

{ IMPLIMENT Queue using linked list }

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {
```

```
    int value ;
```

```
    struct node *next ;
```

```
};
```

```
NODE getnode() {
```

```
    NODE new_node = (NODE) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
```

```
    if (new_node == NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("Memory allocation failed.\n");
```

```
        exit (1);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return new_node;
```

```
}
```

```
void display(NODE first) {
```

```
    NODE temp;
```

```
    if (first == NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("linked list is empty\n");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    temp = first;
```

```
    while (temp != NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("%d", temp->value);
```

```
        temp = temp->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf ("Null\n");
```

```
}
```

```
NODE insert_beg (int item, NODE first) {
```

```
    NODE new = getnode();
```

```
    new → Value = item;
```

```
    new → next = first;
```

```
    return new;
```

```
}
```

```
NODE delete_end (NODE first) {
```

```
    if (first == NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("LL is empty\n");
```

```
        return NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (first → next == NULL) {
```

```
        free (first);
```

```
        return NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
    NODE prev = NULL, last = first;
```

```
    while (last → next != NULL) {
```

```
        prev = last;
```

```
        last = last → next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    prev → next = NULL;
```

```
    free (last);
```

```
    return first;
```

```
}
```



```
int main() {
```

```
int choice, item;
```

```
NODE first = NULL;
```

```
NODE item del;
```

```
while (1) {
```

```
printf ("enter you choice : \n 1. insert \n 2. delete  
      \n 3. display \n 4. exit ");
```

```
scanf ("%d", &choice);
```

```
switch (choice) {
```

```
case 1:
```

```
printf ("enter item to insert at beginning \n");
```

```
scanf ("%d", &item);
```

```
first = insert beg (item, first);
```

```
break;
```

```
case 2:
```

```
first = delete_end (first);
```

```
break;
```

```
case 3:
```

```
printf ("the linked list is being displayed: \n");
```

```
display (first);
```

```
break;
```

```
case 4:
```

```
exit (0);
```

```
default:
```

```
printf ("wrong choice \n");
```

```
exit (0);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0; }
```

Output:

Enter your choice

1. INSERT

2. DELETE

3. DISPLAY

4. EXIT

enter item to insert: 5

enter your choice: 1

enter item to insert: 10

enter your choice: 2

enter item to insert: 15

enter your choice: 2

element 5 has been popped

enter your choice: 3

10 15

enter your choice 4.

S. B. 26/11/2016

{ implement stack using linked list }

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {
```

```
    int value;
```

```
    struct node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct node *NODE;
```

```
NODE get_node () {
```

```
    NODE new_node = (NODE) malloc (sizeof (struct node));
```

```
    if (new_node == NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("memory allocation failed \n");
```

```
        exit (1);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return new_node;
```

```
}
```

```
void display (NODE first) {
```

```
    if (first == NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("LL is empty");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    NODE temp = first;
```

```
    while (temp != NULL) {
```

```
        printf ("%d", temp->value);
```

```
        temp = temp->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf ("\n");
```

```
}
```

```
NODE insert_beg (int item, NODE first) {  
    NODE new = getnode();  
    new -> value = item;  
    new -> next = first;  
    return new;  
}
```

```
NODE delete - first (NODE first) {  
    if (first == NULL) {  
        printf ("It is empty, nothing to delete in ");  
        return NULL;  
    }  
    NODE temp = first;  
    first = first -> next;  
    printf ("item deleted: %d in ", temp -> value);  
    free (temp);  
    return first;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int choice, item;  
    NODE first = NULL;
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        printf ("enter your choice : 1. push 2. pop 3. display  
        4. Exit in ");
```

```
        scanf ("%d", &choice);
```



```
Switch (choice) {
```

```
Case 1:
```

```
printf ("enter item to push: ")
```

```
scanf ("%d", &item);
```

```
first = insert_beg (item, first);
```

```
break;
```

```
Case 2:
```

```
first = delete - first (first);
```

```
break;
```

```
Case 3:
```

```
printf ("The stack is being displayed: ");
```

```
display (first);
```

```
break;
```

```
Case 4:
```

```
exit (0);
```

```
default:
```

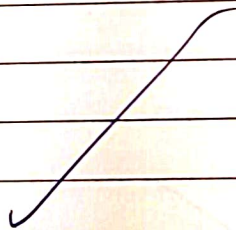
```
printf ("Invalid choice\n");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```



Enter your choice :

1. push
2. pop
3. display
4. Exit

1.

Enter item to push 10

Enter your choice :

1. push
2. pop
3. display
4. Exit.

1

enter item push 20

enter choice 1

enter item push 30.

3.

30 20 10

2

30 20 10

4.

exit.

Sbb 26/11/24