in real life, was changed into a Hindu name "Rajesh", in the film. BJP MP and Minister of State for Environment, Forest and Climate Change Babul Supriyo called the change deliberate and "absolute hypocrisy". BJP MP from South Delhi, Ramesh Bidhuri made calls to public for a boycott of the movie. BJP MP Subramanian Swamy called it a defamation and sought legal action against the makers for this. Mumbai Mirror reported that in the past, filmmakers making films based on real life incidents had the liberty to change the names as well as the storyline in their films. The visit to JNU by Deepika was seen by Mumbai Mirror as the reason for an aggressive stand taken against the film. These claims were debunked by the co-founder of Newslaundry, Abhinandan Sekhri, who had watched a special screening of the film Chhapaak in Delhi. He stated that the claims of the attacker belonging to the Hindu religion were false, since the movie showed him as a Muslim. To Journalist Radhika Sharma from PTI reported that Rajesh was the name of Malti's boyfriend. The acid attacker was called Bashir "Babboo" Khan in the film.

Advocate Aparna Bhat, who represented Agarwal in the case fought at Patiala House Courts, pursued legal action against the makers for not mentioning her in the film, "to protect her identity and preserve her integrity". [26][27]

## Reception

On the <u>review aggregator</u> website <u>Rotten Tomatoes</u>, the film holds a rating of 88% based on 17 reviews, with an average score of 6.7/10. Teo Bugbee of <u>The New York Times</u> reviewed that <u>Chhapaak</u> "succeeds in balancing extremes. It is at once a pleasing and buoyant inspirational story, and a realistic depiction of the brutal aftermath of acid attacks." Shubhra Gupta of <u>The Indian Express</u> credited the film for portraying "drama without dreaded melodrama" and highlighted Padukone's "solid, realized

performance"to be its prime asset. [30] Anna M.M. Vetticad of *Firstpost* in a mixed review wrote, "The blend Massey achieves is what *Chhapaak* needed as a whole. Without that, what we are left with are good intentions, a heart in the right place, a major star taking a huge risk with an unorthodox role and a bunch of pluses that somehow do not come together to deliver an immersive experience." [31] Writing for *The Hindu*, Namrata Joshi summarised that "Padukone's performance and Meghna Gulzar's direction ensure that *Chhapaak* is like a splash that leaves you misty with emotions, if not entirely drenched". [32] Ankur Pathak of *HuffPost* labelled it "a quietly-powerful social commentary, a film that never allows you to be comfortable" and considered Padukone's performance to be her career-best. [33]

Uday Bhatia of <u>Mint</u> wrote that it "earnestly highlights a depressingly common horror", adding that it "deals squarely with its subject without quite transcending it". [34] In a mixed review, <u>Anupama Chopra</u> praised Padukone's performance, but added that the film "hovers dangerously close to becoming a public service announcement. The messaging becomes bigger than the movie, which reduces the impact". [35] Conversely, Sukanya Verma of <u>Rediff.com</u> commended Gulzar for documenting "*Chhapaak*'s grim reality barefacedly without losing sight of its character's quiet determination to fight the reasons that make such heinous crimes possible in the first place". [36]

## Soundtrack

The film's music is composed by <u>Shankar–Ehsaan–Loy</u> while lyrics are written by Gulzar.

#### Track listing

No.	Title	Singer(s)	Length
1.	"Nok Jhok"	Siddharth Mahadevan	3:58
2.	"Chhapaak – Title Track"	Arijit Singh	4:39
3.	"Khulne Do"	Arijit Singh	2:40
4.	"Sab Jhulas Gaya"	Arijit Singh	1:24
		<b>Total length:</b>	12:41

## **Box office**

*Chhapaak* earned ₹4.77 <u>crore</u> at the domestic box office on its opening day. On the second day, the film collected ₹6.90 crores. On the third day, the film collected ₹7.35 crore, taking a total opening weekend collection to ₹19.02 crore. [3]

As of 7 February 2020, with a net of ₹40.57 crore in India and ₹14.87 crore overseas, the film has a worldwide collection of ₹55.44 crore. [3]

	Chhapaak				
Soundtrack album by Shankar– Ehsaan–Loy					
Released 14 January 2020 <sup>[37]</sup>					
Recorded	2018–2019				
Genre	Feature film soundtrack				
Length	12:41				
Language	Hindi				
Label	Zee Music Company				
Shankar–Ehsaan–Loy chronology					
The Zoya Factor (2019)	<b>Chhapaak</b> (2020)	Panga (2020)			
External audio					
Official Audio Jukebox (https://www.yo utube.com/watch?v=pK-qem25zvg) on YouTube					

The movie failed to attract enough audience. [38] Film trade analyst Girish Johar said that this is because the movie was not an entertaining film but because it appeals to "a very limited audience". [39]

### Accolades

Award	Year	Category	Recipient(s)	Result	Ref.
AACTA Awards	November 30, 2020	Best Asian Film	Meghna Gulzar and Deepika Padukone	Nominated	[40]
Filmfare Awards March 27, 2		Best Actress	Deepika Padukone	Nominated	
		Best Lyricist	Gulzar (For Chhapaak)	Won	
	March 27, 2021	Best Music Director	Shankar–Ehsaan–Loy	Nominated	[41]
		Best Costume Design	Abilasha Sharma	Nominated	

## **Impact**

Following the film's release, the state of  $\underline{\text{Uttarakhand}}$  announced a new pension scheme for acid attack survivors. [42][43][44]

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## **External links**

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- Chhapaak (https://www.bollywoodhungama.com/movie/chhapaak/cast/) at Bollywood Hungama
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