

## **WEEK 4 : DEPLOYMENT ON FLASK**

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# 1. Creating a model using sklearn library:

```
# Importing the libraries
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import pickle

dataset = pd.read_csv('diabetes.csv')

df[['Glucose', 'BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness', 'Insulin',
     'BMI', 'DiabetesPedigreeFunction', 'Age']] = df[['Glucose', 'BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness', 'Insulin',
     'BMI', 'DiabetesPedigreeFunction', 'Age']].replace(0,np.nan)

df.fillna(df.mean(),inplace=True)

X = df.iloc[:, :5]

y = df.iloc[:, -3]

#Splitting Training and Test Set
#Since we have a very small dataset, we will train our model with all available data.

from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regressor = LinearRegression()

#Fitting model with training data
regressor.fit(X, y)

# Saving model to disk
pickle.dump(regressor, open('model.pkl','wb'))

# Loading model to compare the results
model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl','rb'))
print(model.predict([[0,145,70,30,50]]))
```

# 2. Creating a flask application using python library

```
import numpy as np
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, render_template
import pickle

app = Flask(__name__)
model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl', 'rb'))

@app.route('/')
def home():
    return render_template('index.html')

@app.route('/predict',methods=['POST'])
def predict():
    """
    For rendering results on HTML GUI
    """
    float_features = [float(x) for x in request.form.values()]
    final_features = [np.array(float_features)]
    prediction = model.predict(final_features)

    output = round(prediction[0], 2)

    return render_template('index.html', prediction_text='DiabetesPedigreeFunction should be {}'.format(output))

@app.route('/predict_api',methods=['POST'])
def predict_api():
    """
    For direct API calls trough request
    """
    data = request.get_json(force=True)
    prediction = model.predict([np.array(list(data.values()))])

    output = prediction[0]
    return jsonify(output)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=True)
```

### 3. Creating the request file:

```
import requests

url = 'http://localhost:5000/predict_api'
r = requests.post(url,json={'Pregnancies':1, 'Glucose':143, 'BloodPressure':75, 'SkinThickness':35, 'Insulin':87})
print(r.json())
```

### 4. Create a HTML file and save it to Templates folder in same folder where python files are located:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html >
<!--From https://codepen.io/frytyler/pen/EGdtg-->
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>ML API</title>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
<link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
  <div class="login">
    <h1>Predict Salary Analysis</h1>

    <!-- Main Input For Receiving Query to our ML -->
    <form action="{{ url_for('predict') }}"method="post">
      <input type="text" name="Pregnancies" placeholder="Pregnancies" required="required" />
      <input type="text" name="Glucose" placeholder="Glucose" required="required" />
      <input type="text" name="BloodPressure" placeholder="BloodPressure" required="required" />
      <input type="text" name="SkinThickness" placeholder="SkinThickness" required="required" />
      <input type="text" name="Insulin" placeholder="Insulin" required="required" />

      <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary btn-block btn-large">Predict</button>
    </form>

    <br>
    <br>
    {{ prediction_text }}
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

## 5. Create css file for styling in static/css folder as style.css :

```
@import url(https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans);
.btn { display: inline-block; *display: inline; *zoom: 1; padding: 4px 10px 4px; margin-bottom: 0; font-size: 13px; line-height: 18px; color: #333333; text-align: center; text-shadow: 0 1px 1px rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.75); vertical-align: middle; background-color: #f5f5f5; background-image: -moz-linear-gradient(top, #ffffff, #e6e6e6); background-image: -ms-linear-gradient(top, #ffffff, #e6e6e6); background-image: -webkit-gradient(linear, 0 0, 0 100%, from(#ffffff), to(#e6e6e6)); background-image: -webkit-linear-gradient(top, #ffffff, #e6e6e6); background-image: -o-linear-gradient(top, #ffffff, #e6e6e6); background-image: linear-gradient(top, #ffffff, #e6e6e6); background-repeat: repeat-x; filter: progid:dximagetransform.microsoft.gradient(startColorstr=#ffffff, endColorstr=#e6e6e6, GradientType=0); border-color: #e6e6e6 #e6e6e6 #e6e6e6; border-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1) rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1) rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.25); border: 1px solid #e6e6e6; -webkit-border-radius: 4px; -moz-border-radius: 4px; border-radius: 4px; -webkit-box-shadow: inset 0 1px 0 rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2), 0 1px 2px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); -moz-box-shadow: inset 0 1px 0 rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2), 0 1px 2px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); box-shadow: inset 0 1px 0 rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2), 0 1px 2px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); cursor: pointer; *margin-left: .3em; }
.btn:hover, .btn:active, .btn.active, .btn.disabled, .btn[disabled] { background-color: #e6e6e6; }
.btn-large { padding: 9px 14px; font-size: 15px; line-height: normal; -webkit-border-radius: 5px; -moz-border-radius: 5px; border-radius: 5px; }
.btn:hover { color: #333333; text-decoration: none; background-color: #e6e6e6; background-position: 0 -15px; -webkit-transition: background-position 0.1s linear; -moz-transition: background-position 0.1s linear; -ms-transition: background-position 0.1s linear; -o-transition: background-position 0.1s linear; transition: background-position 0.1s linear; }
.btn-primary, .btn-primary:hover { text-shadow: 0 -1px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.25); color: #ffffff; }
.btn-primary.active { color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.75); }
.btn-primary { background-color: #4a77d4; background-image: -moz-linear-gradient(top, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-image: -ms-linear-gradient(top, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-image: -webkit-gradient(linear, 0 0, 0 100%, from(#6eb6de), to(#4a77d4)); background-image: -webkit-linear-gradient(top, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-image: -o-linear-gradient(top, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-image: linear-gradient(top, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-repeat: repeat-x; filter: progid:dximagetransform.microsoft.gradient(startColorstr=#6eb6de, endColorstr=#4a77d4, GradientType=0); border: 1px solid #3762bc; text-shadow: 1px 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,0.4); box-shadow: inset 0 1px 0 rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.2), 0 1px 2px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5); }
.btn-primary:hover, .btn-primary:active, .btn-primary.active, .btn-primary.disabled, .btn-primary[disabled] { filter: none; background-color: #4a77d4; }
```

```

.btn-block { width: 100%; display:block; }

* { -webkit-box-sizing:border-box; -moz-box-sizing:border-box; -ms-box-sizing:border-box; -o-box-sizing:border-box; box-sizing:border-box; }

html { width: 100%; height:100%; overflow:hidden; }

body {
    width: 100%;
    height:100%;
    font-family: 'Open Sans', sans-serif;
    background: #092756;
    color: #fff;
    font-size: 18px;
    text-align:center;
    letter-spacing:1.2px;
    background: -moz-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, rgba(104,128,138,.4) 10%,rgba(138,114,76,0) 40%),-moz-linear-gradient(top, rgba(57,173,219,.25) 0%, rgba(42,60,87,.4) 100%), -moz-linear-gradient(-45deg, #670d10 0%, #092756 100%);
    background: -webkit-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, rgba(104,128,138,.4) 10%,rgba(138,114,76,0) 40%), -webkit-linear-gradient(top, rgba(57,173,219,.25) 0%,rgba(42,60,87,.4) 100%), -webkit-linear-gradient(-45deg, #670d10 0%,#092756 100%);
    background: -o-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, rgba(104,128,138,.4) 10%,rgba(138,114,76,0) 40%), -o-linear-gradient(top, rgba(57,173,219,.25) 0%,rgba(42,60,87,.4) 100%), -o-linear-gradient(-45deg, #670d10 0%,#092756 100%);
    background: -ms-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, rgba(104,128,138,.4) 10%,rgba(138,114,76,0) 40%), -ms-linear-gradient(top, rgba(57,173,219,.25) 0%,rgba(42,60,87,.4) 100%), -ms-linear-gradient(-45deg, #670d10 0%,#092756 100%);
    background: -webkit-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, rgba(104,128,138,.4) 10%,rgba(138,114,76,0) 40%), linear-gradient(to bottom, rgba(57,173,219,.25) 0%,rgba(42,60,87,.4) 100%), linear-gradient(135deg, #670d10 0%,#092756 100%);
    filter: progid:DXImageTransform.Microsoft.gradient( startColorstr='#3E1D6D', endColorstr='#092756',GradientType=1 );
}

.login {
    position: absolute;
    top: 40%;
    left: 50%;
    margin: -150px 0 0 -150px;
    width:400px;
    height:400px;
}

.login h1 { color: #fff; text-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.3); letter-spacing:1px; text-align:center; }

```

```

input {
    width: 100%;
    margin-bottom: 10px;
    background: rgba(0,0,0,0.3);
    border: none;
    outline: none;
    padding: 10px;
    font-size: 13px;
    color: #fff;
    text-shadow: 1px 1px 1px rgba(0,0,0,0.3);
    border: 1px solid rgba(0,0,0,0.3);
    border-radius: 4px;
    box-shadow: inset 0 -5px 45px rgba(100,100,100,0.2), 0 1px 1px
rgba(255,255,255,0.2);
    -webkit-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
    -moz-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
    -o-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
    -ms-transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
    transition: box-shadow .5s ease;
}
input:focus { box-shadow: inset 0 -5px 45px rgba(100,100,100,0.4), 0 1px 1px
rgba(255,255,255,0.2); }

```

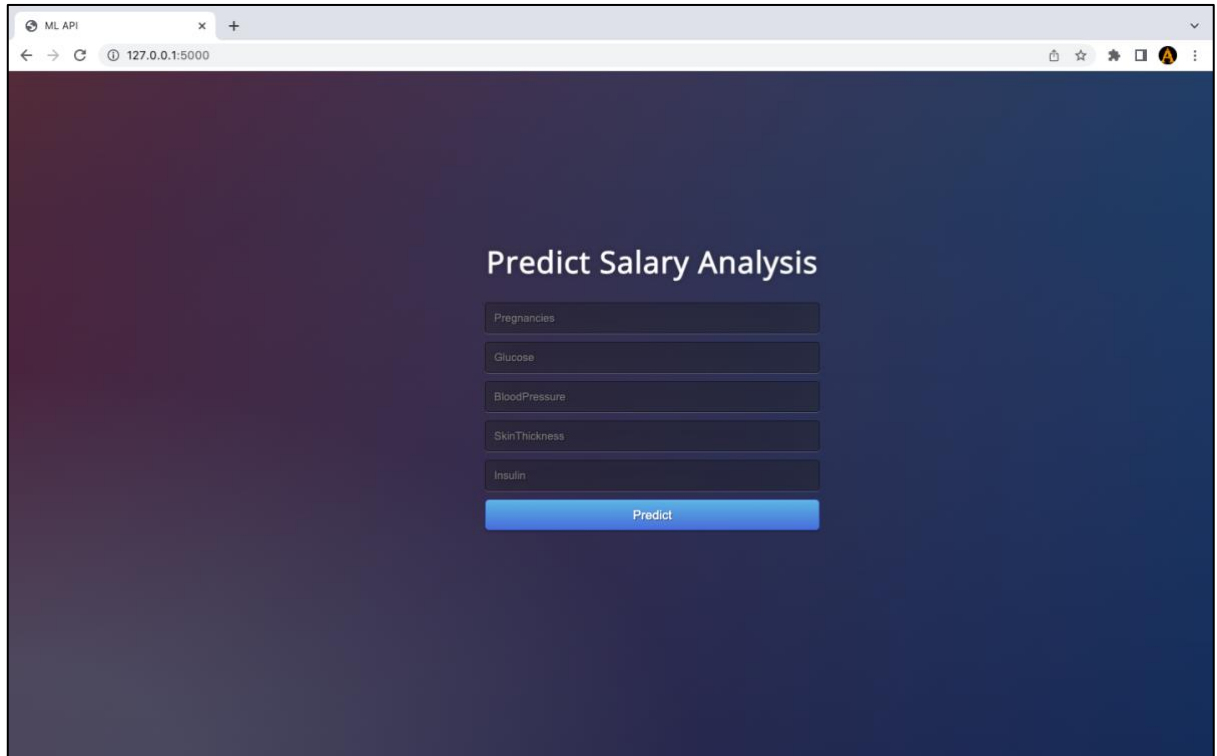
## 6. Open terminal and run the flask application file :

```

(base) abhimanyus-MacBook-Air:final_app abhimanyu$ ls
Untitled.ipynb  WEEK 4.docx  app.py        diabetes.csv  model.pkl    model.py      request.py    static        templates     ~$WEEK 4.docx
(base) abhimanyus-MacBook-Air:final_app abhimanyu$ python app.py
* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
* Restarting with watchdog (fsevents)
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 594-515-009

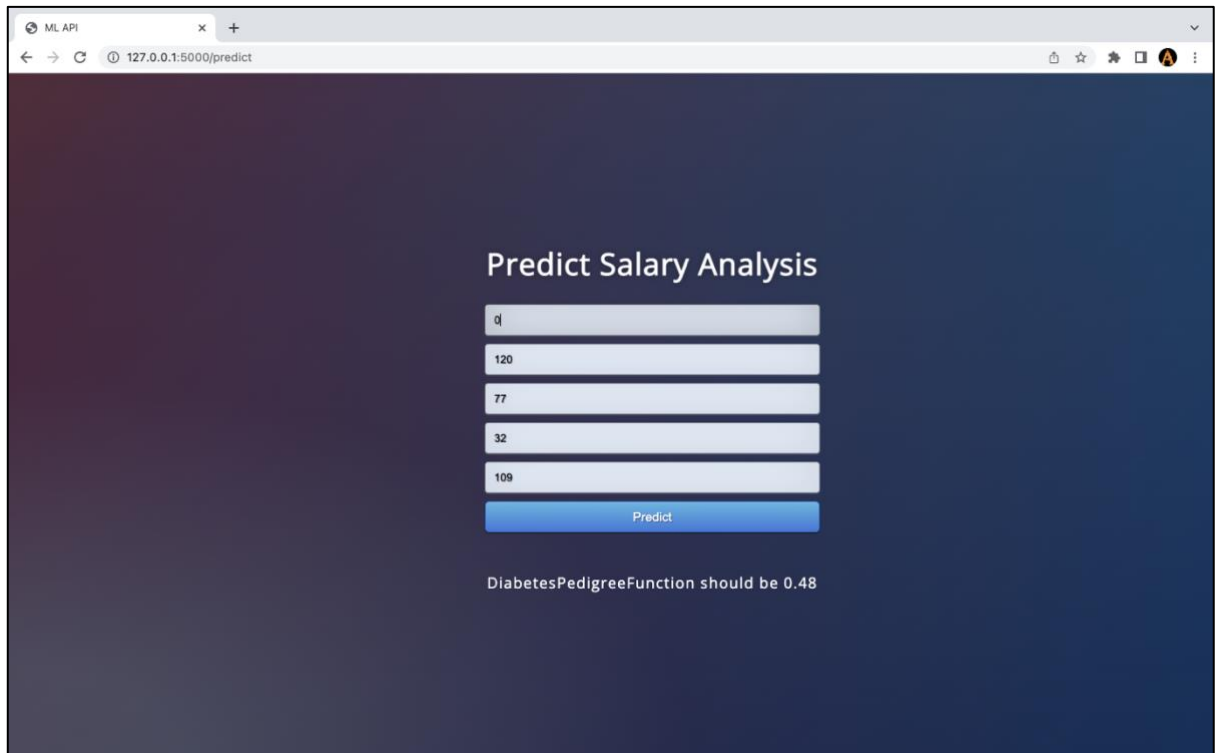
```

## 7. Use the URL to access the application :



A screenshot of a web browser window showing the 'Predict Salary Analysis' application. The browser's address bar displays '127.0.0.1:5000'. The application interface has a dark blue gradient background. It features five input fields for 'Pregnancies', 'Glucose', 'BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness', and 'Insulin', each with a light blue border. Below these fields is a blue 'Predict' button. The browser's tab is labeled 'ML API'.

## 8. Enter any experience value to predict the salary :



A screenshot of the same web browser window, now showing the application with input values. The address bar has changed to '127.0.0.1:5000/predict'. The input fields contain the following values: 'q' for Pregnancies, '120' for Glucose, '77' for BloodPressure, '32' for SkinThickness, and '109' for Insulin. The blue 'Predict' button is still present. Below the input fields, the text 'DiabetesPedigreeFunction should be 0.48' is displayed. The browser's tab remains 'ML API'.

