

Civil War (film)

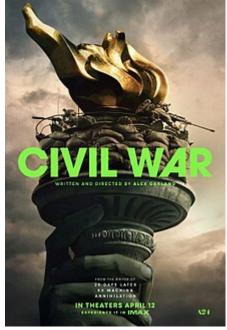
Civil War is a 2024 dystopian thriller film [6] written and directed by Alex Garland. It follows a team of journalists traveling from New York City to Washington, D.C. during a civil war fought across the United States between an authoritarian federal government and several regional factions. The cast includes Kirsten Dunst, Wagner Moura, Cailee Spaeny, Stephen McKinley Henderson, Sonoya Mizuno, and Nick Offerman.

Principal photography began in <u>Atlanta</u>, <u>Georgia</u> in 2022, with production moving to <u>London</u> later in the year. *Civil War* premiered at <u>South by Southwest</u> on March 14, 2024, and was theatrically released in the United States by <u>A24</u> and in the United Kingdom by <u>Entertainment Film Distributors</u> on April 12, 2024. With a budget of \$50 million, *Civil War* is A24's most expensive film to date. [2] The film has grossed over \$112 million worldwide, becoming A24's second highest-grossing film, and received generally positive reviews from critics.

Plot

A civil war has engulfed the United States, fought between the federal government led by a third-term president and secessionist movements. Despite the president claiming that victory is close at hand, it is considered only a matter of time before Washington, D.C. is reached by the "Western Forces" (WF) led by Texas and California. After surviving a suicide bombing in New York City, veteran photographer Lee Smith and journalist colleague Joel meet with their mentor Sammy to share their plan to interview the isolated president. While trying to dissuade them from heading to the capital, Sammy joins them so he can reach the frontline at Charlottesville, Virginia. The next morning Lee finds Joel has allowed a young aspiring photojournalist Lee encountered at the bombing, Jessie Cullen, to ioin them.

Civil War



Theatrical release poster

	
Directed by	Alex Garland
Written by	Alex Garland
Produced by	Andrew Macdonald Allon Reich Gregory Goodman
Starring	Kirsten Dunst Wagner Moura Cailee Spaeny Stephen McKinley Henderson Sonoya Mizuno Nick Offerman
Cinematography	Rob Hardy
Edited by	Jake Roberts
Music by	Ben Salisbury Geoff Barrow
Production companies	DNA Films IPR.VC
Distributed by	A24 (United States)

After departing the city, the group stops at a gas station protected by armed men. Jessie explores a nearby car wash, where she finds the men are torturing two alleged looters. One of the guards follows Jessie, but Lee defuses the situation by taking a photo of the man posing with his victims. Later, Jessie berates herself for being too scared to take photos.

Following an overnight stop near ongoing fighting, the group documents combat the next day as secessionist militiamen assault a loyalist-held building. Lee sees Jessie's potential as a warphotographer and begins to mentor her, while Jessie photographs the militia executing captured loyalist soldiers. Continuing, the group spends the night at a refugee camp before passing through a small town where, under watchful guard, residents attempt to live in blissful ignorance.

Later, they are caught in a sniper battle amid the remains of a Christmas fair. Nearby snipers mock Joel's questioning what side they are fighting for or against, instead surmising the situation as killing those trying to kill them. Jessie's nerve and photography skills improve as she becomes increasingly desensitized to violence. Jessie asks if Lee would photograph Jessie being killed, to which Lee responds in the affirmative.

	Entertainment Film Distributors (United Kingdom)
Release dates	March 14, 2024 (SXSW) April 12, 2024 (United States)
Running time	109 minutes ^[1]
Countries	United Kingdom United States
Language	English
Budget	\$50 million ^{[2][3]}
Box office	\$112 million ^{[4][5]}



Map depicting the division of the United States in the film

Loyalist states (United States)

Western Forces
Florida Alliance
New People's Army

While driving, the four encounter two <u>Hongkonger</u> reporters they know, Tony and Bohai. Tony and Jessie switch vehicles before Bohai drives off ahead with Jessie in his car. The others catch up to find the pair held at gunpoint by unknown uniformed militia who are burying civilians in a mass grave. Against Sammy's objection the other three attempt to negotiate their release, but the leader of the militia executes both Bohai and Tony for not being "American". The others are saved by Sammy after he rams the group's truck into members of the militia, but is mortally wounded in doing so.

Traumatized, the remaining three arrive at the Charlottesville WF base and find most of the remaining loyalists have surrendered, leaving Washington, D.C. undefended outside of fanatical remnants of the armed forces and <u>Secret Service</u>. Joel drunkenly lashes out at what he views as Sammy's pointless death, while Lee tries to console Jessie that Sammy would've liked to die on the job. Lee finds herself unable to document Sammy's death, quickly deleting a photo she took of his body.

The trio embed themselves with the WF as they assault Washington, D.C., where Jessie repeatedly exposes herself during fighting to capture photographs while Lee struggles with <u>PTSD</u> episodes. After the WF breach the <u>White House</u>'s fortified perimeter the <u>presidential limousine</u> attempts to flee only to be quickly intercepted and its occupants killed. While most of the forces and reporters on-site are distracted by this, the trio and a squad of WF soldiers head inside.

Advancing though the largely-abandoned building, an abortive attempt by the few remaining Secret Service agents still guarding the president to negotiate his surrender and safe passage turns into a firefight. Jessie steps into the line of fire while taking photos, capturing Lee's death as she pushes Jessie to safety. Jessie unemotionally continues into the <u>Oval Office</u>, watching soldiers drag the president from under his desk and prepare to <u>execute him summarily</u>. Joel momentarily stops them to get a quote from the president, who replies, "Don't let them kill me." Satisfied, Joel stops delaying the soldiers, while Jessie photographs smiling WF soldiers posing with the president's corpse.

Cast

- <u>Kirsten Dunst</u> as Lee Smith, a renowned war photojournalist from Colorado. [7] She is said to be the youngest-ever member of the <u>Magnum Photos</u> cooperative. The character's first name is a reference to famed World War II photojournalist Lee Miller. [8]
- Wagner Moura as Joel, a Reuters journalist from Florida and Lee's colleague
- <u>Cailee Spaeny</u> as Jessie Cullen, an aspiring young photographer from Missouri who accompanies Lee and Joel on their journey
- Stephen McKinley Henderson as Sammy, a veteran journalist for <u>The New York Times</u> and Lee's mentor
- Nick Offerman as the <u>President of the United States</u>, a dictatorial president currently serving his third term^[7]
- Sonoya Mizuno as Anya, a British reporter embedded with the Western Forces' advance on the capital
- Jefferson White as Dave, Anya's cameraman
- Nelson Lee as Tony, a Hongkonger reporter who is good friends with Lee and Joel
- Evan Lai as Bohai, a Hongkonger reporter who is a colleague of Tony
- Karl Glusman as a spotter
- Jin Ha as a sniper
- Juani Feliz as Secret Service Agent Joy Butler

Production

Development and casting

In January 2022, *Deadline* reported that <u>Alex Garland</u> had signed on to write and direct the film for <u>A24</u> with <u>DNA Films</u> co-producing. Kirsten <u>Dunst</u>, <u>Wagner Moura</u>, <u>Stephen McKinley Henderson</u> and <u>Cailee Spaeny</u> were confirmed to star. <u>[12]</u> In April, <u>Karl Glusman</u> was announced as part of the cast. <u>[13]</u> In a May interview with <u>The Daily Telegraph</u>, Garland described the film as a companion piece to his 2022 film <u>Men</u>, and said it is "set at an indeterminate point in the future—just far enough ahead for me to add a conceit—and serves as a <u>sci-fi</u> allegory for our currently polarized predicament". In the same interview, <u>Sonoya Mizuno</u> was revealed as part of the cast, having appeared in all of Garland's previous films. <u>[14]</u>

<u>Jesse Plemons</u>, Dunst's husband, was quickly cast in the <u>uncredited role</u> at Dunst's suggestion after the originally cast actor became unavailable a few days before shooting began. Garland called Plemons' availability "a stunning bit of good luck." [10][11]

Filming

<u>Principal photography</u> began in <u>Atlanta</u> on March 15, 2022. [15][16] By May, production had moved to <u>London</u>. The production budget for *Civil War* was \$50 million, making it A24's most expensive film. The movie was shot partially on the <u>prosumer DJI Ronin 4D</u> camera. The film's Washington D.C based finale required months of planning with Alex Garland and cinematographer <u>Rob Hardy</u> holding a series of roundtable discussions with production designer Caty Maxey, VFX supervisor David Simpson, military supervisor Ray Mendoza and stunt coordinator Jeff Dashnaw. [21][22]

In a March 2024 interview with $\underline{The\ Guardian}$, Garland stated that after $Civil\ War$, he intends to step back from directing and focus only on writing. [23]

Post-production

Film editor <u>Jake Roberts</u> and sound editor <u>Glenn Freemantle</u> re-team with Alex Garland, as does VFX supervisor David Simpson with Framestore.

Release

Civil War had its world premiere at <u>South by Southwest</u> on March 14, 2024, with favourable reactions from the audience and to positive reviews from the critics. [25][26]

The film was previously scheduled to be released on April 26, $2024.\frac{[27][28]}{[28]}$ It was screened at the <u>BFI IMAX</u> in London on April 11, 2024, and received a wide release on April 12, 2024, in the United States by <u>A24</u> and in the United Kingdom by <u>Entertainment Film</u>, with engagements in <u>IMAX</u> and <u>Dolby Cinema</u>. [29][30][31]



The film's world premiere at South by Southwest

It is set to be released through video on demand on May 24, 2024. [32]

Marketing and AI controversy

On April 17, 2024, A24 promoted the film on <u>Instagram</u> by posting five <u>images created by artificial</u> intelligence (AI), each showing a different American city in postapocalyptic disarray.

The images were criticized for inaccurately depicting certain cityscapes: The AI-generated image of $\underline{\text{Chicago}}$ wrongfully depicted the $\underline{\text{Marina City}}$ apartment complex, with the buildings depicted as being separated by a non-existent island on the $\underline{\text{Chicago River}}$. In real life, the buildings are located directly next to each other. [33][34]

A source connected to the film confirmed to <u>The Hollywood Reporter</u> that they were "AI images inspired by the movie. The entire movie is a big 'what if' and so we wanted to continue that thought on social — powerful imagery of iconic landmarks with that dystopian realism." [35][36][37]

Reception

Box office

As of May 21, 2024, *Civil War* has grossed \$67.3 million in the United States and Canada and \$44.8 million in other territories, for a worldwide total of \$112 million. [4][5]

In the United States and Canada, the film was projected to gross \$18–24 million from 3,838 theaters (the widest-ever R-rated release by an independent studio) in its opening weekend. The film made \$10.8 million on its first day, including \$2.9 million from Thursday night previews (a record for an A24 release). It went on to debut to \$25.7 million, surpassing *Hereditary* as the biggest opening weekend in A24's history as well as the studio's first film to top the box office. The opening weekend audience skewed male at 63%, while 57% of attendees were between ages 18–34. IMAX contributed over 16% of the opening weekend gross, with the main reasons given for seeing the film being its subject matter, the action, and a general interest in indie films (each grouping made up a third of the audience, with the former narrowly higher).

In its sophomore weekend the film made \$11.1 million (a 56% drop), remaining in first place, before falling to fourth place in its third weekend with \$7 million. [40][41]

Ideological composition of viewership

Regarding ideological composition of the audience in the United States, *The Hollywood Reporter* reported that ticket buyers were equally conservative and liberal according to exit poll data. Deadline Hollywood wrote that 22% were liberal, 19% were Democrats, while 6% were Republicans, 6% Evangelical Christians, and 5% conservative. A further 11% consider themselves moderate.

Performance outside North America

Commentators noted that, despite the film's inherently U.S.-centric subject matter, *Civil War* performed well in several markets outside the United States. This includes the United Kingdom, where it grossed \$4.8 million as of April 23, as well as the <u>Netherlands</u>, where it reached ticket sales of \$750,000. The film additionally opened in first place at the box office in <u>Brazil</u>, <u>Spain</u>, <u>Belgium</u>, <u>Finland</u>, and <u>Portugal</u>. [42]

Critical response

Following the SXSW premiere, review aggregator <u>Rotten Tomatoes</u> noted that critics called the film "a gorgeously shot cautionary tale full of big ideas and a fantastic performance by Kirsten Dunst, but it may surprise some viewers". Critics praised the "beauty and intensity of the dystopian drama", while noting its "potential for controversy and disappointment" due to the effectiveness of its messages. On the site, 81% of 354 critics' reviews are positive, with an average rating of 7.6/10. The website's critical consensus reads: "Tough and unsettling by design, *Civil War* is a gripping close-up look at the violent uncertainty of life in a nation in crisis." Metacritic, which uses a weighted average, assigned the film a score of 75 out of 100,

based on 64 critics, indicating "generally favorable" reviews. [45] Audiences polled by CinemaScore gave the film an average grade of "B—" on an A+ to F scale, while those polled by PostTrak gave it a 76% overall positive score, with 53% saying they would definitely recommend it. [3] *Screen Rant* attributed the film's depiction of warfare and Garland's directorial choices, such as the use of hand-held camera footage, as the reasons why its reception was positive. [46]

In a positive review, Peter Debruge of <u>Variety</u> wrote: "Garland's the last person to suggest a group hug. As statements go, his powerful vision leaves us shaken, effectively repeating the question that quelled the <u>L.A. riots</u>: Can we all get along?"

[47] Matt Zoller Seitz, writing for <u>RogerEbert.com</u>, compared *Civil War* to films about "Western journalists covering the collapse of foreign countries", such as <u>The Year of Living Dangerously</u> and <u>Welcome to Sarajevo</u>, ultimately praising the film as "furiously convincing and disturbing".

[48]



Kirsten Dunst at the film's world premiere. Her performance was widely praised, even by the film's detractors. [43]

Lovia Gyarkye of *The Hollywood Reporter* also gave the film a positive review, writing: "With the precision and length of its violent battle

sequences, it's clear *Civil War* operates as a clarion call. Garland wrote the film in 2020 as he watched cogs on America's self-mythologizing exceptionalist machine turn, propelling the nation into a nightmare. With this latest film, he sounds the alarm, wondering less about how a country walks blindly into its own destruction and more about what happens when it does." Manohla Dargis of *The New York Times* echoed the sentiment, writing "rarely have I seen a movie that made me so acutely uncomfortable or watched an actor's face that, like Dunst's, expressed a nation's soul-sickness so vividly that it felt like an X-ray."

Some critics had mixed reactions. <u>The Washington Post</u>'s Amy Nicholson described the film as "coldly, deliberately incurious about the combatants and the victims", but also said "the film feels poetically, deeply true, even when it's suggesting that humans are more apt to tear one another apart for petty grievances than over a sincere defense of some kind of principles." [50][51]

Valerie Complex of <u>Deadline Hollywood</u> offered negative comments, saying: "The script's utilization of characters of color as conduits for brutality needed to be explored further. ... Ultimately, *Civil War* feels like a missed opportunity. The director's vision of a fractured America, embroiled in conflict, holds the potential for introspection on our current societal divisions. However, the film's execution, hampered by thin characterization, a lackluster narrative and an overreliance on spectacle over substance, left me disengaged." [52]

Johnny Oleksinski of the <u>New York Post</u> observed: "*Civil War*'s shtick is that it's not specifically political. For instance, as the US devolves into enemy groups of secessionist states, Texas and California have banded together to form the Western Forces. That such an alliance could ever occur is about as likely as [a] <u>Sweetgreen/Kentucky Fried Chicken</u> combo restaurant." Eisa Nefertari Ulen, writing for *The Hollywood Reporter*, also found that the film, despite being "otherwise solid," was partially missing its point, stating, "<u>Casablanca</u> endures because it spoke to a moment as 'crazy and mixed-up' as this one, and nudged the country away from its <u>isolationist inaction</u>. *Civil War* does not resonate like that classic, because it does not explicitly address this moment. We as a people cannot fix a problem we cannot name." [54]

<u>Stephanie Zacharek</u> of *Time* observed: "*Civil War* has the vibe of your standard desolate zombie movie with a modern American backdrop, but it's far less effective than your average <u>George A. Romero</u> project: sometimes a <u>B movie</u> with a sense of humor about itself says more about a nation's despair than an overserious, breast-beating one. ... Do we really need a movie to invent, and rub our noses in, the possibility of a bleaker future?" [55]

Political reception

The film received both praise and criticism for its approach to contemporary political themes, including concerns of <u>democratic decline</u> and increased <u>political polarization</u>. [56][57][58]

See also

Secession in the United States

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External links

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