Ans.1

Easy to implement and understand for a beginner. And to check the working of compiler and other things.

Ans.2

Comments are used for showing some information or important line in order to understandable for a new person working on project .

It is used in HTML as <!--Hello-->.

Shortcut is Ctrl+/

Ans.3

Tags are the starting and ending parts of an HTML element. They begin with < symbol and end with > symbol. Whatever written inside < and > are called tags.

Elements enclose the contents in between the tags. It generally consists of a start tag, content and an end tag.

It is used to define the character of an HTML element. It always placed in the opening tag of an element.

Ans.4

An HTML entity is a piece of text ("string") that begins with an ampersand ( & ) and ends with a semicolon ( ; ). Reserved characters in HTML must be replaced with character entities.