

NUMBER SYSTEM - 03

(9) Solve any 5 examples of decimal to hexa decimal.

(1) 540.62

16	540	R
16	33	12
16	2	1
16	0	2
		0

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot 0.62 \times 16 = 9 + 0.92 \\
 & \cdot 0.92 \times 16 = 14 + 0.72 \\
 & \cdot 0.72 \times 16 = 11 + 0.52 \\
 & \cdot 0.52 \times 16 = 8 + 0.32 \\
 & \cdot 0.32 \times 16 = 5 + 0.12 \\
 & \cdot 0.12 \times 16 = 1 + 0.92 \\
 & \cdot 0.92 \times 16 = 14 + 0.72
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(540.62)_{10} = (21C.9EB851E)_{16}$$

(2) 60.222

16	60	R
16	3	12
	3	3
		0

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot 0.222 \times 16 = 3 + 0.552 \\
 & \cdot 0.552 \times 16 = 8 + 0.832 \\
 & \cdot 0.832 \times 16 = 13 + 0.312 \\
 & \cdot 0.312 \times 16 = 4 + 0.992 \\
 & \cdot 0.992 \times 16 = 15 + 0.872 \\
 & \cdot 0.872 \times 16 = 13 + 0.952 \\
 & \cdot 0.952 \times 16 = 15 + 0.232
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(60.222)_{10} = (3C.38D4FDP3)_{16}$$

(3) 160.422

16	<u>160</u>	0
16	10	10

$\cdot 0.422 \times 16 = 6 + 0.752$
 $\cdot 0.752 \times 16 = 12 + 0.032$
 $\cdot 0.032 \times 16 = 0 + 0.512$
 $\cdot 0.512 \times 16 = 8 + 0.192$
 $\cdot 0.192 \times 16 = 3 + 0.072$
 $\cdot 0.072 \times 16 = 1 + 0.152$
 $\cdot 0.152 \times 16 = 2 + 0.432$

$$(160.422)_{10} = (A0.6C08312)_{16}$$

(5) 248.24

16	<u>248</u>	8
16	15	15

$\cdot 0.24 \times 16 = 3 + 0.84$
 $\cdot 0.84 \times 16 = 13 + 0.44$
 $\cdot 0.44 \times 16 = 7 + 0.04$
 $\cdot 0.04 \times 16 = 0 + 0.64$
 $\cdot 0.64 \times 16 = 10 + 0.24$
 $\cdot 0.24 \times 16 = 3 + 0.84$
 $\cdot 0.84 \times 16 = 13 + 0.44$

$$(248.24)_{10} = (F8.3D70A3D)_{16}$$

(b) Hexadecimal to decimal conversion 5 examples

(a) A2.433

$$(A2.433)_{16} = 2 \times 16^0 + 10 \times 16^1 + 4 \times 16^{-1} + 3 \times 16^{-2} + 3 \times 16^{-3}$$
$$= (162. 2624.5117.1875)_{10}$$

(b) E1. A5E

$$(E1.A5E)_{16} = 1 \times 16^0 + 14 \times 16^1 + 10 \times 16^{-1} + 5 \times 16^{-2} + 14 \times 16^{-3}$$
$$= (225. 64794.921875)_{10}$$

(c) A1.0A2

$$(A1.0A2)_{16} = 1 \times 16^0 + 10 \times 16^1 + 0 \times 16^{-1} + 10 \times 16^{-2} + 2 \times 16^{-3}$$
$$= (161. D3955.078125)_{10}$$

(d) 87.1FD

$$(87.1FD)_{16} = 7 \times 16^0 + 8 \times 16^1 + 1 \times 16^{-1} + 15 \times 16^{-2} + 13 \times 16^{-3}$$
$$= (135. 1243)_{10}$$

(e) 1B8.1FD8A

$$(1B8.1FD8A)_{16} = 8 \times 16^0 + 12 \times 16^1 + 1 \times 16^2 + 1 \times 16^{-1}$$
$$+ 15 \times 16^{-2} + 8 \times 16^{-3} + 10 \times 16^{-4}$$
$$= (440. 1244)_{10}$$

(d) Examples of hexadecimal to octal.

(a) IAP.66

$$(1) (IAP.66)_{16} = 1 \times 16^0 + 0 \times 16^1 + 1 \times 16^2 + 6 \times 16^{-1} + 6 \times 16^{-2}$$
$$= (431.3984)_{10}$$

(2) $(431.3984)_{10}$

$\begin{array}{r} 8 43 \\ 8 53 \\ \hline 8 6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 0.3984 \times 8 = 3 + 0.1872 \\ 0.1872 \times 8 = 1 + 0.4976 \\ 0.4976 \times 8 = 3 + 0.9808 \\ 0.9808 \times 8 = 7 + 0.3964 \end{array}$
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$$(IAP.66)_{16} = (657.3137)_8$$

(b) B2.A2

$$(1) (B2.A2)_{16} = 2 \times 16^0 + 1 \times 16^1 + 10 \times 16^{-1} + 2 \times 16^{-2}$$
$$= (178.6328)_{10}$$

$\begin{array}{r} 8 178 \\ 8 22 \\ 8 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 6 \\ 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 0.6328 \times 8 = 5 + 0.0624 \\ 0.0624 \times 8 = 0 + 0.4992 \\ 0.4992 \times 8 = 3 + 0.9936 \end{array}$
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$$(B2.A2)_{16} = (262.503)_8$$

(c) $A_3.2B$

$$(d) (A_3.2B)_{16} = 3 \times 16^0 + 10 \times 16^1 + 2 \times 16^{-1} + 11 \times 16^{-2}$$

$$= (163.1679)_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2) \\ \underline{-} 8 \\ 8 \\ - 8 \\ 0 \\ - 4 \\ 4 \\ - 2 \\ 2 \\ - 2 \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 163 - 3 \\ . \quad . \quad 0.1679 \times 2 = 1 - 0.3432 \\ 0.3432 \times 8 = 2 - 0.7456 \\ 0.7456 \times 8 = 5 + 0.9648 \end{array}$$

$$(A_3.2B)_{16} = (243.126)_8$$

$$(d) 1B2.1F$$

$$(1) (1B2.1P)_{16} = 8 \times 16^0 + 11 \times 16^1 + 1 \times 16^2 + 15 \times 16^{-2}$$
$$= (434.1210)_{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2) \\ \underline{-} 8 \\ 8 \\ - 54 \\ 6 \\ - 6 \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 434 - 2 \\ . \quad . \quad 0.1210 \times 8 = 0 + 0.968 \\ 0.968 \times 8 = 7 - 0.744 \\ 0.744 \times 8 = 5 + 0.952 \end{array}$$

$$(1B2.1P)_{16} = (662.075)_8.$$

(c) C1.1A2

$$(1) (C1.1A2)_{16} = 1 \times 16^0 + 12 \times 16^1 + 10 \times 16^{-1} + 10 \times 16^{-2}$$
$$= (193.664)_{10}$$

$$(2) \begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \underline{-} 8 \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 193 - 1 \\ . \quad . \quad 0.664 \times 8 = 5 + 0.312 \\ 0.312 \times 8 = 2 + 0.496 \\ 0.496 \times 8 = 3 \end{array}$$

$$(C1.1A2)_{16} = (301.5242)_8.$$

(c) Octal to hexadecimal

$$\begin{aligned}(321.3)_8 &= (011010001.011)_2 \\&= (00011010001.0110)_2 \\&= (D1.62)_{16}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad (67.123)_8 &= (110\ 111.001\ 00001)_2 \\&= (0011\ 0111\ .\ 000\ 1001\ 1000)_2 \\&= (37.\ 123)_{16}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad (251.35)_8 &= (010\ 101001.\ 011101)_2 \\&= (1010\ 1001\ .0111\ 0100)_2 \\&= (A9.74)_{16}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad (555.472)_8 &\rightarrow ? \\&= (1101\ 101101.\ 100111)_2 \\&= (16D.9a)_{16}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad (54.12)_8 &= (101\ 100.\ 001010)_2 \\&= (2C.28)_{16}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(1110000.110010)_8 &= (101.48)_{16} \\(1010101.0101000100)_8 &= (2A.90)_{16}\end{aligned}$$

(e) 5 examples of binary to hexadecimal.

$$(110100.11)_2 = 00110100.1100$$

$$= (34.0)_4$$

$$(0100110.10110110)_2 = 00100110.10110110$$

$$= (26.36)_2$$

$$(001101011.11)_2 = 01101011.1100$$

$$= (6B.C)_4$$

$$(1101011 \cdot 1010)_2 = 01101011 \cdot 1010$$

$$= (6B.A)_4$$

$$(101111011 \cdot 1110)_2 = 000101111011.1110$$

$$= (17B.E)_4$$

(f) 5 examples of hexadecimal to binary.

$$(16C.12)_16 = 01101100.00010010$$

$$= (01101100.00010010)_2$$

$$(5BA.56)_16 = (010110111010.01010110)_2$$

$$= (1010001010.01010001)_2$$

$$(67.1E)_16 = 01100111.00011110$$

$$(10A.4B)_16 = 00100001010.10101010)_2$$